

# COIN HOARDS FROM ENGLAND, SCOTLAND AND WALES 2020

EDITED BY MURRAY ANDREWS AND ELEANOR GHEY

This is an annual summary of coin hoards from England, Scotland and Wales found up to the end of the year before the year of publication of the current volume of the *British Numismatic Journal*. The information provided for each hoard consists of the place of finding, the date(s) of discovery, the suggested date(s) of deposition, the number allocated to the hoard when it was reported under the terms of the Treasure Act (in England and Wales) or the laws of Treasure Trove (in Scotland), and a summary of its contents. Reports on most of the English and Welsh hoards listed are available online from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) website: select the 'Search our database' bar under *finds.org.uk/database*, and type in the type in the PAS database ID provided (e.g. KENT-7D21E9) or the Treasure case number without spaces (e.g. 2019T613).

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*Abbreviations*

<i>ABC</i>	E. Cottam, P. de Jersey, C. Rudd and J. Sills, <i>Ancient British Coins</i> (Aylsham, 2010).
Abramson	T. Abramson, <i>Sceatta List</i> (Leeds, 2012).
Allen 1979	D.F. Allen, 'Cunobelin's Gold'. <i>Britannia</i> 6, 1–19.
Belfort	A. de Belfort, <i>Description générale des monnaies mérovingiennes par ordre alphabétique des ateliers</i> , 4 vols (Paris, 1892–5).
Bellochi	L. Bellochi, <i>Le monete di Bologna</i> (Bologna, 1987).
Burnett 1979	A.M. Burnett, 'The Londonthorpe Treasure Trove (1976)', in R.A.G. Carson and A.M. Burnett (eds). <i>Recent Coin Hoards from Roman Britain I</i> (London 1979), 9–24.
<i>Dep.</i>	<i>Deposited</i>
DT	L.-P. Delestree and M. Tache, <i>Nouvel atlas des monnaies Gauloises</i> , 4 vols (Saint-Germain-en-Laye, 1992–2008).
Guest 2005	P.S.W. Guest, <i>The Late Roman Gold and Silver Coins from the Hoxne Treasure</i> (London 2005).
de Jersey 2014	P. de Jersey, <i>Coin Hoards in Iron Age Britain</i> , BNS Special Publication 11 (London, 2014).
<i>MEC</i>	<i>Medieval European Coinage</i> (series).
North	J.J. North, <i>English Hammered Coinage</i> , 2 vols (3rd ed. London, 1991–4).
<i>RIC</i>	<i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> , 10 vols (London, 1923–2007).
Robertson 2000	A.S. Robertson (R. Hobbs and T.V. Buttrey eds), <i>An Inventory of Romano-British Coin Hoards</i> (London, 2000).
<i>RRC</i>	M.H. Crawford, <i>Roman Republican Coinage</i> (Cambridge, 1974).
Scheers 1977	S. Scheers, <i>Traite de numismatique celtique II. La Gaule Belgique</i> (Paris, 1977).
Sills 2003	J. Sills, <i>Gaulish and Early British Coinage</i> (London, 2003).
Sills 2017	J. Sills, <i>Divided Kingdoms: The Iron Age Gold Coinage of Southern England</i> (Aylsham, 2017).
Sutherland	C.H.V. Sutherland, <i>Anglo-Saxon Gold Coinage in the Light of the Crondall Hoard</i> (Oxford, 1948).
<i>t.p.q.</i>	<i>terminus post quem</i>

**Iron Age and Roman hoards**

*Edited by Eleanor Ghey*

The listing below gives summary details of ninety-one Iron Age and Roman coin hoards recorded during 2019, most of which were also subject to the Treasure process. Full catalogues of the hoards are attached to the relevant Portable Antiquities Scheme database records (made public at the end of the Treasure process) or are available at the British Museum pending online publication. The number of hoards listed is the highest

ever for a single year, a reflection of the general trend of increasing numbers of hoards reported under the Treasure Act 1996 in recent years. As in previous years, the majority of the finds were made by amateur metal-detector users working alone or in groups and most consist of scattered finds made in the plough soil. As such, it is often difficult to be confident of the original composition of the hoard. A few hoards were reported by professional archaeological units.

Iron Age and Roman hoards are listed in order of the approximate date of the latest coin, with Iron Age dating following the broad periods developed by Haselgrove and adapted in *ABC*. This gives us 26 hoards that may date to the period up to and including that of the Roman conquest. Predominantly, Iron Age hoards account for 20 of these, with one further group of Iron Age coins from the deposits at Hallaton (no. 24), marking the completion of the laboratory excavation and conservation of the helmets. Further addenda from the Chawton area hoard (no. 25) were also reported, one of two similar groups of staters from Hampshire. A large group of staters of Cunobelin found in Kent (no. 21) may belong to the earlier Borden hoard.

*Denarius* hoards make up the largest category of hoards this year. Most of these 27 hoards are small; indeed the prevalence of small coin hoards is likely to be a result of increased awareness of the requirements of the Treasure Act among finders and detailed find-spot recording. Among the first- to second-century hoards are an important mixed assemblage of coins and jewellery from North of Hadrian's Wall at Bellingham, Northumberland (no. 37) and a large *denarius* hoard from Londonthorpe, Lincolnshire (no. 42) that is likely to relate to the earlier 1976 find. Two spatially distinct groups of sestertii from Highwood in Essex (nos 50 and 54) were well-recorded by their finders.

As with 2018, there were relatively few radiate hoards this year, although some of the larger hoards require conservation prior to cataloguing and will take longer to process. Two medium sized hoards were reported from English Bicknor, Gloucestershire (no. 62) and Warsash, Hampshire (no. 65). The latter was in plough-soil but the former was subject to archaeological excavation by the PAS Finds Liaison Officer and could perhaps have been a foundation deposit. The fourth century is better represented, with twelve hoards of base metal coins including an interesting hoard found by archaeologists in Balsham, Cambridgeshire (no. 76) which contained a high proportion of contemporary copies and a late *nummus* hoard from Shiptonthorpe in Yorkshire (no. 84) that included textile remains.

Most of the twelve *siliqua* hoards are small in size and the factors influencing the reporting of *denarius* hoards mentioned above are also likely to apply. An exception is the hoard of 161 coins from near Wallingford in Oxfordshire (no. 88) that yielded a type not previously recorded for the mint of Sirmium. Two

late Roman hoards from Petworth West Sussex and Westley, Suffolk (nos 89 and 90) contained *solidi*. The former also contained gold finger rings.

The metal conservators in the British Museum Department of Conservation have investigated, micro-excavated and cleaned a number of these hoards and are continuing to develop efficient techniques for processing large volumes of coins. The importance of removing coin hoards from the ground in controlled archaeological conditions must be reiterated.

**1. Hoo Peninsula, Kent, April 2019 (2019 T613, addendum to 2018 T836)**

*Dep.*: c.300–150 BC

*Contents*: 1 Continental Iron Age gold half stater of the 'bearded head series' (Scheers 1977, 225 series 2 class 1 var. b; DT 11 ('a la cigogne'); Sills 2003, 52 class 2 no. 183), 3.88 g. Unlike the published examples, it lacks a pseudo-inscription in the exergue. The charioteer's long, curling hair is also distinctive on this coin.

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-7D21E9. Coins of the 'bearded head' series are found in the Somme valley area of Northern France and have also been recorded in Britain in Essex (Orsett hoard) and Kent (Margate, BM 1919,0213.773 and Milton, near Sittingbourne, BM 1919,0213.771) (Sills *ibid.* 60). The seven coins previously recorded from the same site include a Gallo-Belgic coin from the second century BC.

*Disposition*: The British Museum hopes to acquire. W.A./E.G.

**2. Havant, Hampshire, Autumn 2018 (2019 T106)**

*Dep.*: c.100–60 BC

*Contents*: 1 Gallo-Belgic gold quarter stater, 'broad flan Ab' type c.175–60 BC (possibly Sills Class 5a, cf. Sills, 2003 p. 147, no. 311; *ABC* 31, 1.74 g) and 1 Gallo-Belgic C stater c. 100–60 BC (*ABC* 13, 6.65 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-CBC73C and HAMP-BCCEAC.

*Disposition*: Hampshire Cultural Trust hopes to acquire. K.H./A.Br.

**3. Throwley, Kent, 2018 (2018 T938)**

*Dep.*: c.86 BC or later.

*Contents*: 2 Roman Republican *denarii* (RRC 350A/2 and 337/3).

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-D75ECE.

*Disposition*: tbc.

W.A./E.G.

**4. West Sussex area, June 2019 (2019 T555)**

*Dep.*: c.80–60 BC

*Contents*: 2 Gallo-Belgic uninscribed gold quarter staters: Sills Gallo-Belgic Cd2 (class 2) series (Sills 2003, 254) 1.7 g and 1.7 g. One has an irregular shaped flan.

*Note*: Found by Archaeology South-East during excavations in 2019. The hoard was recovered using a metal detector prior to excavation.

T.C./E.G.

**5. Aldbourne, Wiltshire, Jan. 2019 (2019 T405)**

*Dep.*: c.56 BC or later.

*Contents*: 2 Roman Republican *denarii* (RRC 284/1a and 426/1).

*Note*: PAS ID: WILT-03BCF3. Found in the same place as an earlier single find WILT-D77EF7

*Disposition*: To be decided.

W.P.

**6. Havant, Hampshire, Oct. 2018 to Feb. 2019 (2019 T177)**

*Dep.*: c.80–50 BC

*Contents*: 2 Southern British Iron Age early uninscribed gold quarter staters: Sills Insular Cf' type (Sills 2003 no. 460–461), *ABC* 530, 1.57g and *ABC* 767, 1.19g

*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-BED65F.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.H.

**7. Kimpton, Hampshire, Mar. 2019 (2019 T468)**

*Dep.*: c.80–50 BC

*Contents*: 4 Southern British Iron Age uninscribed 'Chute' type gold staters (*ABC* 746: 6.03, 5.98, 6.08 and 6.08 g)

*Note*: PAS ID: IARCH-6E39B9. Discovered while metal detecting on a rally and reported in part to the FLO for Berkshire and part to the National Museum of Wales. The potential use of this site for the deposition of metalwork over a period of time is strengthened by an earlier find of a hoard of four Roman silver coins and a copper alloy brooch from the same place (2019 T944).

*Disposition*: To be decided.

H.C./E.G.

**8. Stanton St John, Oxfordshire, Aug. 2017 (2017 T788)**

*Dep.*: c.60–50 BC

*Contents*: 3 Gallo-Belgic E gold staters (*ABC* 16, Scheers class III, 6.1 g and Scheers class II, 5.9 g and 6.3 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: BERK-672758.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.By./E.G.

**9. Hurstbourne Tarrant, Hampshire, Nov. 2019 (2019 T1044, addenda to 2018 T1016)**

*Dep.*: c.60–20 BC

*Contents*: A Southern British Iron Age uninscribed gold stater (*ABC* 485, 6.08 g, Sills' Qa Class 2 (Sills 2017, p. 120)) and an uninscribed Gallo-Belgic E gold stater (*ABC* 16, Scheers class IV, 6.09 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: IARCH-6EA31C. Two Southern and one Gallo-Belgic staters of the same types were found previously.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

S.M./E.G.

**10. Wing, Buckinghamshire, Aug. 2018 (2019 T137, addendum to 2015T414 and 2018 T597)**

*Dep.*: c.60–20 BC

*Contents*: 1 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) uninscribed gold stater (*ABC* 2433, 5.83 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: BUC-7E6B66. The hoard now consists of eight staters of this type. See BUC-D7ACBF and BUC-5052F2 for earlier finds.

*Disposition*: Acquired by Buckinghamshire County Museum.

A.Wo.

**11. Whitwell, Derbyshire, Sept. 2019 (2019 T841)***Dep.*: c.60–20 BC*Contents*: 5 North Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed gold stater s of 'North East Coast' type (*ABC* 1722: 5.94 and 6.16 g, *ABC* 1731: 6.07, 6.13 and 6.11 g).*Note*: PAS ID: DENO-0E2EBD*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.G.

**12. Kington Magna, Dorset, Aug. 2019 (2019 T1235)***Dep.*: c.60–20 BC*Contents*: 3 South Western British Iron Age uninscribed base silver stater s (*ABC* 2169: 3.63, 3.45 and 2.21 g).*Note*: PAS ID: SOM-A18559*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.Bu./E.G.

**13. Walesby area, Lincolnshire, Aug. to Sept. 2019 (2019 T946)***Dep.*: c.50–20 BC*Contents*: 6 North Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed gold stater s of 'North East Coast' and 'South Ferriby' types (*ABC* 1734, 5.72, 5.98, 6.03 g *ABC* 1743, 5.43, 5.05 and 5.44 g).*Note*: PAS ID: LIN-7060F9*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.Br./E.G.

**14. Beverley, East Riding of Yorkshire, Nov. 2019 (2019 T1127)***Dep.*: c.50–20 BC*Contents*: 2 North Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed gold stater s of 'South Ferriby' type (*ABC* 1743, 5.5 and 5.6 g).*Note*: PAS ID: YORYM-79EE9E These coins are the latest batch of a large, widely-scattered hoard of stater s found since 1999 and previously reported as 2002 T19; 2003 T281; 2006 T25; 2006 T619; 2007 T660; 2008 T567, 2015 T740 and 2017 T1172. Group record: IARCH-212957.*Disposition*: To be decided.

R.G.

**15. Chiseldon, Swindon, Jan. 2019 (2019 T908)***Dep.*: c.50–20 BC*Contents*: An uninscribed British Iron Age East Wiltshire gold stater, *ABC* 2089, 5.41 g.*Note*: PAS ID: WILT-C2AE75. The coin was found in the same area as a hoard of five gold stater s disturbed by cultivation, previously reported as Treasure cases 2010 T99 and 2017 T437 (IARCH-D91B83).*Disposition*: To be decided.

W.P.

**16. Little Bromley, Essex, Mar. 2018 (2018 T452, addenda to 2005 T146 and subsequent cases)***Dep.*: c.20 BC–AD 10 or later.*Contents*: 2 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) gold stater s of Addedomaros (*ABC* 2517, 5.56 g and 5.39 g), 1 uninscribed Eastern British Iron Age gold quarter stater attributed to Dubnovellaunos (*ABC* 2395 var., 1.26 g), 1 British Iron Age gold quarter stater of uncertain type (1.35 g).*Note*: PAS ID: ESS-4D4CB9. The Little Bromley / East of Colchester I hoard, 2005 T146 and 11 subsequent cases (see PAS database record IARCH-81EBCF and de Jersey 2014, no. 61 for further information) consists of a hoard or hoards of stater s and quarter stater s issued by Addedomaros and found by metal detectorists on organised metal detecting holidays from 2005 onwards. The 41 coins recorded so far have been reported as being spread across five fields and are best seen as a series of related deposits. *Disposition*: To be decided.

C.R./S.F./E.G.

**17. Near Blythburgh, Suffolk, Feb. 2019 (2019 T143 and addenda 2019 T428)***Dep.*: c.20 BC–AD 10 or later.*Contents*: 4 East Anglian British Iron Age uninscribed gold stater s (*ABC* 1399: 4.38 and 4.34 g, *ABC* 1420: 5.40 and 5.23 g), 2 Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed gold stater s (*ABC* 2237: 5.56 g and 5.51g), 3 Eastern British Iron Age gold stater s of Addedomaros (*ABC* 2514: 5.44 g, *ABC* 2517: 5.55 and 5.46 g), 4 East Anglian British Iron Age uninscribed quarter stater s (*ABC* 1462: 0.6 g (broken), *ABC* 1486: 1.01 g and *ABC* 1486 var. 1.01 g, *ABC* 1489: 1.11 g), 5 Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed quarter stater s attributed to Addedomaros (*ABC* 2526: 1.31, 1.34, 1.30, 1.31 and 1.30 g), 1 Eastern or East Anglian British Iron Age uninscribed quarter stater (unrecorded type, 1.21g).*Note*: PAS ID: SF-2C733B and SF-C1639A. Found around a 10–15m square in the topsoil, presumably recently ploughed out of a sealed context.*Disposition*: Halesworth and District Museum hope to acquire.

A.Bl./A.Bo./E.G.

**18. South Elmham, Norfolk, Oct. 2017 (2017 T1078)***Dep.*: c.AD 14–37 or later.*Contents*: 19 *denarii*: Republic, 15; Mark Antony, 1; Augustus, 2; Tiberius, 1.*Note*: PAS ID: NMS-F2465C.*Disposition*: *tbc*.

G.C./E.G.

**19. Forest of Dean, Gloucestershire, Apr. 2019 (2019 T689, addenda to 2017 T1050)***Dep.*: c.AD 14–37 or later (hoard).*Contents*: 2 *denarii*: Republic, 1 (RRC 299/1a); Augustus, 1 (RIC 207).*Note*: PAS ID: GLO-AD13B8 (with original find of 8 coins).*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

K.A.

**20. Near Newmarket, Suffolk, Apr. 2018 to Dec. 2019 (2019 T1113)***Dep.*: c.AD 37–8 or later.*Contents*: 8 *denarii*: Republic and imperial, 5 (c.206 to 41 BC); Tiberius, 2; Gaius, 1.*Note*: PAS ID: SF-13A5D9.*Disposition*: *tbc*

R.C./E.G.

**21. Borden, Kent, Feb. to Nov. 2019 (2019 T1018)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–40.

*Contents*: 42 Eastern British (North Thames) Iron Age staters of Cunobelin: *ABC* 2798, 3; *ABC* 2774, 19; *ABC* 2786, 5; *ABC* 2792, 1; *ABC* 2777, 5; *ABC* 2783, 8; *ABC* 2774-83 uncertain type, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: BH-137A04 (all weights and images).

The coins were found at the same location as a previously recorded coin hoard first discovered in 1873 and recovered from an area of mechanically excavated plough soil using a digger against the advice of the Finds Liaison Officer. The initial find consisted of two gold staters of Cunobelin and one Roman *aureus* of Augustus (initially misidentified as Claudius). These staters are known only from drawings but one of them appears to be of a similar type to the coins in this hoard. Subsequently, more coins have been found at the site (although findspots are not well-recorded in all cases) and dispersed through the coin trade without being considered as potential Treasure (de Jersey 2014, 233-5, hoard no. 135; PAS database IARCH-28C6C8).

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.C./M.Fi./E.G.

**22. Redbourn, Hertfordshire, Jan. 2019 (2019 T86)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–40.

*Contents*: 3 Eastern British (North Thames) Iron Age staters of Cunobelin, *ABC* 2777, 2 (5.5 g, 5.6 g), *ABC* 2795, 1 (5.45 g) and 1 quarter stater of Cunobelin, *ABC* 2816, 1 (1.5 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: BH-B1C90E.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

M.Fi.

**23. Elstead, Surrey, Aug. to Nov. 2019 (2019 T728)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 41–2 or later.

*Contents*: 19 *denarii*: Republic and imperial, 14; Augustus, 1; Tiberius, 3; Claudius I, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: SUR-EA4D41.

*Disposition*: *ibc*

S.M.

**24. Hallaton, Leicestershire, 2001–3 (2000 T236)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–45.

*Contents*: 2 North Eastern British silver units and 7 half units inscribed AVN (*ABC* 1935: 0.95 g; *ABC* 1938: 1.30 g; *ABC* 1953: 0.50, 0.52, 0.59, 0.60, 0.45, 0.50, and 0.51 g) and 13 half units inscribed VEP[O] (*ABC* 1887: 0.48, 0.51, 0.47 g; *ABC* 1893: 0.47, 0.48 g; *ABC* 1899: 0.36 g; *ABC* 1902: 0.47, 0.57, 0.51, 0.49, 0.49, 0.43; *ABC* 1908: 0.47 g).

*Note*: See PAS ID: IARCH-4EB0E3 for images. At an inquest held in 2003, the coins and associated finds excavated from the site in 2001 were declared to be Treasure. However, as many of the coins were excavated in blocks complete with surrounding soil, the exact number of coins could only be estimated at that time. A report prepared for HM Coroner in 2005 by Ian Leins provided a summary of the complete assemblage following post-excavation work. This comprised the initial metal-detector finds and material excavated between 2001 and 2005; a total of 5,294 Iron Age and Roman coins and 88 metal objects, plus a quantity of animal

bone. A small number of coins were noted as remaining within the helmet context and were unable to be removed at that time due to the fragile nature of the helmet's cheek-piece. The cheek-pieces have now been excavated and conserved in the British Museum by Fleur Shearman and the 22 additional coins listed above removed.

*Disposition*: Harborough Museum has acquired the assemblage.

E.G.

**25. Chawton area, Hampshire, May to July 2019 (2019 T712, addenda to 2012 T43)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 30–45.

*Contents*: 20 Southern British Iron Age gold staters: 19 of Verica (*ABC* 1190, 8, *ABC* 1193, 11) and 1 of Epaticcus (*ABC* 1343).

*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-192454. It is from the same findspot as an earlier discovery 2012 T43 (HAMP-6DFB33), which consisted of 105 gold staters of the same three basic types and an additional type ('Cunobelinus Plastic type', *ABC* 2786) not represented here.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

K.H.

**26. Kings Somborne, Hampshire, Sept. 2019 (2019 T747)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 30–45.

*Contents*: 20 Southern British Iron Age gold staters: 2 of Verica (*ABC* 1190, 5.31 and 5.36 g) and 1 of Epaticcus (*ABC* 1343, 4.06 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: SUR-7C44C3 and SUR-637A4F. The stater of Epaticcus is of unusual style, low weight and atypical metal content. It is difficult to say whether this indicates an irregular product or simply a variation in the method of production.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.M./E.G.

**27. Chichester area, West Sussex, Jan. 2017 (2017 T383)**

*Dep.*: AD 41–54 or later.

*Contents*: 13 dupondii or asses (including two copies of Claudius I).

*Note*: PAS ID: SUSS-3133AB. This group of poorly preserved coins includes at least two probable ancient copies of *dupondii* or *asses* of Claudius I (AD 41–54), suggesting that the group is at least mid-first century in date but could contain coins from later in the first or second century. The remaining coins are illegible.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.W./E.G.

**28. Aston Ingham, Herefordshire, Feb. 2019 (2019 T456)**

*Dep.*: AD 54 or later.

*Contents*: 3 Republican and 4 Imperial *denarii*: Republic, 3 (*RRC* 385/3, 366/4, 494/23); Augustus, 1; Tiberius, 2; Nero, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: GLO-FEA2CE.

*Disposition*: Herefordshire Museum Service hope to acquire.

K.A./E.G.

**29. St Levan V, Cornwall, June to July 2019 (2019 T709, 4th addenda to 2016 T19 and 2017 T501c)**

*Dep.:* Latest coin in first group AD 68–9.

*Contents:* 14 British Iron Age gold staters and quarter staters and 1 illegible Roman Republican or Imperial *denarius* in two halves.

Iron Age coins: 1 Continental Iron Age uninscribed gold quarter stater of uncertain type, 10 Southern British Iron Age uninscribed quarter staters (*ABC* 767); 1 Western British gold stater of uncertain type (cf. *ABC* 2057 ff), 1 British Iron Age East Wiltshire uninscribed gold quarter stater (*ABC* 2109), 1 South Western British uninscribed quarter stater (*ABC* 2205).

*Note:* PAS ID: CORN-BF4719. The coins are from the same broad area as previously reported dispersed groups of Iron Age and early Roman coins (a total of 83 coins reported as 2016 T9, 2017 T501 and addenda) and were found scattered after ploughing and removal of several rocks (during ploughing). This brings the total number of coins from this find to 98. As mentioned previously, discrete groups of coins were found and are likely to represent sequential ritualised deposition over a large area.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed.  
E.G.

**30. Albrighton, Shropshire, Mar. 2017 (addenda to 2017 T302 and 2005 T440)**

*Dep.:* AD 62–68 or later (hoard).

*Contents:* 3 Republican *denarii* and 2 unidentified *dupondii* or *asses*.

*Note:* PAS ID: HESH-5AAF63. The original find of 69 *denarii* dating to the reign of Tiberius was acquired by Northgate Museum, Bridgnorth (IARCH-69DBA7). The five coins listed here are addenda to the 19 coins found in 2017 and reported as 2017 T302, bringing the total to 93 coins. Given the presence of settlement evidence at this site, it is probable that the bronze coinage represents a group of single finds not associated with the silver hoard.

*Disposition:* To be decided.  
P.R./E.G.

**31. Isle of Wight, Jan. 2019**

*Dep.:* c. AD 86–96 or later.

*Contents:* 2 *asses* of Domitian.

*Note:* PAS ID: IOW-5BCD0E. Not qualifying as Treasure but probably deposited together.  
F.B.

**32. Elmley Lovett, Worcestershire, Oct. to Nov. 2018 (2019 T127)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 114–17 or later.

*Contents:* 3 *denarii* of Trajan.

*Note:* PAS ID: WAW-AAED2.

*Disposition:* Museums Worcestershire hope to acquire.  
A.B.

**33. Byland with Wass, North Yorkshire, Apr. 2019 (2019 T427)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 114–17 or later.

*Contents:* 5 *denarii*: Vespasian, 2; Domitian, 1; Nerva, 1; Trajan, 1.

*Note:* PAS ID: YORYM-AB4F22.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed.  
R.G.

**34. Leintwardine area II, Herefordshire, Oct. 2019 (2019 T917, addenda to 2017 T579)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 101–117 or later (hoard).

*Contents:* 18 *denarii* and 1 fragment: Republic and imperial, 5; Tiberius, 1; Nero, 1; Vespasian, 7 + 1 frag.; Titus Caesar, 1; Titus, 1; Domitian, 1; Illegible, 1. *Note:* PAS ID: HESH-EF6DE8. From the same area as a poorly located find of 12 silver coins made in 2016. An undiagnostic copper alloy ring was also reported with the coins. Two further coins were deemed to be from outside the area of the hoard findspot.

*Disposition:* *tbc*  
E.G.

**35. Hunningham, Warwickshire, Oct. 2018 to Feb. 2019 (2019 T479)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 119–122 or later.

*Contents:* 3 *denarii*: Vespasian, 1; Trajan, 1; Hadrian, 1.

*Note:* PAS ID: WAW-D209A3.

*Disposition:* *tbc*.  
A.B.

**36. Wath II, Rotherham, Oct. 2018 to Jan. 2019 (2018 T909)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 119–122 or later.

*Contents:* 6 *denarii*: Republic (Julius Caesar) 1; Vespasian, 1; Domitian, 2; Nerva, 1; Hadrian, 1.

*Note:* PAS ID: SWYOR-29D852. An earlier discovery of a *denarius* of Trajan, SWYOR-3E6381 is potentially part of this find but could not be considered Treasure retrospectively.

*Disposition:* *tbc*.  
A.Do.

**37. Bellingham, Northumberland, Sept. 2018 (2018 T728)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 119–123 or later.

*Contents:* 21 *denarii*, 18 *sestertii* and associated artefacts. *Sestertii*: Domitian, 2; Nerva, 1; Trajan, 11; Hadrian, 3 Uncertain emperor, 1. *Denarii*: Republic, 1; Vespasian, 6 (1 of Titus Caesar); Titus, 4 (1 of Domitian Caesar and 1 of Divus Vespasian); Domitian, 3; Nerva, 1; Trajan, 6.

*Note:* PAS ID: NCL-C1FDDB. The objects consist of broken pieces of jewellery in the form of parts of a silver chain or possibly two chains, two chain connectors and parts of a pair of trumpet brooches. There is also a copper-alloy object and some items of iron work.

Some of the coins were stuck together, indicating close deposition, and separated in the British Museum conservation laboratory. The hoard is unusual in being an early find of Hadrianic date found north of the frontier at Hadrian's Wall. Professional archaeologists have investigated the site. A recent find from Woodburn (NCL-5BD5BD) contained both coins and artefacts, but dated to the period of activity immediately preceding the abandonment of the Antonine Wall. The Backworth, Northumberland treasure also contained both *denarii* and base metal coins until at least early in the reign of Antoninus Pius but unfortunately these were not well recorded.

*Disposition:* *tbc*  
E.G./R.H.

- 38. Near Nuneaton, Leicestershire, Feb. to Mar. 2019 (2019 T104)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 128 or later.  
*Contents*: 16 *denarii*, and 1 *dupondius* or *as* of uncertain emperor. *Sestertii*: *Denarii*: Republic, 6; Tiberius, 1; Galba, 1; Vespasian, 6; Domitian, 1; Hadrian, 1.  
*Note*: PAS ID: LEIC-468221 and LEIC-719243. A *denarius* of Septimius Severus found in the area was thought to be a stray find.  
*Disposition*: Disclaimed.  
 W.S./R.A.
- 39. Bishopton, Renfrewshire, July 2019 (TT 98/19)**  
*Dep.*: AD 138 or later  
*Contents*: 15 *denarii*: Trajan, 6; Hadrian, 6; Uncertain, 3.  
*Note*: The coins are in poor condition with 50 per cent of the coins being fragmentary. The uncertain *denarii* are likely to be 2nd century.  
*Disposition*: Allocated to Paisley Museum  
 E.F.
- 40. Whimble, Devon, May 2015 to Nov. 2017 (2018 T571)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 140–3 or later.  
*Contents*: 2 *denarii*: Trajan, 1; Antoninus Pius, 1.  
*Note*: PAS ID: SOM-576419. The first coin was not Treasure as it was a single find at the time of discovery.  
*Disposition*: *tbc*  
 L.S.
- 41. Sible Hedingham, Essex, Dec. 2018 (2019 T217)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 145 or later.  
*Contents*: 1 *denarius* and 18 *sestertii* and fractions: Claudius I, 1; Flavian period, 1; Nerva, 1; Trajan, 4 + 1 *denarius*; Hadrian, 3; Sabina, 1; Antoninus Pius, 4; Diva Faustina I, 1; Uncertain emperor, 2.  
*Note*: PAS ID: SF-9161C1.  
*Disposition*: *tbc*  
 R.A.
- 42. Londonthorpe II, Lincolnshire, Mar. 2018 (2018 T178)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 149–52 or later.  
*Contents*: 522 *denarii*: Republic (Mark Antony), 3; Nero, 2; Galba, 3; Vitellius, 7; Vespasian, 82; Titus Caesar, 1; Domitian Caesar, 5; Titus, 12; Domitian Caesar 3; Divus Vespasian, 4; Julia Titi, 1; Domitian, 44; Nerva, 27; Trajan, 138; Hadrian, 141; Sabina, 6; Aelius Caesar, 2; Antoninus Caesar, 2; Antoninus Pius, 17; Diva Faustina I, 16; Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 1; Faustina II under Pius, 2; Irregular (Hadrian), 1.  
*Note*: PAS ID: LANCUM-F93E5B. The group of coins were reportedly found in a possible crude cist inside a Roman greyware vessel (complete but broken, with interior staining from coins). The coins were not legible, so were sent to the metal conservation laboratory in the British Museum where they were cleaned for identification purposes. During this process, fragments of charcoal were recovered from the soil and identified as willow. The hoard is similar in composition to the earlier hoard of 420 *denarii* from the same findspot at Londonthorpe (Robertson 2000, 44, no. 214; Burnett 1979). The latter is dated to AD 153–4 or later. It seems probable that the two hoards from Londonthorpe were part of the same deposit but in two separate containers.  
*Disposition*: *tbc*  
 E.G.
- 43. Kimpton, Hampshire, Mar. 2019 (2019 T944)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 141–61 or later.  
*Contents*: 4 *denarii* and a copper alloy brooch: Trajan, 2; Diva Faustina I, 1; Uncertain ruler, 1 (fragment).  
*Note*: PAS ID: SUSS-C16565. Found with an incomplete cast copper alloy trumpet brooch with enamelled plate dated from c. AD 100–200, recorded as PAS SUSS-BFED63.  
*Disposition*: Disclaimed.  
 L.B./E.G.
- 44. Billesdon, Leicestershire, Jan. 2019 (2019 T186)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 145–61 or later.  
*Contents*: 8 *denarii* and 1 *drachm*: Vespasian, 2; Trajan, 4 (including Lycian *drachm*); Hadrian, 2; Faustina II under Antoninus Pius, 1.  
*Note*: PAS ID: LEIC-EBDCAD.  
*Disposition*: Disclaimed.  
 W.S./R.A.
- 45. Cawthorne, Barnsley, Aug. 2019 (2019 T754)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 161 or later.  
*Contents*: 15 *denarii*: Galba, 2; Otho, 1; Vespasian, 1; Titus, 1; Trajan, 3; Hadrian, 1; Sabina, 1; Antoninus Pius, 2; Diva Faustina 2; Marcus Aurelius, 1.  
*Note*: PAS ID: SWYOR-E7B534.  
*Disposition*: Barnsley Museum hopes to acquire.  
 E.G.
- 46. Wycliffe with Thorpe, County Durham, Sept. 2019 (2018 T905)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 164–5 or later.  
*Contents*: 9 *denarii*: Republic (Mark Antony), 1; Vespasian, 1; Domitian Caesar under Titus, 1; Domitian, 1; Trajan, 2; Hadrian, 2; Marcus Aurelius, 1.  
*Note*: PAS ID: SWYOR-9F5D19.  
*Disposition*: To be decided.  
 A.Do.
- 47. Buriton, Hampshire, June 2019 (2019 T467)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 168–9 or later.  
*Contents*: 34 *sestertii* and fractions, 2 toilet articles and 5 brooches: Claudius I, 1 *dupondius* or *as*; Nero, 4 (1 *as*, 1 *dupondii* or *asses*, 2 *sestertii*.); Vespasian, 1 *as*; Domitian Caesar, 1 *as*; Vespasian or Titus, 1 *dupondius* or *as*; Domitian, 6 (4 *as*, 1 *dupondius*., 1 *sestertius*.); Hadrian, 3 (1 *as*, 1 *dupondius*., 1 *sestertius*.); Antoninus Pius, 2 (1 *as*, 1 *dupondius*.); Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 4 (2 *as*, 1 *dupondius*. (irregular), 1 *sestertius*.); Diva Faustina I, 2 (1 *as*, 1 *sest.*.); Marcus Aurelius, 1 *sestertius*.; Uncertain Antonine empress, 1 *as*.; Uncertain ruler, 7 *dupondii* or *asses*.  
*Note*: PAS ID: SUR-A858B2. A pair of Roman copper alloy tweezers and nail cleaners (SUR-94B6F8 and SUR-949022) and five first to second century AD brooches (SUR-E4BB97, SUR-E4A042, SUR-E3B5D2, SUR-E39199 and SUR-E3D7CD) were found in the vicinity and thought to be included with the hoard.  
*Disposition*: Disclaimed.  
 S.M.
- 48. Knapwell, Cambridgeshire, Sept. 2018 to Feb. 2019 (2018 T905)**  
*Dep.*: c. AD 174–5 or later.  
*Contents*: 81 *denarii*: Republic (Mark Antony), 1; Vespasian, 10; Domitian, 4; Nerva, 1; Trajan, 17;

Hadrian, 16; Sabina, 3; Antoninus Pius, 9; Diva Faustina I, 6; Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 2; Faustina II under Pius, 2; Marcus Aurelius, 6; Lucius Verus, 1; Faustina II, 1; Lucilla, 1; Marcus Aurelius or Lucius Verus, 1.

*Note:* PAS ID: LEIC-2A5002.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

E.G.

**49. Aldingham, Cumbria, Apr. 2019 (2019 T551)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 176–7 or later.

*Contents:* 21 *denarii*: Vespasian, 4; Titus Caesar, 1; Domitian Caesar under Vespasian, 1; Trajan, 5; Hadrian, 2; Antoninus Pius, 4; Faustina I, 1; Diva Faustina I, 2; Marcus Aurelius, 1.

*Note:* PAS ID: LANCUM-E1AA41. One of the coins of Vespasian is in three joining fragments.

*Disposition:* The Dock Museum, Barrow in Furness hope to acquire.

L.P./M.B.

**50. Highwood II, Essex, May 2019 (2019 T521)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 177–180 or later.

*Contents:* 65 *sestertii*: Trajan (?), 1; Hadrian, 3; Sabina, 2; Antoninus Pius, 4; Faustina I, 1; Marcus Aurelius, 4; Divus Pius, 1; Faustina II, 3; Uncertain Antonine emperor, 1; Uncertain Antonine Empress, 2; Uncertain ruler, 43.

*Note:* PAS ID: BM-4FF902. Some of the illegible coins could be of lower denominations. Two further *sestertii* of uncertain ruler were found in the area between the two groups of coins. The coins were found by Brentwood District Metal Detecting Club members in woodland and an excavation was then carried out by the club, revealing two distinct groups of coins. An iron object and charcoal were also found during the excavation.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

R.A.

**51. Great Maplestead, Essex, Jan. 2018 (2019 T267, addendum to 2016 T694)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 180 (hoard).

*Contents:* 1 *sestertius* of Faustina II (AD 161–176).

*Note:* PAS ID: PUBLIC-1D19CA. From the same find-spot as a scattered hoard of 23 *sestertii* (PAS ID: SF-FC2E14).

*Disposition:* To be decided.

R.C.

**52. Leigh, Surrey, Oct. 2019 (2019 T1017, third addenda to 2004 T300)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 180 or later (hoard).

*Contents:* 7 *denarii*: Trajan, 1; Hadrian, 2; Antoninus Pius, 1; Uncertain emperor, 3.

*Note:* PAS ID: IARCH-17A352 (hoard – the recent coins have individual PAS numbers). The total number of *denarii* in this hoard is now 83.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

R.A.

**53. Sithney, Cornwall, May 2019 (2019 T503)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 195–6 or later.

*Contents:* 30 *sestertii* and fractions and 1 fragment: Antoninus Pius, 1 *sestertius*; Lucilla, 2 *sestertii*; Faustina II under Marcus Aurelius, 2 *sestertii*; Uncertain Antonine ruler, 1; Septimius Severus, 1 *as*;

Uncertain Severan ruler, 1 *sestertius*; Uncertain ruler, 21 plus 1 fragment (3 *sestertii* and 1 *dupondius* or *as*, the rest of uncertain denomination).

*Note:* PAS ID: CORN-D09CC1.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed.

E.G.

**54. Highwood I, Essex, May 2019 (2019 T520)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 196 or later.

*Contents:* 90 *sestertii*: Hadrian, 1; Antoninus Pius, 2; Faustina I, 1; Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 1; Marcus Aurelius, 6; Lucius Verus, 4; Faustina II, 7; Commodus under Marcus Aurelius, 1; Uncertain Antonine emperor, 4; Uncertain Antonine Empress, 1; Septimius Severus, 1; Uncertain ruler, 61.

*Note:* PAS ID: BM-4FD255. Some of the illegible coins could be of lower denominations. See Highwood II (no. 50 above) for details.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

R.A.

**55. Duffus, Moray, Aug. 2019 (TT 136/19)**

*Dep.:* 1st–2nd century AD.

*Contents:* 4 visible *denarii*: Uncertain.

*Note:* The coins have been fused together and are therefore unidentifiable. The top coin is in the best condition and the bust is visible but not identifiable. The edges of three more coins can be seen within the stack. It is unclear how the coins have been fused.

*Disposition:* Allocated to Elgin Museum

E.F.

**56. Clipston, Northamptonshire, 2018 to 2019 (2019 T505)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 206 or later.

*Contents:* 4 *denarii*: Diva Faustina I, 2; Wars of the Succession: Septimius Severus, 1; Joint reign of Septimius Severus and Caracalla: Caracalla, 1.

*Note:* PAS ID: NARC-EC9FB3, -2584E8, -67B4C2 and -48A8F2. A *denarius* of Marcus Aurelius was previously found in the same area.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed.

E.C./E.G.

**57. Beaumont, Essex, Feb. 2018 to Sept. 2019 (2018 T451)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 208–9 or later.

*Contents:* 53 *denarii*: Vitellius, 1; Vespasian, 2; Domitian, 2; Nerva, 1; Trajan, 1; Hadrian, 2; Antoninus Pius, 2; Diva Faustina I, 2; Marcus Aurelius, 1; Lucius Verus, 2; Lucilla, 1; Diva Faustina II, 1; Commodus, 3; Wars of the Succession: Septimius Severus, 2; Joint reign of Septimius Severus and Caracalla (AD 198–209): Septimius Severus, 7; Caracalla, 6; Julia Domna, 6; Geta Caesar, 7; Plautilla, 3; Uncertain emperor, 1.

*Note:* PAS ID: ESS-4C3A44.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

E.G.

**58. Rowley, East Riding of Yorkshire, Jan. 2019 (2019 T780)**

*Dep.:* c. AD 196–211 or later.

*Contents:* 4 *denarii*: Vitellius, 1; Diva Faustina I, 1; Clodius Albinus, 1 (plated); Julia Domna (joint reign of Septimius Severus and Caracalla), 1.



*Note:* PAS ID: IARCH-F16B85. The coins above include earlier finds but the Treasure case only consisted of two of these coins.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed.  
E.G.

**59. Lanivet, Cornwall, Oct. 2017 to Jan. 2020 (addenda to 2017 T1088)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 211–17.

*Contents:* 51 *denarii*, 1 drachm and 1 *sestertius*. *Denarii:* Nero, 1; Otho, 1; Vespasian, 6; Titus Caesar, 1; Domitian Caesar, 1; Titus, 1; Nerva, 1; Trajan, 2; Hadrian, 5 (and 1 drachm issued in Amisus); Antoninus Pius, 2; Diva Faustina I, 3; Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 2; Faustina II, 2; Marcus Aurelius, 1; Commodus, 1; Wars of the Succession: Septimius Severus, 1; Joint reign of Septimius Severus and Caracalla (AD 198–209): Septimius Severus, 6, Caracalla, 5, Julia Domna, 5, Geta, 2; Plautilla, 1; Caracalla: Julia Domna, 1. *Sestertius:* Marcus Aurelius Caesar.

*Note:* PAS ID: CORN-550153. The initial 2017 find of 28 coins from this hoard was reported in the BNJ 2018 roundup. 19 more coins were found in 2018, 4 in 2019 and another 3 in 2020 (one of which joined a previously discovered fragment), making 53 coins in total. The complete summary to date is given above.

*Disposition:* tbc.  
D.H./E.G.

**60. Preston Bissett, Buckinghamshire, Sept. 2019 (2019 T1129)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 231–5

*Contents:* 27 *sestertii* and 20 *sestertii* or fractions: Marcus Aurelius, 3; Lucilla, 2; Faustina II, 1; Diva Faustina II, 1; Faustina II (uncertain date), 1; Commodus, 2; Uncertain Antonine emperor, 2; Uncertain Antonine empress, 1; Uncertain Antonine, 2; Didius Julianus, 1; Severus Alexander, 1; Uncertain issuer, 30.

*Note:* PAS ID: BH-657AEC It should be noted that a group of third century *denarii* and *radiates* was found approx. 20m away at a slightly more shallow depth. As this was seen to be a discrete deposit it has been treated as a separate Treasure case (Ref. 2019 T1102).

*Disposition:* Buckinghamshire County Museum hopes to acquire.  
M.F./E.G.

**61. Bluntisham, Cambridgeshire, Jan. 2019 (2019 T981)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 244–260.

*Contents:* Two fused lumps of base silver coins consisting of at least 3 and 31 coins, weighing 8.75 g and 110.20 g respectively. The only identifiable obverse is of Philip I or II (AD 244–9) but the coins are of consistent module and appearance, suggesting a group of early to mid- third century *radiates*. The larger lump contains coins fused together in three groups of 7, 11 and 13 coins in slightly different orientation, perhaps preserving their original arrangement within an organic container since lost. The coins in both lumps appear distorted in shape, perhaps from the action of heat.

*Note:* PAS ID: CAM-81B72E.

*Disposition:* To be decided.  
E.G.

**62. English Bicknor, Gloucestershire, Jan. to Nov. 2018 (2018 T124)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 272–4 or later.

*Contents:* 1,486 *radiates*: Joint reign of Valerian and Gallienus, 8 (Valerian I, 3; Gallienus, 1; Salonina, 4); Gallienus (sole reign), 151; Salonina (sole reign of Gallienus), 11; Claudius II, 109; Divus Claudius II, 13; Quintillus, 8; Aurelian, 2 (pre-reform); Postumus, 17; Marius, 3; Victorinus, 278; Tetricus I, 532; Tetricus II, 257; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 52; Uncertain, 23; Irregular, 22.

*Note:* PAS ID: GLO-756722. The coins were found in grassland in front of an undated earth and rubble boundary wall. It was found that the concentration of coins was within the wall so the finders started to excavate. After seeking advice, they realised that it was a hoard that was still in an archaeological context. They stopped digging and contacted the FLO, Kurt Adams who was able to do an emergency excavation. Although contained within an archaeological context, the coins were not found together or held within a vessel, instead they were all found scattered throughout the soil on one side of the wall down to its foundations. After cleaning in the British Museum conservation laboratory the coins were examined in the four excavated layers but no significant patterning was found on this occasion.

*Disposition:* To be decided.  
E.G.

**63. Hucknall, Derbyshire, Sept. 2019 (2019 T782)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 272–4 or later.

*Contents:* 114 *radiates*: Gallienus (sole reign), 9; Claudius II, 9; Postumus, 3; Victorinus, 13; Tetricus I, 5; Tetricus II, 5; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 24; Uncertain *radiates*, 27; Irregular, 15; Illegible, 4.

*Note:* PAS ID: DENO-120544. Two brooches of second century AD date, DENO-B43FED and DENO-B433AA are said to have been found nearby. This group of poorly preserved coins also contained some contemporary copies of *radiates* of large module that were probably issued during or slightly later than the AD 270s but could be as late as the mid AD 280s. It is likely that there are more of these among the unidentified coins and that some of those attributed to emperors are also irregular.

*Disposition:* To be decided.  
E.G.

**64. Near Guildford, Surrey, 2019 (2019 T581)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 275–85 or later.

*Contents:* 14 *radiates*: Gallienus (sole reign), 2; Divus Claudius II, 1; Victorinus, 1; Uncertain emperor, 5; Irregular, 5 (prototypes of the Tetrici).

*Note:* Found by Archaeology South-East during an archaeological evaluation. The hoard was recovered using a metal detector from the topsoil and spoil heap of a single evaluation trench measuring 2m x 30m and was identified as a possible dispersed hoard during post excavation recording. The same trench also produced a small group of pottery dated to c.270–350 AD. Three fourth-century *nummi* were also recovered from the trench however these are not thought to have formed part of the hoard.

T.C.

**65. Warsash, Hampshire, Apr. 2019 (2019 T387)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 277 or later.

*Contents*: 1 *denarius* and 1,153 radiates: Joint reign of Valerian and Gallienus, 12 (Valerian I, 2; Gallienus, 2; Salonina, 10); Gallienus (sole reign), 236 (including 1 *denarius*); Salonina (sole reign of Gallienus), 19; Claudius II, 161; Divus Claudius II, 7; Quintillus, 11; Aurelian, 4; Tactitus, 9; Florian, 1; Probus, 5; Postumus, 13; Marius, 1; Victorinus, 181; Tetricus I, 258; Tetricus II, 91; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 55; Uncertain, 27; Irregular, 61.

*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-050F39.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

R.A.

**66. St. Levan III, Cornwall, June to July 2019 (2019 T708, addenda to 2015 T787).**

*Dep.*: c.AD 282–3 or later.

*Contents*: 10 radiates: Gallienus (sole reign), 1; Carus, 1; Victorinus, 1; Tetricus I, 3; Tetricus II, 2; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 1; Uncertain, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: CORN-C10994. From the same findspot as original hoard of 13 coins, CORN-37F578. This new find contains the latest coin in the hoard.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

E.G.

**67. Trefeurig Community, Ceredigion, Oct. 2018-Feb. 2019 (Treasure Wales 18.14, addenda to 98.3)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 286–93 (hoard).

*Contents*: 69 radiates: Gallienus (sole reign), 3; Claudius II, 3; Victorinus, 8; Tetricus, I, 13; Tetricus II, 2; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 3; Uncertain ruler (probably AD 260–74), 35; Irregular (Divus Claudius), 2.

*Note*: PAS ID: NMGW-4D3D5A. The Salem Hoard (Treasure Wales 98.3), a scattered group of 48 radiates, was discovered in 1998 at the same location on ground that had recently been disturbed by the excavation of a pipe trench. The coins in the Salem Hoard date to the period AD 260–274, except for one coin of Carausius dating to AD 286–293. The very close proximity of the 1998 hoard, the similar condition of the coins (including coins fused together), the very similar composition and the scattered nature of the two finds indicates that they were originally buried together as one hoard.

*Disposition*: Ceredigion Museum hopes to acquire.

A.W.

**68. Alphamstone, Essex, Aug. 2018 (2019 T216)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 305 or later

*Contents*: 10 *nummi*: 1st Tetrarchy (AD 294–305), 6 (uncertain mint); Uncertain date (c.AD 294–307), 4 (uncertain mint).

*Note*: PAS ID: SF-913DD8. The coins were poorly preserved and found with a group of 6 first- and second-century AD *sestertii* and fractions thought not to be a hoard.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

R.A.

**69. Withycombe, Somerset, Nov. 2019 (2019 T1211, addenda to 2016 T726)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 305–7.

*Contents*: 2 *nummi*: AD 302–3, 1 (Trier) and c.AD 299–307, 1 (Lyon).

*Note*: PAS ID: DEV-B5A989. The coins were poorly preserved from the same findspot as a previous group of 10 Tetrarchic *nummi* to AD 305.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.Bu.

**70. Spridlington area, Lincolnshire, Aug. 2017 to Dec. 2018 (2019 T12)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 310–13 or later.

*Contents*: 1 radiate and 20 *nummi*: Radiate: Maximian (Lyon, AD 287–9). *Nummi*: London (AD 310–2), 12; Trier (AD 310–3), 6; Uncertain mint, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: LIN-4D1F18. Two of the coins were still stuck together.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

L.Br./E.G.

**71. Stoke-upon-Tern, Shropshire, June 2015 to May 2019 (2019 T568)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 335–40 or later.

*Contents*: 15 *nummi*: AD 330–5, 15 (Trier, 1; Arles, 1; Uncertain, 13).

*Note*: PAS ID: WMID-D71A2E. Six coins found in 2019 at the same findspot as a group of 9 coins recorded in 2015.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

T.G.

**72. Spilsby, Lincolnshire, Nov. to Dec. 2017 (2019 T190, addenda to 2014 T629)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 335–40 or later.

*Contents*: 41 *nummi*: AD 317–24, 1 (Ticinum); AD 330–5, 32 (Trier, 7; Lyon, 1; Arles, 1; Uncertain, 23); AD 335–40, 3 (Uncertain mint); Uncertain *nummi*, 5.

*Note*: PAS ID: DENO-FE53AC. From the same findspot as the original group of 206 coins and pottery found in 2014 (PAS DEN0-6F880). The presence of a possible container was suggested by a pottery fragment.

*Disposition*: The British Museum hopes to acquire one coin.

R.A.

**73. Bolsover, Derbyshire, May 2019 (2019 T525)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 335–41 or later.

*Contents*: 33 *nummi* of AD 330–5 and AD 335–41.

*Note*: From a controlled archaeological excavation by Archaeological Research Services Ltd. The coins were from a single, undisturbed context. Some of the coins were stuck together and the report was made prior to planned conservation.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

M.K.

**74. Middlezoy, Somerset, Jan. 2018 to Spring 2019 (2018 T165, addenda to 2017 T367)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 355–61 or later.

*Contents*: 10 *nummi*., AD 350–3, 7 (Trier, 2; Rome, 1; uncertain mint, 4); AD 348–61, 3 (uncertain mint).

*Note*: PAS ID: SOM-7FE6B8. From the same findspot as a hoard of 25 Roman coins to AD 361.

*Disposition*: tbc.

E.Ca./E.G.

**75. City of London, Greater London, Apr. 2016 (2017 T706)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 355–64 or later.

*Contents*: 23 *nummi* of c. AD 355–64.

*Note*: Found by MOLA archaeologists on while excavating an archaeological site in Arthur St. The coins were contained within a 10-litre soil sample from a single context (a shallow area of dumping near the top of the Roman site sequence) and not recognised until the post-excavation stage. The coins are poorly preserved and mostly illegible but 9 have traces of the ‘fallen horseman’ reverse; of which they are small module copies (c. 9–12mm diameter).

J.B.

**76. Balsham, Cambridgeshire, July 2019 (2019 T675)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 355–64 or later.

*Contents*: 1 radiate and 559 *nummi*: AD 275–85, 1 irregular radiate; AD 317–330, 2 (Trier, 1; Siscia, 1); AD 330–348, 140 (Trier, 61; Lyon, 18; Arles, 9; Aquileia, 2; Rome, 2; Siscia, 4; Thessalonica, 2; Constantinople, 1; Antioch, 1; Uncertain mint, 7; Irregular, 33); AD 348–50, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 350–3, 53 (Trier, 2; Arles, 1; Aquileia, 1; Irregular, 49); AD 353–5, 356 (Trier, 10; Lyon, 26; Arles, 4; Uncertain mint, 5; Irregular, 311); AD 355–64, 2 (Lyon, 1; Irregular, 1); Uncertain date, 5 (Irregular).

*Note*: Found during an archaeological excavation at Linton Road, Balsham, Cambridgeshire. The coins were found on the site of a Roman settlement, deposited together as a hoard in the fill of a sub-circular pit measuring approximately 0.30m × 0.24 m. Most of the coins within the pit were found arranged in loose stacks, indicating deposition in a series of textile rouleaux that have since decayed in the soil. Most of the coins in the hoard are ‘Fallen Horseman’ *nummi* of the House of Constantine, issued in the late AD 340s and 350s; these include a high proportion of unofficial ‘irregular’ *nummi* struck on flans ranging in size from 10.1–20.8 mm. The hoard was excavated in spits but found to have a high degree of homogeneity.

M.A.

**77. Chichester area, West Sussex, Feb. 2019 (2019 T854)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 363–4 or later.

*Contents*: 2 *siliquae*: AD 359–61, 1 (Arles); AD 363–4, 1 (Lyon).

*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-01524C and SUSS-F74487. As the timespan between the discovery of the two coins was 12 years, only the second coin was the subject of a Treasure case.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

K.H.

**78. Manston, Kent, 2013 (2019 T430)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 374–7 or later.

*Contents*: 2 *siliquae*: AD 359–61, 1 (Arles); AD 374–7, 1 (Trier).

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-C5DDD7 and KENT-C5C458.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

W.A./A.Wa.

**79. Little Thurlow, Suffolk, Jan. 2019 (2019 T1111)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 374–7 or later.

*Contents*: 2 *siliquae*: AD 359–61, 1 (Arles); AD 374–7, 1 (Irregular and pierced).

*Note*: PAS ID: SF-136B52.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.Bo./E.G.

**80. Parwich, Derbyshire, Nov. 2018 to May 2019 (2019 T156 and 2019 T676, addenda to 2018 T385)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 364–78 (hoard).

*Contents*: 1 radiate, 71 *nummi* and 1 uncertain radiate or *nummus*: Radiate of Gallienus (sole reign), 1; AD 330–41, 25 (Trier, 5; Lyon, 6; Arles, 2; Uncertain, 12); AD 341–8, 23 (Trier, 7; Arles, 1; Siscia, 1; Uncertain, 14); AD 348–50, 3 (Trier, 1; Uncertain mint, 2); AD 350–3, 2 (Trier, 1; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 364–78, 4 (Uncertain mint); Uncertain date, 6; Irregular, 8; Uncertain radiate or *nummus*, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: DENO-ECCE42 and DENO-B0B07F. Twelve coins were found in 2018 by employees of the professional archaeological company ArcHeritage during archaeological investigation of the findspot of a hoard of 260 coins found earlier in 2018 (DENO-3184D1). A further 61 coins were later found by metal detectorists (DENO-B0B07F), including the latest coins from the site. The coins are thought to have been deliberately deposited over a period of time in and around an earlier barrow.

*Disposition*: Buxton Museum hopes to acquire.

A.W./E.G.

**81. North Bradley, Wiltshire, Oct. 2019 (2019 T1031)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 364–78 (hoard).

*Contents*: 1 barbarous radiate and 225 *nummi*: AD 330–41, 8 (Trier, 2; Aquileia, 1; Irregular, 4; Uncertain, 1); AD 341–8, 3 (Uncertain); AD 348–64, 8 (Irregular, 7; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 364–78, 206 (Trier, 2; Lyon, 25; Arles, 61; Aquileia, 9; Rome, 2; Siscia, 6; Irregular, 4; Uncertain mint, 73); Uncertain date and mint, 24.

*Note*: PAS ID: WILT-444DD9

*Disposition*: tbc.

D.A./W.P.

**82. Gillingham, Dorset, Nov. 2019 (2019 T1236)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 378 or later.

*Contents*: 3 *siliquae*: AD 363, 1 (Arles); AD 375–8, 2 (Trier, 1; Aquileia, 1).

*Note*: PAS ID: SOM-B5F8C8.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.S.

**83. Skillington, Lincolnshire, Nov. 2018 (2019 T419)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 378–402 or later.

*Contents*: 3 *siliquae*: AD 359–61, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 375–83, 1 (probably mint of Trier); AD 378–402, 1 (Uncertain mint).

*Note*: PAS ID: DENO-566C98. The clipping on the coins suggests a later deposition date.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

N.H./A.W.

**84. Shiptonthorpe, East Riding of Yorkshire, Dec. 2018 (2018 T1020)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents*: >570 *nummi*: AD 330–340, 10 (Trier, 1; Arles, 1; Uncertain mint, 3; Irregular, 5); AD 341–7, 11 (Trier, 5; Antioch, 1; Nicomedia, 1; Cyzicus, 1; Uncertain mint, 3); AD 348–60, 25 (Trier, 1; Arles, 1; Uncertain mint, 20;

Irregular, 3); AD 364–75, 19 (Lyon, 2; Arles, 5; Uncertain mint, 12); AD 375–8, 3 (Uncertain mint, 2; Irregular, 1); AD 378–383, 2 (Trier, 1; Arles 1); AD 383–8, 19 (Trier, 2; Lyon, 1; Rome, 5; Aquileia, 2; Constantinople, 1; Uncertain mint, 8); AD 388–402, 468 (Trier, 14; Lyon, 14; Arles, 58, Rome, 22; Aquileia, 5; Uncertain mint, 355); Undated (Irregular, 1; Joined coins, 12; *c.* 100 minor fragments and coins embedded in textile).

*Note:* PAS ID: YORYM-76923F. A piece of textile was found with the hoard, with threads from only one direction of the weave remaining. Analysis at British Museum by Caroline Cartwright identified the fibres as linen. Coins were separated from the remaining soil block and textile in the British Museum conservation laboratory prior to identification.

*Disposition:* tbc

R.A.

**85. Barnston, Essex, Aug. 2018 (2018 T658)**

*Dep.:* *c.* AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents:* 10 *siliquae*: AD 375–9, 2 (Trier); AD 364–78, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 378–88, 2 (Trier, 1; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 388–95, 1 (Milan); AD 395–402, 4 (Milan).

*Note:* PAS ID: ESS-F908DA.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

I.H./E.G.

**86. Crawley, Oxfordshire, Jan. 2019 (2019 T157)**

*Dep.:* *c.* AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents:* 20 *siliquae*: AD 355–64, 1 (Arles); AD 375–9, 2 (Trier, 1; Aquileia, 1); AD 378–88, 6 (Trier, 5; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 388–95, 4 (Trier, 2; Milan, 2); AD 395–402, 7 (Milan).

*Note:* PAS ID: OXON-555E19. Many of the coins have been heavily clipped.

*Disposition:* Oxfordshire Museums Service hopes to acquire.

E.G.

**87. Ashbury, Oxfordshire, Oct. 2019 (2019 T1045)**

*Dep.:* *c.* AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents:* 23 *siliquae*: AD 367–75, 3 (Trier, 2; Aquileia, 1); AD 375–9, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 378–88, 4 (Trier, 2; Milan, 2); AD 388–95, 5 (Milan); AD 395–402, 8 (Milan); Uncertain date, 2 (Milan, 1; Uncertain mint, 1).

*Note:* PAS ID: BERK-C4939A. Other third and fourth century Roman base metal coins pre-dating the hoard were found in the area and recorded individually on the PAS database. The only objects recorded that could be contemporary with the hoard are a late fourth century copper alloy coin (PAS: BERK-F080D4) and a tinned fourth century copper alloy metal spoon (BERK-98692F). It is unusual for base metal objects to be associated with hoards of *siliquae* and so there is no reason to consider these associated in the absence of any information about their archaeological context.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

H.C./E.G.

**88. Near Wallingford, Oxfordshire, Aug. to Sep. 2019 (2019 T732)**

*Dep.:* *c.* AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents:* 1 *denarius* of Severus Alexander, 1 radiate of Gallienus (joint reign), 158 *siliquae* and 1 *nummus* of AD 378–3 (Lyon). *Siliquae*: AD 352–5, 1 (Sirmium);

AD 355–64, 22 (Trier, 1; Lyon, 4; Arles 15, Uncertain, 2); AD 364–7, 6 (Lyon, 1; Rome, 5); AD 367–75, 32 (Trier, 31; Antioch, 1); AD 375–9, 8 (Trier, 7; Aquileia, 1); AD 355–78, 1 (Antioch); AD 378–88, 22 (Trier, 20; Milan, 2); AD 388–95, 29 (Trier, 23; Lyon, 2; Milan, 4); AD 395–402, 35 (Milan); Irregular, 2.

*Note:* PAS ID: OXON-E56F02. The total weight in silver of the late Roman coins submitted is 210.78g (or 214.93 including the two earlier coins). Although the total number of coins originally in the dispersed hoard cannot be known, it should be noted that this is approximately two-thirds of a Roman pound in weight. Both of the earlier coins have a silvery appearance and are of smaller module so could conceivably have circulated with the *siliquae*, as could the contemporary base metal *nummus*. Some of the coins are heavily clipped, suggesting a late deposition date. The *siliqua* of Constantius II from Sirmium is of an obverse and reverse type not previously recorded for Sirmium. It does occur for Rome (RIC VIII, 240).

*Disposition:* To be decided.

E.G.

**89. Petworth, West Sussex, Nov. 2019 (2019 T1136)**

*Dep.:* *c.* AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents:* 2 *solidi*; 7 *miliarenses*, 53 *siliquae* and two gold finger rings. *Solidi*: AD 378–88, 1 (Milan); AD 388–95, 1 (Trier). *Miliarenses*: AD 367–75, 4 (Trier, 3; Siscia, 1); AD 378–88, 1 (Trier); AD 367–95, 2 (Uncertain mint). *Siliquae*: AD 361–3, 1 (Eastern mint); AD 364–7, 1 (Rome); AD 367–75, 8 (Trier); AD 375–9, 6 (Trier, 4; Aquileia, 2); AD 378–88, 7 (Trier, 6; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 388–95, 5 (Trier, 2; Lyon, 2; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 395–402, 14 (Milan); 11 fragments of uncertain date.

*Note:* PAS ID: SUSS-93EC49. The hoard was found with two gold rings, one with a glass or gemstone intaglio and one with an empty bezel, plus a fragment of a bezel frame. Further details pending.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

R.A.

**90. Westley, Suffolk, 2018 (2019 T592)**

*Dep.:* *c.* AD 402–8 or later.

*Contents:* 9 *solidi* and 10 *siliquae*. *Solidi*: AD 394–402, 6 (Milan); AD 402–6, 2 (Ravenna); AD 402–8, 1 (Rome). *Siliquae*: AD 359–61, 2 (Arles, 1; Lyon, 1); AD 364–78, 3 (Trier, 2; Antioch, 1); AD 383–8, 3 (Trier); AD 392–4, 2 (Trier, 1; Milan, 1).

*Note:* PAS ID: SF-5F228A. Found by Suffolk Archaeology CIC during controlled archaeological excavation in advance of development work. The coins were recovered during metal detecting of unstratified archaeological contexts and stripped topsoil. All coins were found in a dispersed area focussed largely to the west of the archaeological site but with no associated or identifiable archaeological contexts or surviving features.

The *siliqua* of Valentinian I from the mint of Antioch (Turkey) is an issue that is not represented in the Hoxne hoard (Guest 2005). Unusually, all of the *siliquae* appear to be unclipped or at best very lightly clipped

*Disposition:* Disclaimed.

A.Br.

**91. Wem, Shropshire, Aug. 2019 (addenda to 2018 T799)**  
*Dep.*: Fifth century AD.

*Contents*: 12 *siliquae* and 65 items of *hacksilver*: *Siliquae*: AD 355–64, 2 (Lyon, 1, Uncertain mint, 1); AD 367–75, 1 (Trier); AD 375–8, 1 (Trier); AD 383–8, 1 (Trier); AD 395–402, 5 (Milan); Uncertain mint and date, 2.

PAS ID: LVPL-9CF012. These additional finds are from archaeological investigation of the site of the hoard previously recorded. The subsoil had been disturbed by agricultural activity and no evidence of features was found. Two of the coins were found inside a silver frame.

*Disposition*: Shropshire Museums Service hopes to acquire.

R.A./R.H./R.W.

**Medieval and post-medieval hoards**

*Edited by* Murray Andrews

This listing provides summary details of 121 medieval and post-medieval coin hoards recorded through the Treasure and Treasure Trove processes in England, Wales, and Scotland to 2019, ordered by *t.p.q.* and/or inferred date of deposition. As in previous years, most of these finds were made by hobbyist metal-detector users and reported via the network of Portable Antiquities Scheme Finds Liaison Officers in England and Wales and the Treasure Trove Unit in Scotland. Several coin hoards found in 2019 are still undergoing examination, and will consequently appear in next year's listing.

Despite a surfeit in recent years, post-Roman and early Anglo-Saxon coin hoards remain comparatively rare; two Merovingian and Visigothic *tremisses*, addenda to the Shalfleet hoard (no. 92) are the sole addition to the corpus this year, although the previously-noted find of clipped *siliquae* and *hacksilver* from Wem (no. 91) certainly belongs to the same broad period. Middle Saxon hoards are predictably better represented, and include wholly new finds of *sceattas* from Stoke Row (no. 93) and Willerby (no. 96) as well as addenda to earlier finds, most notably that from Aldborough (no. 94). The ninth and tenth centuries are represented by a single hoard apiece (nos 97 and 98), although hoards of the period from Edgar's Reform of c.973 to the Norman Conquest are more numerous. The find from Llandwrog (no. 101) has a distinctly Irish Sea flavour, containing an unusually large proportion of Dublin pennies of Sihtric Anlafsson as well as four finger-shaped silver ingots. Its apparent deposition in a relict channel of the Afon Llifon is of considerable interest, perhaps reflecting an 'accidental loss' at a river crossing, or alternatively a deliberate riverine deposit of the kind well-documented in the early medieval archaeological corpus.

Hoards of the Anglo-Norman and high medieval periods are reasonably well-represented this year. By far the most notable find is that from the Chew Valley (no. 104), a remarkably large hoard dating to the immediate post-Conquest period. This hoard vastly expands the corpus of coins of Harold II and William I, and includes some significant new varieties and mules of each issuer. While the precise depositional structure of this hoard is unclear, the presence of distinct die-linked groups of coins could point towards some form of internal organisation, perhaps involving the use of

leather or textile bags. Most other hoards of the mid-eleventh to late thirteenth centuries listed here, however, are considerably smaller than the Chew Valley find, consisting of fewer than ten coins. Later medieval and early Tudor hoards are more numerous, and incorporate several finds of particular archaeological and numismatic interest. These include a find from Rhuddlan (no. 120) of a single penny folded around a farthing, perhaps as a votive offering, and a small hoard of mid-fourteenth-century groats from Porthmadog (no. 150) found buried beside a large rock, perhaps a 'marker-stone' for future recovery. New addenda to the early sixteenth-century find from Loddon (no. 164) include a rare Tournai groat of Henry VIII, as well as coins bearing mineralised impressions of a textile container.

Post-medieval coin hoards remain relatively common. Two small finds from Heacham and Catton (nos 168 and 169) provide imperfect but nonetheless significant glimpses of the state of the English silver currency towards the end of the Great Debasement; its gradual recovery during the reign of Elizabeth I can be charted in several hoards of the later sixteenth century, although these too are generally small in size. Seventeenth-century finds are predictably dominated by hoards buried around the time of the English Civil Wars, with the find from Mapledurwell (no. 196) making a notable addition to this corpus. This hoard was subjected to micro-excavation in a controlled laboratory setting, demonstrating the coins to have been poured seemingly randomly into a Frechen stoneware Bartmann jug before their burial in the early 1640s. In Scotland, two finds of turners from Daviot and Wallaceon (nos 204 and 205) may provide insights into the petty copper coinage of this period. Eighteenth- and nineteenth-century finds are sparse, but include important gold finds from Ellerby (no. 210) and Norton Lindsay (no. 212), the former hidden in a decorated earthenware mug. Several post-medieval finds include evidence for the secondary treatment of coins by their owners and users. Three hoards of the 1630s and 1640s from Charlesworth (no. 191), Mapledurwell (no. 196), and Putley (no. 201) contain pierced coins, perhaps evidencing reuse as amulets or pendants or alternatively forcible demonetisation. A slightly later group of three hoards of the 1640s from Chettle (no. 194), Mapledurwell (no. 196), and Prees (no. 198) contain coins with scratch-marks incised on or around the royal bust, perhaps a form of deliberate defacement. Finally, two chronologically-disparate small hoards from Llantilio Crossenny (no. 170) and Redmire (no. 211) consist exclusively of silver coins that have been folded twice into a distinctive S-shaped profile, which may indicate reuse as love tokens.

**92. Shalfleet, Isle of Wight (addenda), 12 Oct. 2018 (2018 T832)**

*Dep.*: c.560–580.

*Contents*: 2 AV *tremisses*: Merovingian Pseudo-Imperial *tremissis* in the name of Justinian I or Justin II, right-facing Victory reverse, 1; Visigothic Pseudo-Imperial *tremissis*, left-facing Victory reverse, 1.

*Note*: Addenda to 2016 T596 and 2017 T545 (see *BNJ* 89 (2019), 250, no. 83). The total now stands at five, or possibly six, *tremisses*.

*Disposition*: Acquired by the British Museum.

F.B./G.W.

**93. Stoke Row, Oxfordshire, 2018 (2018 T433)***Dep.*: c.680–750.*Contents*: 10 AR *sceattas*.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.By.

**94. Aldborough, Norfolk (addendum), Sept. 2018 (2018 T833)***Dep.*: c.710–715.*Contents*: 1 AR *sceat*: Secondary Phase, Series R, 1.*Note*: Addendum to 2010 T234, 2015 T022, and 2017 T801 (see *BNJ* 82 (2012), 240, no. 62 and *BNJ* 89 (2019), 251, no. 94). The total now stands at 81 *sceattas*.*Disposition*: To be decided.

T.W.

**95. Buttercrambe with Bossall, North Yorkshire (addenda), 20 May 2018 (2018 T421)***Dep.*: c.710–750*Contents*: 6 AR *sceattas*.*Note*: Two *sceattas* are cut in half. Addenda to 2013 T43 and 2014 T748 (see *BNJ* 85 (2015), 299, no. 55). The total now stands at 24 *sceattas*.*Disposition*: To be decided.

B.J.

**96. Willerby, North Yorkshire, 30 July 2017 (2018 T98)***Dep.*: c.710–750.*Contents*: 2 AR *sceattas*: Primary Phase, Series E (VICO type), 1; Secondary Phase, Series J (type 37), 1.*Note*: Coins found fused together.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.Do./T.W.

**97. Stutton with Hazlewood, North Yorkshire, 12 Aug. 2018 (2018 T601)***Dep.*: Mid- to late ninth century.*Contents*: 17 AE *stycas*: Eanred, 4: *stycas* (North 186), Brodr, 1; Eaduini, 1; Wihtred, 1; uncertain moneyer, 1. Æthelred II, 5: First Reign, *stycas* (North 188), Brodr, 1; Second Reign, *stycas* (North 190), Eardwulf, 2; uncertain reign, *stycas* (North 188–190), Fordred, 1; uncertain moneyer, 1. Osberht, 2: *stycas* (North 191), Ethelhelm, 1; Monne, 1. Eanred, Æthelred II, or Redwulf, 1: *stycas* (North 186–190), Monne, 1. Archbishop Wulfhere, 1: *stycas* (North 197), Wulfred, 1. Uncertain type, 4.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.Do./G.R.

**98. Twyford, Hampshire, 1979 (2019 T1249)***Dep.*: c.910 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR coins (1 halfpenny, 1 Carolingian *denier*): Edward the Elder, 1: Horizontal/Two-Line type (North 650), Æthelwine, 1. Charles the Simple, 1: GDR type (Dhénin and Leclercq 1983, 106, cf. no. 6), Quentovic, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

J.N.

**99. Stockbridge, Hampshire, 23 Nov. 2019 (2019 T1093)***Dep.*: c.1000*Contents*: 5 AR pennies: Æthelred II, 5: First Hand (North 766), Winchester, Eadsige, 1; Second Hand (North 768), Barnstaple, Birhsige, 1; Ilchester, God, 1;

Winchester, Byrhtred, 1; Long Cross (North 774), London, Leofwine, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.H./L.S.

**100. Felixstowe, Suffolk, 9 Feb. 2018 (2018 T121)***Dep.*: Mid- to late 1000s.*Contents*: 8 AR pennies: Æthelred II, 8: Long Cross (North 774), Dover, Leofhyse, 1; Lincoln, Æthelnoth, 1; Rodberht (?), 1; London (?), uncertain moneyer, 1; York, Thurwulf, 1; uncertain mint and moneyer, 1; Helmet (North 775), Winchester (?), Eadnoth (?), 1; uncertain mint and moneyer, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.Bo.

**101. Llandwrog, Gwynedd, 2 Mar. 2015 (2015 W1)***Dep.*: c.1020.*Contents*: 17 AR pennies: Cnut, 3: Quatrefoil (North 781), Chester, Æthelric, 1; Alcsi, 1; Leofwine, 1. Sihtric Anlafsson of Dublin, 14: Phase I, copy of Æthelred II Long Cross, 'London', Leofwine, 1; copy of Æthelred II Last Small Cross, Dublin, Ælfeln, 2; blundered legends, 2; uncertain moneyer, 1; copy of Cnut Quatrefoil ('HN' series), 2; Phase II, copy of Æthelred II Long Cross, Dublin, Færemin, 5; Car, 1.*Notes*: In addition to the coins, this hoard contained four finger-shaped silver ingots, weighing a total of 115.09 g and ranging in length from 27 to 113 mm. This is equivalent to 90.1% of the total silver weight of the hoard. All four ingots have assaying nicks. A Viking Age iron axe-head (Petersen type A or K) was found about 30m east of the findspot in waterlogged ground, which may suggest that both it and the hoard were deposited or lost in a relict channel of the Afon Lifon.*Disposition*: Acquired by Amgueddfa Cymru – National Museum Wales.

E.B.

**102. Birdforth, North Yorkshire, 25 Feb. 2018 (2018 T265)***Dep.*: 1030s.*Contents*: 4 AR pennies: Cnut, 4: Short Cross (North 790), Dover, Leofwine, 1; London, Godinc, 1; Shaftesbury, Æthelric, 1; Thetford, Ælfwine, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

B.W./J.N.

**103. Knockin, Shropshire, 3 Feb. 2019 (2019 T196)***Dep.*: Mid-1040s.*Contents*: 2 AR pennies: Edward the Confessor, 2: Radiate/Small Cross (North 816), uncertain mint and moneyer, 2.*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.W.

**104. Chew Valley, Bath and North East Somerset, 26 Jan. 2019 (2019 T088)***Dep.*: Mid- to late 1060s.*Contents*: 2,581 AR coins (2,511 pennies, 70 cut half-pennies): Harold II, 1,236: Pax (North 836), penny, 1,134; cut halfpenny, 5; Pax variety without sceptre (North 836var), penny, 92; Pax variety with inner circle (North 836var), penny, 5. William I, 1,345: Edward the

Confessor Pyramids/William I type 1 mule (North 831/839), penny, 1; Harold II Pax/William I type 1 mule (North 836/839), penny, 1; type 1 (North 839), penny, 1,244; cut halfpenny, 65; type 1 variety without sceptre (North 839var), 13; type 1 variety facing right (North 839var), penny, 20.

*Note:* Die-linked groups of coins found together within the hoard suggest some form of depositional structuring, perhaps formed of leather or textile bags.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

G.W.

**105. Hook, East Riding of Yorkshire, 2019 (2019 T116)**

*Dep.:* 1135–1158.

*Contents:* 7 AR pennies: Stephen, 7: Watford (North 873), Bury St Edmunds, Gilbert, 1; Delca, Willem, 1; Hastings, Sawine, 1; uncertain mint and moneyer, 4.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

R.G.

**106. Wymondham, Norfolk, 6 Sept. 2019 (2019 T1088)**

*Dep.:* 1135–1158.

*Contents:* 8 AR coins (3 pennies, 3 cut halfpennies, 2 cut farthings): Stephen, 8.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.T.

**107. Chilmark, Wiltshire, 2019 (2019 T621)**

*Dep.:* 1158–1180.

*Contents:* 4 AR pennies: Henry II, 4: Cross and Crosslets ('Tealby'), 4.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.Ta.

**108. Charnwood, Leicestershire (addenda), May and Nov. 2018 (2018 T497)**

*Dep.:* Mid- to late 1160s.

*Contents:* 5 AR coins (4 pennies, 1 cut halfpenny): Henry II, 5: Cross and Crosslets ('Tealby'), penny, 4; cut halfpenny, 1.

*Note:* Addenda to 2012 T586, 2017 T198, and 2017 T820 (see *BNJ* 83 (2013), 274, no. 96, and *BNJ* 89 (2019), 254, no. 123). The total now stands at 35 coins.

*Disposition:* Acquired by Leicestershire Museum.

W.S.

**109. Bodenham, Herefordshire, Aug. 2019 (2019 T947)**

*Dep.:* c. 1174–1180.

*Contents:* 2 AR cut halfpennies: Henry II, 2: Cross and Crosslets ('Tealby') Bust C1 (North 956), Canterbury or Carlisle, uncertain moneyer, 1; Bust F (North 961), Carlisle, Newcastle, or Thetford, Willem, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

D.S.

**110. Old Caverton, Morebattle, Scottish Borders, 2015 (TTDB 181/15)**

*Dep.:* 1195 or later.

*Contents:* 6 AR pennies of William I of Scotland.

*Note:* See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'A William the Lion purse hoard from Roxburghshire', *BNJ* 87 (2017), 233–4.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

N.Ho.

**111. Hodsock, Nottinghamshire, Apr. to May 2019 (2019 T473)**

*Dep.:* Early 1200s.

*Contents:* 19 AR pennies: Henry II, 17: Short Cross 1b (North 963), Lincoln, Willelm, 1; London, Randul, 1; Pieres, 1; Pieres M, 1; Osber, 1; Raul, 1; Oxford, Owein, 1; Winchester, Osber, 1; 1c (North 964), London, Davi, 1; Pieres, 1; Raul, 1; 3 (North 967), London, Aimer, 1; 3–4a (North 967–968/1), London, Ricard, 1; 4a (North 968/1), Carlisle, Alein, 1; London, Stivene, 2; Winchester, Willelm, 1. John, 2: Short Cross 4b (North 968/2), London, Henric, 1; Ricard, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.Do.

**112. Nether Wyresdale, Lancashire, 27 July 2019 (2019 T986)**

*Dep.:* c. 1229 or later.

*Contents:* 2 AR pennies: Henry III, 2: Short Cross 7b1 (North 979), Canterbury, Tomas, 1; 7b2 (North 979), Bury St Edmunds, Sidmund, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

H.B./C.S.

**113. Walton upon Trent, Derbyshire, Mar. to Apr. 2017 (2017 T498)**

*Dep.:* c. 1234 or later.

*Contents:* 2 AR pennies: Henry III, 2: Short Cross 7b3 (North 979), Canterbury, Osmund, 1; 7b4 (North 979), London, Giffrei, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.W.

**114. Buchlyvie, Stirlingshire, 2019 (TTDB 2019/334)**

*Dep.:* Late 1230s to 1240s.

*Contents:* 33 AR coins (32 pennies, 1 cut halfpenny): John, 11: penny, 11. Henry III, 18: penny, 18. Henry II–Henry III, 1: cut halfpenny, 1. William I of Scotland, 1: penny, 1. Alexander II of Scotland, 2: penny, 2.

*Note:* See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'A Short Cross hoard from Buchlyvie, Stirlingshire', this volume, pp. 210–12.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

N.Ho.

**115. Goring Heath, Oxfordshire, 2019 (2019 T559)**

*Dep.:* 1250s or later.

*Contents:* 3 AR coins (1 penny, 2 cut halfpennies): Henry III, 3: Long Cross 2a (North 985/1), cut halfpenny, London, uncertain moneyer, 1; 2b (North 985/2), penny, London, Nicole, 1; 5a–c (North 991–993), cut halfpenny, London, uncertain moneyer, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

H.C.

**116. Holmer and Shelwick, Herefordshire, 2018 (2018 T338)**

*Dep.:* Mid-1250s or later.

*Contents:* 3 AR pennies: Henry III, 3: Long Cross 5a (North 991), London, Ricard, 1; 5b (North 992), Canterbury, Nicole, 1; 5c (North 993), London, Henri, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

P.R.

**117. Damerham, Hampshire, 28 Sept. 2019 (2019 T871)***Dep.*: 1260s or later.*Contents*: 2 AR pennies: Henry III, 2: Long Cross 5b (North 992), Bury St Edmunds, Randulf, 1; 5g (North 997), Bury St Edmunds, Renaud, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.H.

**118. Polstead, Suffolk, 15 Oct. 2017 (2018 T246)***Dep.*: 1260s or later.*Contents*: 8 AR pennies: Henry III, 6: Long Cross 3c (North 988), Canterbury, Willem, 1; 5a (North 991), Canterbury, Willem, 1; 5c (North 993), Canterbury, Willem, 1; 5g (North 997), Bury St Edmunds, Stephane, 1; London, Renaud, 1; uncertain mint, Willem, 1. Alexander II of Scotland, 1: Short Cross and Stars Phase D, Roxburgh, Andrew, 1. Continental imitation of Henry III, 1: copy of 5a, 'Hugero Wietor', 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.Bl.

**119. Bucknall, Lincolnshire, 19 Aug. 2018 (2018 T594)***Dep.*: 1279–1351.*Contents*: 7 AR pennies of Edward I–II.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.D.

**120. Rhuddlan, Denbighshire, 1 May 2016 (2016 W10)***Dep.*: 1279–1351.*Contents*: 2 AR coins (1 penny, 1 farthing): Edward I, 2: penny, 1; farthing, 1.*Notes*: The penny has been folded in half around the farthing, enclosing it.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

E.B.

**121. Bramley, Surrey, 10 Oct. 2019 (2019 T936)***Dep.*: c.1305 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR coins (3 pennies, 1 halfpenny): Edward I, 2: 8b–9a (North 1034/2–1036), penny, London, 1; 10cf (North 1040–1043/2), penny, London, 1. Uncertain issuer, 2: penny, uncertain mint, 1; halfpenny, uncertain mint, 1.*Note*: Coins fused together in a stack.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

S.M.

**122. Clun, Shropshire, Oct. 2017 (2017 T1148)***Dep.*: c.1305 or later.*Contents*: 7 AR pennies: Edward I, 7: 2b–3g (North 1015–1022), Bristol, 1; 8c (North 1035), Canterbury, 1; 10ab (North 1038–1039), Canterbury, 1; 10cf (North 1040–1043), Canterbury, 1; London, 3.*Disposition*: To be decided.

P.R.

**123. Desford, Leicestershire, 20 Jan. 2018 (2018 T108)***Dep.*: c.1305 or later.*Contents*: 7 AR pennies: Edward I, 2: 1–9 (North 1010–1037), London, 1; 9a (North 1036), Durham, 1. Edward I–II, 5: 1–15 (North 1010–1068), London, 1; 6–13 (North 1030–1064), Canterbury, 2; London, 1; 10cf–11 (North 1040–1062), Durham, 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

W.S.

**124. Stobo, Peeblesshire, 2018 (TTDB 145/17)***Dep.*: c.1305 or later.*Contents*: 8 AR pennies of Edward I.*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish Edwardian hoards, 2016–18', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 217.*Disposition*: Allocated to Live Borders Museum and Gallery Service.

N.Ho.

**125. Drumezlier Haugh, Peeblesshire, 2014 (TTDB 047/15 and 077/15)***Dep.*: Mid- to late 1300s.*Contents*: 59 AR pennies of Edward I.*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish fourteenth-century hoards, 2014–15', *BNJ* 87 (2017), 89–90.*Disposition*: Allocated to Tweeddale Museum.

N.Ho.

**126. Bickley, Cheshire, 20 Sept. 2017 (2017 T817)***Dep.*: c.1307 or later.*Contents*: 7 AR pennies: Edward I, 7: 4a3 (North 1023), Canterbury, 1; 4b (North 1024), Canterbury, 1; 8b (North 1034/2), London, 1; 10cf2a (North 1041), Canterbury, 1; London, 2; 10cf3b1 (North 1042/2), Canterbury, 1.*Disposition*: Acquired by the Grosvenor Museum, Chester.

V.O./C.S.

**127. Caverton, Scottish Borders, 2019 (TTDB 2019/259)***Dep.*: c.1307 or later.*Contents*: 48 AR pennies: Edward I, 44: 1d (North 1013), London, 1; 2a or 3d (North 1014 or 1019), London, 1; 3b (North 1017), York (Royal), 1; 3c (North 1018), London, 1; 3c or 3d (North 1018 or 1019), Bristol, 1; London, 1; 3d (North 1019), Lincoln, 2; London, 1; 3e (North 1020), York (Episcopal), 1; York (Royal), 2; 3g (North 1022), Canterbury, 2; Lincoln 2; 3 (North 1016–1022), London, 1; 4a (North 1023), Canterbury, 2; London, 1; 4a or 4b (North 1023 or 1024), Canterbury, 1; London, 1; 4b (North 1024), Canterbury, 1; London, 1; 4c (North 1025), London, 3; 4d (North 1026), London, 4; 4e (North 1027), London, 1; 8c (North 1035), London, 1; 9a1 (North 1036/1), Canterbury, 1; 9b (North 1037/1), Bristol, 1; London, 1; 9b1/10ab1–2 mule (North 1037.1/1038.1–1039.1 mule), Newcastle, 1; 10ab3a (North 1038/2), Durham, 1; 10cf2a (North 1041), Canterbury, 1; 10cf3b1 (North 1042/2), London, 2; Berwick 2a (North 1073), Berwick-upon-Tweed, 1; Irish 1a, Dublin, 1; 1b, Dublin, 1. Alexander III of Scotland, 4: Second Coinage, E2, 20pts, 1; 22pts, 1; Mb2, 24pts, 2.*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

**128. Dunning, Perthshire, 2018 (TTDB 147-151/17)***Dep.*: Early 1310s.*Contents*: 13 AR pennies: Edward I, 10: penny, 10. Edward I–II, 3: penny, 3.*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish Edwardian hoards, 2016–18', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 218.*Disposition*: Perth Museum and Art Gallery.

N.Ho.



**129. Great Ashfield, Suffolk (addenda), 18 July 2018 and 19 Oct. 2019 (2018 T539 and 2019 T1110)**

*Dep.*: Early 1310s.

*Contents*: 7 AR pennies: Edward I, 6: 1d (North 1013), London, 1; 3c–d (North 1018–1019), London, 1; 3f (North 1021), London, 1; 9b (North 1037/1), Bristol, 1; 10cf3 (North 1042), Canterbury, 1; 10cf5 (North 1043/1), Canterbury, 1. Edward II, 1: 11a (North 1060), London, 1.

*Note*: Addenda to 2014 T615 (see *BNJ* 85 (2015), 299, no. 76). The total now stands at 19 pennies.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.Bl./A.Bo.

**130. Duncansby Head, Caithness (addenda), 2015 (TTDB 116/16)**

*Dep.*: Early to mid-1310s.

*Contents*: 29 AR pennies: Edward I, 27: penny, 27. Edward II, 1: penny, 1. Alexander III of Scotland, 1: penny, 1.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish fourteenth-century hoards, 2014–15', *BNJ* 87 (2017), 90–1. Addendum to the 1969 find in B.H.I.H. Stewart, 'Some Edwardian hoards from Scotland', *NC* 7th ser. 13 (1973), 134–7.

*Disposition*: Allocated to Dunbeath Heritage Centre.

N.Ho.

**131. Sawley, Lancashire (addenda), Jan. 2018 (2017 T998)**

*Dep.*: Early to mid-1310s.

*Contents*: 12 AR pennies: Edward I, 10: 2b (North 1015), Bristol, 1; 3b–3d (North 1017–1019), York, 1; 3e (North 1020), York, 1; 4a3 (North 1023), London, 1; 4b (North 1024), Canterbury, 1; 10cf2a (North 1041), London, 1; 10cf3b1 (North 1042/2), Durham, 1; London, 2; uncertain class and mint, 1. Edward II, 1: 11b1 (North 1061/1), Canterbury, 1. Alexander III of Scotland, 1: Second Coinage, J, 24pts, 1

*Note*: Addenda to 2017 T998 (see *BNJ* 89 (2019), 257, no. 162). The total now stands at 40 pennies.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.N./C.S.

**132. Bankfoot, Perth and Kinross, 2015 (TTDB 152/15)**

*Dep.*: Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents*: 10 AR coins (9 pennies, 1 imitation sterling): Edward I, 4: penny, 4. Edward II, 5: penny, 5. Jean III, Duke of Brabant, 1: imitation sterling, 1.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish fourteenth-century hoards, 2014–15', *BNJ* 87 (2017), 94.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

N.Ho.

**133. Cambusnethan, Lanarkshire, 2016 (TTDB 78/17)**

*Dep.*: Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents*: 42 AR pennies: Edward I, 30: penny, 30. Edward II, 2: penny, 2. Edward I-II, 10: penny, 10.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish Edwardian hoards, 2016–18', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 218–19.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finders.

N.Ho.

**134. Cambusnethan Priory, North Lanarkshire, 2015 (TTDB 2015/014)**

*Dep.*: Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents*: 15 AR pennies: Edward I, 13: penny, 13. Edward II, 2: penny, 2.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish fourteenth-century hoards, 2014–15', *BNJ* 87 (2017), 93–4.

*Disposition*: Allocated to the Hunterian Museum, Glasgow.

N.Ho.

**135. Crossmichael, Dumfries and Galloway, 2014 to 2015 (TTDB 155/14 and 041/15)**

*Dep.*: Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents*: 26 AR coins (25 pennies, 1 cut halfpenny): Henry III, 1: cut halfpenny, 1. Edward I, 18: penny, 18. Edward II, 7: penny, 7.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish fourteenth-century hoards, 2014–15', *BNJ* 87 (2017), 92–3.

*Disposition*: Allocated to Stewartry Museum.

N.Ho.

**136. Cockburnspath, Scottish Borders, 2020 (TTDB 056/20)**

*Dep.*: Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents*: 14 AR pennies: Edward I, 11: 2b (North 1015), Durham, 1; London, 1; 3d (North 1019), London, 1; 3g3 (North 1022), Canterbury, 1; 9a2 (North 1036/2), London, 1; 10ab5 (North 1039/3), London, 1; 10cf1 (North 1040), Canterbury, 1; 10cf2a (North 1041), London, 1; 10cf3b or 10cf5b (North 1042/2 or 1043/1), London, 1; Berwick 4b (North 1080), Berwick-upon-Tweed, 1; Irish 1a, Dublin, 1. Edward II, 3: 11a2 (North 1060/2), Canterbury, 1; London, 1; 15b (North 1067), Canterbury, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

**137. East Saltoun, East Lothian, 2018 (TTDB 97/18)**

*Dep.*: Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents*: 14 AR coins (13 pennies, 1 imitation sterling): Edward I, 9: penny, 9. Edward II, 4: penny, 4. 'English legends', 1: imitation sterling, 1.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish Edwardian hoards, 2016–18', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 221.

*Disposition*: Allocated to East Lothian Council Museum Service.

N.Ho.

**138. Kirkaldy, Fife, 2016 (TTDB 146/17)**

*Dep.*: Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents*: 37 AR coins (36 pennies, 1 imitation sterling): Edward I, 33: penny, 33. Edward II, 3: penny, 3. Robert of Béthune, Count of Flanders, 1: imitation sterling, 1.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish Edwardian hoards, 2016–18', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 219–20.

*Disposition*: Allocated to Fife Cultural Trust – Dunfermline Museum.

N.Ho.

**139. Kirkaldy, Fife, 2017 (TTDB 37/18)**

*Dep.*: Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents*: 34 AR coins (33 pennies, 1 imitation sterling): Edward I, 25: penny, 25. Edward II, 8: penny, 8. Robert of Béthune, Count of Flanders, 1: imitation sterling, 1.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish Edwardian hoards, 2016–18', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 221–2.

*Disposition*: Allocated to Fife Cultural Trust.

N.Ho.

**140. Robbiesland Farm, Lanark, 2015 (TTDB 078/15)**

*Dep.:* Late 1310s to 1320s.

*Contents:* 41 AR coins (39 pennies, 2 imitation sterlings): Edward I, 32: penny, 32. Edward II, 5: penny, 5. Alexander III of Scotland, 2: penny, 2. Robert of Béthune, Count of Flanders, 1: imitation sterling, 1. Gaucher de Châtillon, Count of Porcien, 1: imitation sterling, 1.

*Note:* See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish fourteenth-century hoards, 2014–15', *BNJ* 87 (2017), 91–2.

*Disposition:* Allocated to Royal Burgh Museum of Lanark, Bonnington House. N.Ho.

**141. Roslin, Midlothian, 2019 (TTDB 2019/379)**

*Dep.:* 1320s.

*Contents:* 237 AR pennies: Edward I, 185: 1a (North 1010), London, 1; 1d (North 1013), London, 2; 2a (North 1014), London, 3; 2b (North 1015), Bristol, 1; Canterbury, 1; Durham, 1; London, 5; York (Royal), 1; 3a (North 1016), London, 1; 3b (North 1017), London, 1; York (Royal), 3; 3bc (North 1017/1), London, 1; 3c (North 1018), Bristol, 4; Canterbury, 1; London, 4; York (Royal), 2; 3c-d (North 1018–1019), Bristol, 1; London, 2; 3d (North 1019), London, 2; 3e (North 1020), Newcastle, 1; York (Royal), 4; 3g (North 1022), Bristol, 2; Bury St Edmunds, 2; Canterbury, 1; Durham, 1; Lincoln, 4; London, 17; 3g-4a (North 1022–1023), Canterbury, 1; London, 1; 4a (North 1023), Bury St Edmunds, 1; Canterbury, 2; Durham, 1; London, 3; 4b (North 1024), Canterbury, 2; Durham, 1; London, 6; 4d (North 1026), Canterbury, 1; London, 2; 4e (North 1027), Canterbury, 1; London, 2; 4 (North 1023–1027), Durham, 1; 5a (North 1028), London, 1; 5b (North 1029), London, 1; 8b (North 1034/2), London, 3; 8b-c (North 1034/2–1035), London, 1; 8c (North 1035), London, 1; 8 (North 1034–1035), London, 1; 9a (North 1036), Canterbury, 1; 9a1 (North 1036/1), London, 1; 9a2 (North 1036/2), Bury St Edmunds, 1; Canterbury, 1; 9b (North 1037/1), Kingston-upon-Hull, 1; London, 6; Newcastle, 1; York (Royal), 1; 9b/10ab2 mule (North 1037.1/1038.1 mule), Durham, 1; Newcastle, 1; 10ab2 (North 1038/1), Durham, 1; 10ab3 (North 1038/2), Durham, 1; London, 2; 10ab4 (North 1039/2), Canterbury, 1; London, 2; 10ab5 (North 1039/3), Canterbury, 1; London, 6; 10cf1 (North 1040), Canterbury, 3; London, 12; 10cf2 (North 1041), Canterbury, 3; London, 5; 10cf3a (North 1042/1), London, 1; 10cf3b (North 1042/2), Canterbury, 3; London, 6; 10cf5 (North 1043/1), Canterbury, 2; London, 3; 10cf (North 1040–1043/2), London, 2; uncertain mint, 1; Berwick 4b–c, Berwick-upon-Tweed, 2; 4c, Berwick-upon Tweed, 1; uncertain class, Berwick-upon-Tweed, 2. Dolley type 2, Dublin, 2; Waterford, 3; Dolley type 6, Dublin, 3. Edward II, 34: 11a1 (North 1060/1), Canterbury, 1; London, 3; 11a2 (North 1060/2), Bury St Edmunds, 2; Canterbury, 2; London, 1; 11b1 (North 1061/1), Canterbury, 4; London, 1; 11b2 (North 1061/2), London, 3; 11b3 (North 1061/3), Canterbury, 1; London, 5; 11b (North 1061), Canterbury, 1; 13 (North 1064), London, 1; 14 (North 1065), Bury St Edmunds, 1; Canterbury, 2; London, 1; 15a (North 1066), Bury St Edmunds, 1; 15b (North 1067), Canterbury, 2; Durham, 1; 15c (North 1068), Canterbury, 1. Edward I–II, 9: 10–15 (North 1038–1068), London, 1;

uncertain class, Durham, 1; London, 2; uncertain mint, 5. Alexander III of Scotland, 8: Second Coinage, B2, 24pts, 1; B/M, 24pts, 1; Mb3/E, 24pts, 1; R(?)E, 26pts, 1; E1/M, 25pts, 1; E1, 24pts, 1; E2, 23pts, 1; uncertain, 26pts, 1. John Baliol of Scotland, 1: First (Rough) Issue, Berwick-upon-Tweed, 1.

*Disposition:* Allocated to National Museums Scotland. C.S./N.Ho.

**142. Berscar, Dumfriesshire, 2014 (TTDB 112/15)**

*Dep.:* Late 1320s to 1330s.

*Contents:* 366 AR coins (354 pennies, 10 imitation sterlings, 1 Anglo-Gallic sterling, 1 *maille tierce*): Edward I, 270: penny, 270. Edward II, 75: penny, 75. Edward III, 2: penny, 1; Anglo-Gallic sterling, 1. Alexander III of Scotland, 8: penny, 8. Jean III, Duke of Brabant, 1: imitation sterling, 1. Robert of Béthune, Count of Flanders, 3: imitation sterling, 3. Gaucher de Châtillon, Count of Porcien, 3: imitation sterling, 3. 'English legends', 3: imitation sterling, 3. Philip IV of France, 1: *maille tierce*, 1.

*Note:* See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish fourteenth-century hoards, 2014–15', *BNJ* 87 (2017), 94–103.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed and returned to finders. N.Ho.

**143. Cawton, North Yorkshire (addenda), 2018 (2018 T507)**

*Dep.:* Late 1320s to 1330s.

*Contents:* 1 AR penny: Edward I, 1: 10cf3b2 (North 1042/2), Canterbury, 1.

*Note:* Addenda to 2008 T151 and 2016 T588 (see *NC* 170 (2010), 435, no. 67, and *BNJ* 89 (2019), 258, no. 165). The total now stands at 9 coins.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed and returned to finder. R.G./B.C.

**144. Moulford, Oxfordshire, 26 May 2019 (2019 T572)**

*Dep.:* 1351 or later.

*Contents:* 3 AR groats: Edward III, 2: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series (North 1142–1200), uncertain mint, 1; uncertain class, 1. Uncertain issuer, 1: uncertain mint, 1.

*Note:* Coins fused together in a stack.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed and returned to finder. S.M.

**145. Upsettlington, Berwickshire, 2018 (TTDB 98/18)**

*Dep.:* 1351 or later.

*Contents:* 12 AR coins (11 pennies, 1 imitation sterling): Edward I, 9: penny, 9. Edward II, 1: penny, 1. Edward III, 1: penny, 1. Gaucher de Châtillon, Count of Porcien, 1: imitation sterling, 1.

*Note:* See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish Edwardian hoards, 2016–18', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 222–3.

*Disposition:* Allocated to National Museums Scotland. N.Ho.

**146. Hawsker-cum-Stainsacre, North Yorkshire, 2018 (2018 T685)**

*Dep.:* 1352 or later.

*Contents:* 21 AR pennies: Edward I, 5: 3c (North 1018), Lincoln, 1; 3g (North 1022), London, 1; 4b (North 1024), London, 1; 9b (North 1037/1), Bury St Edmunds, 1; 10cf (North 1040–1043/2), Bury St Edmunds, 1. Edward II, 1: 11a2 (North 1060/2), London, 1. Edward

III, 1: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series D (North 1158), York, 1. Edward III or Richard II, 1: penny, York, 1. Uncertain issuer, 13: Bury St Edmunds, 1; Dublin, 1; uncertain mint, 11.

*Note:* The 13 pennies of uncertain issuers are fused into two separate stacks, one consisting of two pennies and the other of eleven pennies.

*Disposition:* Acquired by Yorkshire Museum.

R.G.

**147. Pentir, Gwynedd, 27 Mar. 2015 (2015 W15)**

*Dep.:* 1352 or later.

*Contents:* 2 AR groats: Edward III, 2: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C (North 1147), London, 1; D (North 1152), London, 1.

*Disposition:* Acquired by Storiol Museum, Bangor.

E.B.

**148. Glyn Tarell, Powys, 8 May 2011 (2011 W15)**

*Dep.:* 1354 or later.

*Contents:* 4 AR groats: Edward III, 4: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C (North 1147), London, 2; D (North 1152), London, 1; E (North 1163), London, 1.

*Disposition:* Acquired by Brecknock Museum.

E.B.

**149. Crawford, Lanarkshire, 2018 (TTDB 81/18)**

*Dep.:* 1354 or later.

*Contents:* 12 AR coins (7 groats, 4 halfgroats, 1 penny): Edward I-II, 1: penny, 1. Edward III, 11: groat, 7; halfgroat, 4.

*Note:* See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'Scottish Edwardian hoards, 2016-18', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 223.

*Disposition:* Allocated to National Museums Scotland.

N.Ho.

**150. Porthmadog, Gwynedd, 14 Nov. 2016 (2016 W36)**

*Dep.:* 1354 or later.

*Contents:* 2 AR groats: Edward III, 2: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series D (North 1152), London, 1; E (North 1163), London, 1.

*Note:* Coins found c.20cm apart next to a large rock.

*Disposition:* Acquired by Storiol Museum, Bangor.

E.B.

**151. St Mary in the Marsh, Kent, 22 Oct. 2018 (2018 T845)**

*Dep.:* Mid- to late 1350s.

*Contents:* 6 AV nobles (inc. 1 contemporary copy): Edward III, 5: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C (North 1144), London, 1; E (North 1160), London, 1; F (North 1173), London, 1; Ga/E mule (North 1179/1160), London, 1; Gf (North 1182), London, 1. 'Edward III', 1: 'Fourth Coinage', 'Pre-Treaty Series C/D mule' (contemporary copy as North 1144/1151), 'London', 1.

*Note:* The coins were found in association with a copper-alloy purse bar (Williams type E), dated to c.1450-1550.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

W.A.

**152. Grosmont, Monmouthshire, 18 Feb. 2018 (2018 W05)**

*Dep.:* 1361 or later.

*Contents:* 5 AV and AR coins (1 noble, 1 quarter-noble, 2 groats, 1 penny): Edward III, 5: Third 'Florin' Coinage, penny (North 1113-1116), London, 1; Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C, groat (North 1147), London, 1; B/E mule, quarter noble (North 1141/1162), London, 1; E, groat (North 1163), London, 1; Treaty Series, noble (North 1231-1233), London, 1.

*Disposition:* Abergavenny Museum hope to acquire.

E.B.

**153. Rossett, Wrexham, Mar. 2015 (2015 W23)**

*Dep.:* 1369 (or 1412?) or later.

*Contents:* 5 AR coins (1 groat, 4 pennies): Edward I, 3: 9b1 (North 1037/1), London, 1; 10cf3b2 (North 1042/2), London, 1; Berwick 4b (North 1079), Berwick-upon-Tweed, 1. Edward III, 2: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C, groat (North 1147), London, 1; Post-Treaty, penny (North 1291-1292), London, 1.

*Note:* The groat in this hoard had been clipped to 60 gr., which may suggest a deposit post-dating the weight reductions of 1412.

*Disposition:* Acquired by Wrexham County Borough Museum.

E.B.

**154. Springfield, Fife, 2017**

*Dep.:* 1390s.

*Contents:* 20 AR coins (13 groats, 7 halfgroats): Robert III of Scotland, 20: groat, 13; halfgroat, 7.

*Note:* See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'A Robert III hoard from Springfield, Fife', *BNJ* 89 (2019), 229-31.

*Disposition:* Allocated to Fife Cultural Trust.

N.Ho.

**155. Horton, Lancashire, 2019 (2019 T904)**

*Dep.:* 1413 or later.

*Contents:* 3 AR pennies: Henry V, 3: Class D (North 1401), York, 1; G (North 1404), York, 2.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

C.S.

**156. Deanshanger, Northamptonshire, 2019 (2019 T108)**

*Dep.:* Mid- to late 1420s.

*Contents:* 22 AR coins (20 groats, 2 pennies): Edward I, 1: 10ab6, penny (North 1039/4), Canterbury, 1. Edward III, 1: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C, groat (North 1147), London, 1. Edward I-III, 1: penny, York, 1. Richard II, 1: groat (North 1320), London, 1. Henry V, 4: Class B, groat (North 1386), London, 1; C, groat (North 1387a), London, 2; groat (North 1387b), London, 1. Henry VI, 14: Annulet, groat (North 1424), Calais, 12; groat (North 1427), Calais, 1; groat (North 1426), London, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

E.C.

**157. Godshill, Isle of Wight, Mar. 2019 (2019 T280)**

*Dep.:* Late 1420s or later.

*Contents:* 6 AR groats: Edward III, 1: Fourth Coinage, Post-Treaty Series (North 1286), London, 1. Henry V, 1: Class Cb (North 1387), London, 1. Henry VI, 4: Annulet (North 1427), Calais, 2; Annulet/Rosette-Mascle mule (North 1427/1446), Calais, 1; Pinecone-Mascle (North 1461), Calais, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

B.C.

**158. Brewood and Coven, Staffordshire, 12 Aug. 2018 (2018 T591)***Dep.*: Early 1430s.

*Contents*: 16 AR coins (9 groats, 3 halfgroats, 3 pennies, 1 halfpenny): Edward I, 2: 3c-e, halfpenny (North 1045/1), London, 1; 10cf, penny (North 1040–1043), Bury St Edmunds, 1. Edward III, 2: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C, groat (North 1147), London, 1; halfgroat (North 1148), London, 1. Henry V, 2: Class C, groat (1387b), London, 1; C or G, groat (North 1387–1388), London, 1. Henry VI, 9: Annulet, groat (North 1427), Calais, 5; halfgroat (North 1429), Calais, 2; Rosette-Mascle, groat (North 1446), Calais, 1; Pinecone Mascle, penny (North 1466), York, 1. Edward III to Henry VI, 1: penny, uncertain mint, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.B./J.N.

**159. Knaith, Lincolnshire, 4 Sep. 2018 (2018 T622)***Dep.*: Mid-1440s or later.

*Contents*: 3 AR pennies: Richard II, 1: Type 1a (North 1329), York, 1. Henry VI, 2: Pinecone-Mascle (North 1466), York, 1; Leaf-Pellet Class A (North 1510), York, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

J.N.

**160. Bronington, Wrexham (addenda), June to Sept. 2017 (2017 W10)***Dep.*: 1465 or later.

*Contents*: 11 AV and AR coins (1 noble, 5 groats, 5 pennies): Edward I, 3: 9b1, penny (North 1037/1), London, 1; 10ab, penny (North 1038–1039), Durham, 1; 10cf2, penny (North 1041), London, 1. Edward III, 2: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C, groat (North 1147), London, 1; E, groat (North 1163), London, 1. Henry V, 1: Class C or D, penny (North 1400–1401), York, 1. Henry VI, 5: Annulet, noble (North 1415), Calais, 1; groat (North 1423), London, 1; groat (North 1427), Calais, 1; Rosette-Mascle, penny (North 1450), Calais, 1; Leaf-Pellet, groat (North 1505), London, 1.

*Note*: Addenda to 2012 W13, 2013 W23, and 2014 W1 (see *BNJ* 84 (2014), 256, no. 72, and *BNJ* 86 (2016), 259, no. 98). The total now stands at 53 coins.

*Disposition*: Acquired by Wrexham Museum.

E.B.

**161. Whiteparish, Wiltshire, 2019 (2019 T429)***Dep.*: 1476 or later.

*Contents*: 6 AR coins (3 groats, 1 halfgroat, 1 penny, 1 double patard): Edward IV, First Reign, 3: Heavy Coinage, penny (North 1544), Durham, cross, 1; Light Coinage, groat (North 1567), London, rose, 1; groat (North 1577), London, long cross fitchée/sun, 1. Edward IV, Second Reign, 2: groat (North 1631), London, cinquefoil, 1; halfgroat (North 1634), London, pierced cross with one pellet, 1. Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy, 1: double patard, 1.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

W.P.

**162. Muthill, Perth and Kinross, 2018 (TTDB 039/18)***Dep.*: 1480s.

*Contents*: 23 AR coins (17 groats, 6 halfgroats): Edward III, 7: groat, 2; halfgroat, 5. Henry V, 1: groat, 1. Henry

VI, 1: halfgroat, 1. James I of Scotland, 2: groat, 2. James II of Scotland, 5: groat, 5. James III of Scotland, 7: groat, 7.

*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'A fifteenth-century hoard from Muthill, Perthshire', this volume, pp. 225–7.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

N.Ho.

**163. Carhampton, Somerset (addenda), 2018 (2017 T572)***Dep.*: 1490s.

*Contents*: 2 AR pennies: Edward IV, 1: uncertain type, York, 1. Henry VII, 1: Facing Bust Issue, penny (North 1728), York, 1.

*Note*: Addenda to 2010 T833 and 2011 T608 (see *BNJ* 82 (2012), 243, no. 141). The total now stands at 10 coins.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

L.Bu.

**164. Loddon, Norfolk (addenda), Sept. 2017 to Apr. 2019 (2018 T106 and 2019 T582)***Dep.*: Mid- to late 1510s.

*Contents*: 18 AR coins (14 groats, 4 double patards): Edward IV, First Reign, 4: Light Coinage, groat (North 1570), London, crown, 3; groat (North 1571), London, crown/sun, 1. Henry VI, Restored, 1: groat (North 1617), London, cross pattee/restoration cross, 1. Edward IV, Second Reign, 3: groat (North 1631), London, small annulet, 1; cinquefoil (rose on breast), 2. Henry VII, 4: Facing Bust Issue, groat (North 1705), London, anchor, 2; Profile Issue, groat (North 1747), London, pheon, 2. Henry VIII, 2: First Coinage, groat (North 1762), London, portcullis, 1; Tournai, crowned T, 1. Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy, 4: double patard (van Gelder and Hoc 23-1), Brabant, 1; double patard (van Gelder and Hoc 23-3), Flanders, 3.

*Note*: Addenda to 2014 T655 (see *BNJ* 85 (2015), 300, no. 86). The new find now extends the *t.p.q.* (from c.1510), and the total now stands at 20 coins. One coin has a grey chemical accretion carrying the impression of a textile container.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M./J.S.

**165. Churchstoke, Powys, 4 May 2019 (2019 TW22)***Dep.*: 1526 or later.

*Contents*: 5 AR coins (4 groats, 1 double patard): Henry VII, 1: Facing Bust Issue, groat (North 1706a), greyhound's head, 1. Henry VIII, 3: First Coinage, groat (North 1762), castle, 1; Second Coinage, groat (North 1797), rose, 2. Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy, 1: double patard, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.W.

**166. Deanshanger, Northamptonshire, 2019 (2019 T671)***Dep.*: 1532 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR groats: Henry VIII, 2: Second Coinage, groat (North 1797), rose, 1; arrow, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.C.

**167. Huntington, Cheshire, July 2018 (2018 T467)**

*Dep.*: 1532 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR groats: Henry VIII, 2: Second Coinage, groat (North 1797), London, arrow, 1; groat (North 1799), York, acorn, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

D.B.

**168. Heacham, Norfolk, Nov. 2018 to Jan. 2019 (2019 T298)**

*Dep.*: 1549 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR shillings: Edward VI, 2: Second Period, shilling (North 1921), Canterbury, t/T, 1549, 1; shilling (North 1918–1921), uncertain mint and i.m., 1549, 1.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.M.

**169. Catton, Derbyshire, Apr. 2018 (2018 T316)**

*Dep.*: 1550 or later.

*Contents*: 3 AR coins (2 shillings, 1 groat): Henry VIII, 1: Posthumous Issue, groat (North 1875), Canterbury, rose, 1. Edward VI, 2: Second Period, shilling (North 1917/1), London, arrow, 1549, 1; shilling (North 1919/1), London, swan, 1550, 1.

*Disposition*: Acquired by Derby Museum and Art Gallery.

A.W.

**170. Llantilio Crossenny, Monmouthshire, 2018 (2018 W12)**

*Dep.*: 1553 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR groats: Mary, 2: Sole Issue, groat (North 1960), pomegranate, 2.

*Note*: Both coins folded twice, with shallow S-shaped profiles, perhaps for use as love tokens.

*Disposition*: Abergavenny Museum hope to acquire.

E.B./A.W.

**171. Congleton, Cheshire, 2019 (2019 T701)**

*Dep.*: 1558 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR shillings: Elizabeth I, 2: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), lis, 1; uncertain i.m., 1.

*Note*: Coins corroded together with reverses facing outwards.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

B.J.

**172. Addlethorpe, Lincolnshire, 22 Oct. 2013 and 14 Oct. 2018 (2013 T704 and 2018 T999)**

*Dep.*: 1560 or later.

*Contents*: 6 AR groats: Mary, 3: Sole Issue (North 1960), pomegranate, 3. Philip and Mary, 1: Sole Issue, groat (North 1973), lis, 1. Elizabeth I, 2: First Issue, groat (North 1986), martlet, 2.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.D.

**173. Flaxby, North Yorkshire, 2016 (2016 T067)**

*Dep.*: 1566 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR coins (1 shilling, 1 threepence): Elizabeth I, 2: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), cross crosslet, 1; Second Issue, threepence (North 1998), portcullis, 1566, 1.

*Note*: A copper alloy Rose/Orb type Nuremberg jetton struck in the name of Matheus Laufer (cf. Mitchiner 1695) was found in association with the coins.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

R.G.

**174. Monk Fryston, North Yorkshire, Oct. to Nov. 2018 (2018 T840)**

*Dep.*: 1569 or later.

*Contents*: 7 AR coins (3 sixpences, 4 groats): Mary, 2: Sole Issue, groat (North 1960), pomegranate, 2. Elizabeth I, 5: First Issue, groat (North 1986), cross crosslet, 2; Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), pheon, 1565, 1; lion, 156[?], 1; coronet, 1569, 1.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.Do.

**175. Hundleton, Pembrokeshire, May 2016 (2016 W32)**

*Dep.*: 1582 or later.

*Contents*: 5 AR coins (2 groats, 2 threepences, 1 half-groat): Elizabeth I, 5: First Issue, groat (North 1986), cross crosslet, 1; martlet, 1; Second Issue, threepence (North 1998), coronet, 1567, 1; sword, 1582, 1; Third Issue, halfgroat (North 2016), bell, 1.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

E.B.

**176. Llywel, Powys, 2017 (2019 W09)**

*Dep.*: 1583 or later.

*Contents*: 4 AR sixpences: Elizabeth I, 4: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), coronet, 1567, 2; eglantine, 1574, 1; Third Issue, sixpence (North 2015), A, 1583, 1.

*Disposition*: Acquired by Brecknock Museum.

E.B.

**177. Scaftworth, Nottinghamshire, 18 Apr. 2018 (2018 T266)**

*Dep.*: 1583 or later.

*Contents*: 8 AR halfpennies: Elizabeth I, 8: Third Issue, halfpenny (North 2018), uncertain i.m., 8.

*Note*: Coins fused together in a stack.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

B.C.

**178. West Bradley, Somerset, 22 July 2017 (2017 T661)**

*Dep.*: 1584 or later.

*Contents*: 4 AR coins (1 groat, 2 threepences, 1 half-groat): Elizabeth I, 4: First Issue, groat (North 1986), cross-crosslet, 1; Second Issue, threepence (North 1998), plain cross, 1578, 1; long cross, 1581, 1; Third Issue, halfgroat (North 2016), escallop, 1.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

W.P.

**179. Aston, Oxfordshire, 2019 (2019 T507)**

*Dep.*: 1587 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR sixpences: Elizabeth I, 2: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), eglantine, 1575, 1; Third Issue, sixpence (North 2015), crescent, 1587, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.By.

**180. Weston, Suffolk, Aug. 2018 (2018 T942)**

*Dep.*: 1587 or later.

*Contents*: 3 AR coins (2 groats, 1 halfgroat): Mary, 1: Sole Issue, groat (North 1960), pomegranate, 1. Philip and Mary, 1: Sole Issue, groat (North 1973), lis, 1. Elizabeth I, 1: Third Issue, halfgroat (North 2016), crescent, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

J.S.

**181. Penybont, Powys, 2 Sept. 2014 (2014 W26)**

*Dep.*: 1595 or later.

*Contents*: 4 AR coins (1 shilling, 1 sixpence, 1 groat, 1 threepence): Henry VIII, 1: Second Coinage, groat (North 1797), London, lis/rose, 1. Elizabeth I, 3: Second Issue, threepence (North 1998), eglantine, 157[?], 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), bell, 1; sixpence (North 2015), key, 1595, 1.

*Disposition*: Acquired by Radnorshire Museum.

E.B.

**182. Sodbury, Gloucestershire, 24 Feb. 2018 (2018 T437)**

*Dep.*: 1602 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR shillings: Elizabeth I, 2: Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), two, 1; uncertain i.m., 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A.

**183. Maer, Staffordshire, 2018 (2018 T088)**

*Dep.*: 17th century?

*Contents*: 3 AR sixpences: James I-Charles I (?), 3.

*Note*: Coins partially melted and fused together in a stack.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

T.G.

**184. Market Bosworth, Leicestershire, 2017 (2017 T087)**

*Dep.*: 1603 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR shillings: Elizabeth I, 1: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), cross crosslet, 1. James I, 1: First Irish Coinage, shilling, bell, 1.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

W.S.

**185. Brigstock, Northamptonshire, 2018 (2018 T387)**

*Dep.*: 1604 or later.

*Contents*: 3 AR coins (1 groat, 1 halfgroat, 1 penny): Mary, 1: Sole Issue, groat (North 1960), pomegranate, 1. Elizabeth I, 1: First Issue, penny (North 1988), cross crosslet, 1. James I, 1: Second Coinage, halfgroat (North 2104), no i.m., 1.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

E.C.

**186. St Erth, Cornwall, Aug. to Sept. 2019 (2019 T911)**

*Dep.*: 1605 or later.

*Contents*: 4 AR sixpences: Elizabeth I, 3: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), pheon, 1561, 1; Third Issue, sixpence (North 2015), crescent, 1587, 1; woolpack, 1596, 1. James I, 1: Second Coinage, sixpence (North 2102), rose, 1605, 1.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.T.

**187. Brigham, Cumbria, 15 Oct. 2019 (2019 T1052)**

*Dep.*: 1607 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR halfgroats: Elizabeth I, 1: Third Issue, halfgroat (North 2016), bell, 1. James I, 1: Second Coinage, halfgroat (North 2105/1), coronet, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

**188. Haile, Cumbria, 2019 (2019 T788)**

*Dep.*: 1607 or later.

*Contents*: 10 AR coins (5 shillings, 4 sixpences, 1 halfgroat): Henry VIII, 1: Second Coinage, halfgroat (North 1802), Canterbury, cross patonce, 1. Elizabeth I, 5: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), ermine, 1572, 1; eglantine, 1574, 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), bell, 2; woolpack, 1. James I, 4: First Coinage, shilling (North 2073), thistle, 1; Second Coinage, shilling (North 2100), grapes/escallop mule, 1; uncertain i.m., 1; sixpence (North 2103), grapes, 1607, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

**189. Sperrall, Warwickshire, Nov. 2017 to Feb. 2018 (2018 T330)**

*Dep.*: 1625 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR shillings: Elizabeth I, 1; Charles I, 1.

*Note*: Both coins heavily worn and clipped, eradicating the entire legend.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.B.

**190. Sheen, Staffordshire, 3 June 2018 (2018 T818)**

*Dep.*: 1633 or later.

*Contents*: 8 AR coins (5 shillings, 3 sixpences): Elizabeth I, 6: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), martlet, 1; Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), coronet, 1568, 1; Third issue, shilling (North 2014), hand, 1; tun, 1; sixpence (North 2015), crescent, 1587, 1; one, 1601, 1. Charles I, 2: Third Bust, shilling (North 2221), rose, 1; Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2223), portcullis, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

B.Wa.

**191. Charlesworth, Derbyshire, 21 July 2018 (2018 T718)**

*Dep.*: 1636 or later.

*Contents*: 6 AR coins (1 shilling, 4 halfgroats, 1 Scottish twenty-pence): Elizabeth I, 1: Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), tun, 1. James I, 1: Second Coinage, halfgroat (North 2104), escallop, 1. Charles I, 4: Third Bust, halfgroat (North 2253), plume, 1; Fourth Bust, halfgroat (North 2257), bell, 1; tun, 1; Third Scottish Issue, Group V, 1.

*Note*: All of the coins of James I and Charles I are pierced.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

B.J.

**192. Bole, Nottinghamshire, 9 June 2018 (2018 T1000)**

*Dep.*: 1640 or later.

*Contents*: 4 AR coins (3 shillings, 1 sixpence): Elizabeth I, 2: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), pheon, 1562, 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), crescent, 1.

Charles I, 2: Fifth Bust, shilling (North 2228), tun, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), star, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.W.

**193. Askham Richard, North Yorkshire, 3 June 2018 (2018 T435)**

*Dep.:* 1641 or later.

*Contents:* 3 AR coins (1 halfcrown, 2 shillings): Charles I, 3: Group IV, halfcrown (North 2214), triangle-in-circle, 1; Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225), tun, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), triangle-in-circle, 1.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.Do.

**194. Chettle, Dorset, 2018 (2018 T008)**

*Dep.:* Early 1640s.

*Contents:* 22 AR coins (4 halfcrowns, 18 shillings): Elizabeth I, 3: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), cross-crosslet, 1; martlet, 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), woolpack, 1. James I, 2: First Coinage, shilling (North 2073), lis, 2. Charles I, 17: Group III, halfcrown (North 2209), tun, 2; halfcrown (North 2211), star, 1; halfcrown (North 2212), triangle, 1; Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2223), harp, 1; shilling (North 2225), bell, 1; crown, 1; Fifth Bust, shilling (North 2227), tun, 1; shilling (North 2228), anchor, 1; shilling (North 2229), anchor, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), triangle, 2; star, 2; triangle-in-circle, 3.

*Note:* Three shillings (Elizabeth I, 1; James I, 2) have cross-shaped scratchmarks over or beside the royal bust.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed and returned to finder.

B.C.

**195. Great Horkesley, Essex, 2017 (2017 T145)**

*Dep.:* 1641 or later.

*Contents:* 5 AR coins (1 shilling, 1 sixpence, 1 groat, 2 halfgroats): Mary, 1: Sole Issue, groat (North 1960), pomegranate, 1. Elizabeth I, 1: Third Issue, halfgroat (North 2016), scallop, 1. James I, 1: First Irish Coinage, shilling, bell, 1. Charles I, 2: Fourth Bust, halfgroat (North 2255), harp, 1; Sixth Bust, sixpence (North 2246), triangle-in-circle, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

S.F.

**196. Mapledurwell, Hampshire, 19 Apr. 2018 (2018 T238)**

*Dep.:* Early 1640s.

*Contents:* 345 AR coins (19 halfcrowns, 109 shillings (inc. 1 contemporary copy), 217 sixpences): Edward VI, 1: sixpence, 1. Elizabeth I, 181: shilling, 18; sixpence, 163. James I, 33: halfcrown, 1; shilling, 12; sixpence, 20. Charles I, 129: halfcrown, 18; shilling, 78; sixpence, 33. 'Charles I', 1: 'shilling' (contemporary copy), 1.

*Note:* Coins deposited in a Frechen stoneware *Bartmann* jug; micro-excavation in laboratory did not suggest any coherent internal structure. Several coins are significantly clipped, three are pierced, and the counterfeit shilling has a long cutmark, possibly from testing. Ten of the coins (Elizabeth I, 8; James I, 1; Charles I, 1) have scratchmarks on the obverse over or in front of the royal bust.

*Disposition:* Acquired by the British Museum.  
B.C.

**197. St Mabyn, Cornwall, 7 Apr. 2018 (2018 T275)**

*Dep.:* 1641 or later.

*Contents:* 6 AR coins (1 shilling, 5 sixpences): Elizabeth I, 5: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), portcullis, 1566, 1; coronet, 1569, 1; acorn, 1573, 1; plain cross, 1578, 1; long cross, 1580, 1. Charles I, 1: Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), triangle-in-circle, 1.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.T./B.C.

**198. Prees, Shropshire, Nov. 2018 to Apr. 2019 (2019 T136)**

*Dep.:* 1642 or later.

*Contents:* 4 AR coins (1 halfcrown, 3 shillings): James I, 1: First Coinage, shilling (North 2073), thistle, 1. Charles I, 3: Group III, halfcrown (North 2209), bell, 1; Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225), crown, 1; Provincial Issue, shilling (North 2439), Oxford, 1642, 1.

*Note:* The Charles I crown i.m. shilling has a large cross scratched across the royal bust.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

B.J.

**199. Sodbury, Gloucestershire, 31 Mar. 2018 (2018 T436)**

*Dep.:* 1642 or later.

*Contents:* 3 AR coins (2 halfcrowns, 1 shilling): Charles I, 3: Group III, halfcrown (North 2211), anchor, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), star, 1; Provincial Issue, halfcrown (North 2411), Oxford, 1642, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

K.A.

**200. Markfield, Leicestershire, 1 Sept. 2018 (2019 T133)**

*Dep.:* 1644 or later.

*Contents:* 5 AR shillings: Elizabeth I, 2: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), martlet, 2. James I, 1: Second Coinage, shilling (North 2100), scallop, 1. Charles I, 2: Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), (R), 1; uncertain i.m., 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

M.Ki.

**201. Putley, Herefordshire, 9 Sept. 2018 (2019 T018)**

*Dep.:* 1644 or later.

*Contents:* 4 AR coins (1 halfcrown, 1 shilling, 1 halfgroat, 1 Irish halfcrown): Charles I, 4: Group III, halfcrown (North 2212), (R), 1; Fifth Bust, shilling (North 2230/1), anchor, 1; Crowned Rose, halfgroat (North 2248), uncertain i.m., 1; Irish 'Inchiquin money' halfcrown, 1.

*Note:* The halfgroat is pierced with two holes.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

K.A.

**202. Buckden, North Yorkshire, (2018 T596)**

*Dep.:* 1645 or later.

*Contents:* 2 AR halfcrowns: Charles I, 2: Group III, halfcrown (North 2213), eye, 1; Group IV, halfcrown (North 2214), triangle-in-circle, 1.

*Disposition:* Acquired by Craven Museum.

R.G.

**203. Trefnant, Denbighshire, 8 Sept. 2018 (2018 W13)***Dep.*: 1645 or later.*Contents*: 8 AR coins (6 shillings, 2 sixpences): Elizabeth I, 2: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), pheon, 156[?], 1; portcullis, 1566, 1. James I, 1: Second Coinage, shilling (North 2100), rose, 1. Charles I, 5: Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225), tun, 1; Fifth Bust, shilling (North 2227), tun, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), triangle-in-circle, 1; shilling (North 2231), sun, 1; uncertain i.m., 1.*Disposition*: Acquired by Denbighshire Heritage Service.

A.W.

**204. Daviot, Highland, 2018 (TTDB 131/18)***Dep.*: 1640s or later.*Contents*: 20 AE turners of Charles I–II.*Disposition*: Allocated to Inverness Museum.

C.S.

**205. Wallaceaton, Dumfries and Galloway, 2018 (TTDB 158/18)***Dep.*: 1640s or later.*Contents*: 23 AE turners of Charles I–II.*Disposition*: Allocated to Dumfries Museum.

C.S.

**206. Holwell, Dorset, 2019 (2019 T285)***Dep.*: 1683 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR coins (1 halfcrown, 1 shilling): Charles II, 2: Milled Coinage, Fourth Bust, halfcrown, 1683, 1; Milled Coinage, uncertain bust, shilling, uncertain date, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.H.T.

**207. Holywell, Flintshire, 11 Aug. 2015 (2015 W31)***Dep.*: 1694 or later.*Contents*: 3 AR coins (2 shillings, 1 sixpence): William III, 3: shilling, 2; sixpence, 1.*Note*: Coins fused in a stack.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

E.B.

**208. Shoscombe, Bath and North East Somerset, 15 Aug. 2018 (2019 T227)***Dep.*: 1696 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR shillings: James II, 1: Sole Issue, shilling, 1685, 1. William III, 1: First Bust, shilling, 1696, 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

E.Ca.

**209. Bolton-by-Bowland, Lancashire, 2019 (2019 T789)***Dep.*: 1702 or later.*Contents*: 9 AR shillings: William III, 8; Anne, 1.*Note*: Coins found in a small copper-alloy box.*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

**210. Ellerby, East Riding of Yorkshire, 2019 (2019 T668)***Dep.*: 1727 or later.*Contents*: 266 AV coins: James I, 34; Charles I, 42; Charles II, 25; James II, 14; William and Mary, 10; William III, 25; Anne, 31; George I, 84; João V of Portugal, 1.*Note*: Found in a decorated earthenware mug.*Disposition*: To be decided.

R.G.

**211. Redmire, North Yorkshire, 2019 (2019 T550)***Dep.*: 1770 or later.*Contents*: 12 AR and AE coins (1 shilling, 1 sixpence): William III, 2: shilling, York, 1; sixpence, London, 1. George I, 1: halfpenny, 1. George II, 3: halfpenny, 3. George III, 1: halfpenny, 1. George I-III, 5: halfpenny, 5.*Note*: Both silver coins of William III have S-shaped double bends, suggesting re-use as love tokens.*Disposition*: To be decided.

R.G.

**212. Norton Lindsey, Warwickshire, Apr. to July 2017 (2017 T807)***Dep.*: 1883 or later.*Contents*: 12 AV coins (4 sovereigns, 8 half-sovereigns): Victoria, 12: Young Head, sovereign, London, 1873, 1; Sydney, 1861, 1; 1868, 1; 1877, 1; half-sovereign, London, 1856, 1; 1857, 1; 1861, 1; 1864, 1; 1872, 1; 1876, 1; 1883, 2.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.B.