

COIN HOARDS FROM ENGLAND, SCOTLAND AND WALES 2021

EDITED BY MURRAY ANDREWS AND ELEANOR GHEY

This is an annual summary of coin hoards from England, Scotland and Wales found up to the end of the year before the year of publication of the current volume of the *British Numismatic Journal*. The information provided for each hoard consists of the place of finding, the date(s) of discovery, the suggested date(s) of deposition, the number allocated to the hoard when it was reported under the terms of the Treasure Act (in England and Wales) or the laws of Treasure Trove (in Scotland), and a summary of its contents. Reports on most of the English and Welsh hoards listed are available online from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) website: select the 'Search our database' bar under finds.org.uk/database, and type in the type in the PAS database ID provided (e.g. KENT-7D21E9) or the Treasure case number without spaces (e.g. 2019T613).

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Abbreviations

<i>ABC</i>	E. Cottam, P. de Jersey, C. Rudd and J. Sills, <i>Ancient British Coins</i> (Aylsham, 2010).
<i>Dep.</i>	<i>Deposited</i>
Holman	D.J. Holman, 'A new classification system for the Flat Linear potin coinage', <i>BNJ</i> 86, 1–67.
de Jersey 2014	P. de Jersey, <i>Coin Hoards in Iron Age Britain</i> , BNS Special Publication 11 (London, 2014).
North	J.J. North, <i>English Hammered Coinage</i> , 2 vols (3rd ed. London, 1991–4).
<i>RIC</i>	<i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> , 10 vols (London, 1923–2007).
Scheers 1977	S. Scheers, <i>Traite de numismatique celtique II. La Gaule Belgique</i> (Paris, 1977).
Schulte 1983	B. Schulte, <i>Die Goldprägung der gallischen Kaiser von Postumus bis Tetricus</i> . Typos 4. (Aarau, 1983).
Sills 2003	J. Sills, <i>Gaulish and Early British Coinage</i> (London, 2003).
Sills 2017	J. Sills, <i>Divided Kingdoms: The Iron Age Gold Coinage of Southern England</i> (Aylsham, 2017).
<i>t.p.q.</i>	<i>terminus post quem</i>

Iron Age and Roman hoards

Edited by Eleanor Ghey

The listing below gives summary details of 59 Iron Age and Roman coin hoards and one undated hoard recorded during 2020, most of which were also subject to the Treasure process. Full catalogues of the hoards are attached to the relevant Portable Antiquities Scheme database records (made public at the end of the Treasure process) or are available at the British Museum pending online publication. The list was prepared in May 2020 and therefore the disposition reflects the known status of the hoard at that time. The number of hoards listed is lower than in recent years, due to circumstances arising from the pandemic. This included temporary restrictions on metal detecting and the furloughing of administrative, curatorial and conservation staff that deal with Treasure cases, affecting the larger hoards in particular.

As in previous years, the majority of the finds were made by amateur metal-detector users working alone or in groups and most consist of scattered finds made in the plough soil. As such, it is often difficult to be confident of the original composition of the hoard. A few hoards were reported by professional archaeological units.

Iron Age and Roman hoards are listed in order of the approximate date of the latest coin, with Iron Age dating following the broad periods developed by Haselgrove and adapted in *ABC*. There are around 21 hoards that may date to the period up to and including that of the Roman conquest, of which 18 consist predominantly of Iron Age coins, two of *denarii* and one of *aurei*. The group of 9 *aurei* from Norfolk are particularly unusual, as all have been deliberately cut or pecked on the obverse prior to deposition. The Iron Age hoards

include an early group of Gallo-Belgic A and B staters from Buckinghamshire and a large potin hoard from Greater London. Iron Age coins are also present in three mixed hoards post-dating the conquest period, including another batch of Iron Age coins from the first century AD coin deposits found at St Levan, Cornwall, a dispersed group from Speen, Berkshire and a large hoard from mid-Suffolk. The latter hoard of 734 coins combined *denarii* with gold coins of Cunobelin, as well as a single *aureus* of Claudius I. The hoard is just post-conquest in date and is unusual in its combination of Roman coins and Iron Age coins from the North Thames area, as opposed to the East Anglian Iron Age coins found in a number of large mixed hoards from northern Suffolk.

Hoards of *denarii* were the most common type of hoard up to the mid third century this year, with only one *sestertius* hoard in the list. A third century hoard from Huntingdon District in Cambridgeshire is the largest hoard in this year's report, with 9,274 coins. The discovery of this adhered to good practice, with the local Finds Liaison Officer being alerted, allowing the hoard to be excavated in controlled conditions. The majority of the coins were radiates but it also contained 3 *denarii*, including a new *denarius* of Tetricus I.

The fourth century is well-represented this year with 16 hoards, 11 of which contained *siliquae*. The majority of these were small in size, but the Vale of Pewsey hoard contained 161 coins including 23 *miliarenses*, the whole making up the weight of approximately one Roman pound in silver. A number of late Theodosian hoards are now known from the area. Further addenda were also reported to late Roman hoards from Thruxton, Hampshire and West Norfolk. The latter has been reported in a number of batches since 2015 and is now a significant hoard of 14 *solidi* and 222 *siliquae*.

1. Ashley Green, Buckinghamshire, Nov. 2019 to Dec. 2020 (2020 T27)

Dep.: c.175–125 BC or later

Contents: 12 uninscribed Gallo-Belgic Iron Age gold staters: 11 Ab staters (*ABC* 4, Sills 2003, p. 142 type Ab1 Class 5: 6.91 g, 7.15 g, 7.18 g, 7.23 g, 7.31 g, 7.37 g, 7.40 g, 7.44 g, Class 6: 7.44 g, 7.30 g, Class 7: 7.48 g); 1 Bb stater (*ABC* 10, Sills 2003, p. 173 type Bb1c, 7.76 g).

Note: PAS ID: BH-330EE4. Gallo-Belgic A staters are thought to have been produced in North-Eastern France, but are more commonly found in South-Eastern Britain. Buckinghamshire is slightly peripheral to the main area of distribution but the type has been found there. The Gallo-Belgic Bb series is found more widely in France and Belgium and in a broad zone around the Thames valley in Britain, with finds previously recorded from the Amersham / Chesham area. The two types have occasionally been found together in hoards.

Disposition: Buckinghamshire County Museum hopes to acquire.

M.Fi./E.G.

2. Tarrant Crawford, Dorset, Nov. 2019 (2019 T1160, addenda to 2018 T120)

Dep.: c.80–60 BC

Contents: Two uninscribed British Iron Age Insular X1 gold staters (Sills 2017, p. 258, no. 290, *ABC* 94 var.), 6.59 g and 6.77 g.

Note: PAS ID: DOR-0FB9E8. From the same findspot as 4 Iron Age coins recorded as PAS DOR-7D3F2C.

Disposition: To be decided.
E.G.

3. Great Bromley, Essex, Mar. 2019 (2019 T742 and 2019 T877, addenda to 2013 T256 and subsequent finds)

Dep.: c.80–60 BC

Contents: Two uninscribed Gallo-Belgic quarter staters (*ABC* 40), 1.44 g (A) and 0.76 g (B). The latter coin has a flan with straight edges. One uninscribed Eastern British Iron Age quarter stater (*ABC* 2350; Silles 2017, 427–8, British G2 Class 1 or 2), 0.8 g – incomplete.

Note: PAS ID: ESS-DCB5B4 (2019 T742A), ESS-53E605 (2019 T742B) and ESS-206269 (2019 T877). Found on an organised metal detecting holiday. These coins are eighth and ninth addenda to a previous hoard 2013 T256 and its subsequent addenda (recorded on the PAS database with the parent record IARCH-67C78D) which consisted of 23 coins prior to these finds.

Disposition: To be decided.
C.R./L.R./E.G.

4. Hillingdon, Greater London, Aug. 2020 (2020 T681)

Dep.: c.60–50 BC

Contents: At least 329 British Iron Age ‘flat linear’ potins classified as Holman 2016 group F (40 coins), G (288), F or G (1 coin).

Note: PAS ID: LON-63B431. Found during archaeological work in connection with HS2 enabling works in the London borough of Hillingdon. The coins were deposited in a late Iron Age pit. The exact number of coins in the hoard is not possible to determine because of the relatively large number of broken and incomplete coins.

Disposition: To be decided.
D.H.

5. Adisham, Kent, July 2020 (2020 T960)

Dep.: c.60–50 BC

Contents: 2 uninscribed Gallo-Belgic gold staters (Gallo-Belgic E type, *ABC* 16: 6.19 g and 6.19 g).

Note: PAS ID: KENT-6FD8A5 and KENT-5B2018.

Disposition: Disclaimed.
W.A.

6. Chartham, Kent, Feb. 2020 (2020 T322)

Dep.: c.60–50 BC

Contents: An uninscribed Gallo-Belgic gold stater (Gallo-Belgic E, Scheers class 2 type, *ABC* 16: 6.16 g).

Note: PAS ID: KENT-CBB462. Found in the vicinity of a previous find of 26 gold coins of the same type discovered in 1999 and subsequent years (see IARCH-90B39B for details of previous cases).

Disposition: Disclaimed.
W.A.

7. Chilmark, Wiltshire, Nov. 2019 (2020 T36)

Dep.: c.60–20 BC

Contents: A Southern British Iron Age uninscribed gold stater (*ABC* 746, 5.97 g) and 3 uninscribed South Western silver staters (*ABC* 2163: 5.04 g, 5.13 g; *ABC* 2157, 5.30 g).

Note: PAS ID: WILT-DADB62. Three South Western uninscribed staters were found in the area previously, recorded as PAS WILT-98CE92, WILT-98ECB0 and WILT-9960E1. Two mid first century AD brooches were also found in the area, recorded as PAS WILT-F99FF2 and WILT-74DA1E.

Disposition: Disclaimed.
W.P./E.G.

8. Froxfield, Hampshire, Nov. 2019 (2020 T128)

Dep.: c.60–20 BC

Contents: Two Southern British Iron Age uninscribed gold quarter staters (*ABC* 536, Silles, 2017, 104, nos. 138–139, 1.35 g and *ABC* 533, Silles 2017, 103 no. 136, 1.55 g).

Note: PAS ID: HAMP-06E6A0 and HAMP-6E4B5B. The latter was discovered in 2016 and did not qualify as Treasure at the time of discovery.

Disposition: Petersfield Museum hopes to acquire.
K.H.

9. Tinkleton, Dorset, Aug. 2020 (2020 T613)

Dep.: c.60–20 BC

Contents: 7 South Western British Iron Age uninscribed silver staters (*ABC* 2169: 3.01 g, 4.51 g, 4.05 g, 4.97 g, 2.86 g, 1.39 g, 1.34 g).

Note: PAS ID: DOR-D00A9F. Five of the coins are incomplete or fragmentary.

Disposition: To be decided.
C.H.T./E.G.

10. Cleeve Prior, Worcestershire, Mar. to Apr. 2017 (2019 T1233)

Dep.: c.50–20 BC

Contents: Two uninscribed Western British Iron Age silver units, *ABC* 2027, 1.62 g and *ABC* 2018 or 2021, 0.83 g.

Note: PAS ID: WMID-230EE5.

Disposition: To be decided.
V.A.

11. Near Brigstock, Northamptonshire, Mar. 2020 (2020 T640)

Dep.: c.50–20 BC

Contents: Two uninscribed North Eastern British Iron Age gold staters (*ABC* 1743, 5.4 g and *ABC* 1752, 5.4 g).

Note: PAS ID: NARC-4FD955.

Disposition: Towcester Museum hopes to acquire.
E.C.

12. Yarwell, Northamptonshire, Oct. 2020 (2020 T874)

Dep.: c.50–20 BC

Contents: 22 uninscribed North Eastern British Iron Age gold staters (*ABC* 1743, 18 coins and *ABC* 1737, 4 coins).

Note: PAS ID: NARC-961655.

Disposition: Northampton Museum hopes to acquire.
E.C.

13. Hardwick, Lincolnshire, Jan. to Oct. 2020 (2020 T897)

Dep.: c.50–20 BC

Contents: 5 uninscribed North Eastern British Iron Age silver units (Cf *ABC* 1782, 2: 1.38 and 1.39 g; Cf *ABC* 1800, 1: 1.04 g; *ABC* 1800, 1: 1.17 g; uncertain unit, 1: 1.21 g).

Note: PAS ID: LIN-8CB6EE and LIN-27E509.

Disposition: To be decided.

L.Br./E.G.

14. Little Bromley, Essex, Oct. 2018 (2019 T627, addenda to 2005 T146 and subsequent cases)

Dep.: c.20 BC–AD 10 or later (hoard).

Contents: 1 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) gold stater of Addedomaros (ABC 2517, 5.52 g).

Note: PAS ID: ESS-D80406. The Little Bromley / East of Colchester I hoard, 2005 T146 and 12 subsequent cases (see PAS database record IARCH-81EBCF and de Jersey 2014, no. 61 for further information) consists of a hoard or hoards of staters and quarter staters issued by Addedomaros and found by metal detectorists on organised metal detecting holidays from 2005 onwards. The 42 coins recorded so far have been reported as being spread across five fields and are best seen as a series of related deposits.

Disposition: To be decided.

P.W.

15. The Broads, Norfolk, Aug. 2017 to Jan. 2020 (2017 T827; 2020 T84 and 2020 T277)

Dep.: c.2 BC–AD 4 or later.

Contents: 9 *aurei* of Augustus, mint of Lugdunum (*RIC Vol. I* no. 198; 2; no. 206, 7).

PAS ID: NMS-297275; NMS-ACE619; NMS-0D30F3.

Note: All 9 coins exhibit shallow test cuts or pecks on the obverse (positioned in front of the head for 7 coins, behind the head of one coin and on the neck of the portrait on another).

Disposition: The British Museum hopes to acquire.

J.S./A.M.

16. North Dalton, East Riding of Yorkshire, Oct. 2020 (2020 T868, addendum to 2006 T494 and 2007 T600)

Dep.: c.50 BC–AD 10

Contents: An uninscribed North Eastern British Iron Age gold stater (ABC 1761, 5.37 g).

Note: PAS ID: DUR-6DEA31. This coin is the seventh in a group of Iron Age coins recovered from the same location since 2006 (de Jersey 2014 no. 294, p. 428), see PAS database IARCH-446145 for the group record.

Disposition: Disclaimed.

B.W./E.G.

17. Mid Suffolk II, Suffolk, Oct. 2020 (2020 T916)

Dep.: c.AD 14–37 or later

Contents: 20 *denarii*: Republic and imperial, 17; Augustus, 2; Tiberius, 1.

Note: PAS ID: SF-52D93E.

Disposition: To be decided

A.Bo.

18. Weeley / Clacton area Essex, Oct. 2019 (2019 T1142, addenda to 2004 T109 and 2015 T6)

Dep.: c.AD 10–40 or later.

Contents: 2 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) gold staters of Cunobelin (ABC 2795, 5.31 g and ABC 2786, 5.32 g).

Note: PAS ID: ESS-FD9A42. Related to an earlier find of mixed late Iron Age and early Roman coinage, 2004 T109

and addendum (see IARCH-68DCFA for details). The 2004 group of coins included three staters of Cunobelin of similar types.

Disposition: To be decided.

P.W./E.G.

19. Rowlands Castle, Hampshire, Jan. 2020 (2020 T162)

Dep.: c.AD 10–40.

Contents: 6 Southern British Iron Age inscribed staters of Verica (ABC 1190: 5.30 g, 5.31 g, 5.29 g, 5.17 g, 5.25 g, 5.35 g).

Note: PAS ID: HAMP-2E38CB.

Disposition: To be decided.

K.H.

20. Elstead, Surrey, May 2020 (2020 T402, addenda to 2019 T728)

Dep.: c. AD 41–2 or later (original find).

Contents: 9 *denarii*: Republic and imperial, 7; Augustus, 2.

Note: PAS ID: SUR-0E4DC2. Found in the same place as 19 *denarii* to AD 41-2 found in 2019 (2019 T728 (SUR-EA4D41)).

Disposition: Godalming Museum hopes to acquire.

S.M.

21. Mid Suffolk, Suffolk, Sept. 2019 to Oct. 2020 (2019 T794 and addenda 2020 T915)

Dep.: c. AD 46–7 or later.

Contents: 15 Iron Age gold staters, 4 Iron Age gold quarter staters, 1 *aureus*, 714 *denarii* and associated ceramic vessels. Staters of Cunobelin: ABC 2774, 1; 2777, 2; 2783, 3; 2786, 1; 2789, 2; 2792, 2; 2798, 4. Quarter staters of Cunobelin: ABC 2813, 1; 2816, 2; 2822, 1. *Aureus*: Claudius I, *RIC* no. 2, AD 41–2. *Denarii*: Republic and imperial, 540; Juba I (Numidia), 1; Augustus, 81; Tiberius, 83; Gaius, 2; Claudius I, 4; Irregular, 1; Uncertain issuer, 2.

Note: PAS ID: SF-8C645E and SF-521A7C. Found by a metal-detector user in the fill of a land drainage channel. The find was brought to the attention of the Finds Liaison Officer at SCCAS who then arranged for the site to be investigated. The remainder of the hoard was retrieved by archaeological excavation. Almost all the 35 associated pottery sherds are likely to belong to the same vessel, a grey ware bowl or jug which probably contained the hoard.

Disposition: To be decided.

E.G./R.C.

22. Longdon, Staffordshire, Aug. 2020 (2020 T576)

Dep.: c. AD 20–50.

Contents: 2 North Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed gold staters (ABC 1761) and 3 North Eastern silver units inscribed VEP (ABC 1866).

Note: PAS ID: WMID-EE4628. Only two other Iron Age coin hoards have been previously recorded from Staffordshire, the Tamworth hoard and the Stafford area hoard, both consisting of gold coins only.

Disposition: The Potteries Museum and Art Gallery hopes to acquire.

T.G./E.G.

- 23. Leintwardine area I, Herefordshire, May 2018 (2018 T344, addenda to 2012 T436 and 2013 T863)**
 Dep.: c.AD 59 or later (hoard).
 Contents: 1 *denarius* of Claudius I.
 Note: PAS ID: HESH-535DD6. From the same area as a hoard of 23 silver coins acquired by Hereford City Museum.
Disposition: To be decided
 P.R.
- 24. Cookley, Suffolk, Sept. 2020 (2020 T843, addenda to 2017 T720, 2018 T677 and 2018 T1058)**
 Dep.: c.AD 60–1 or later (hoard).
 Contents: 3 *denarii*: Julius Caesar, 1; Mark Antony, 1; Tiberius, 1.
 PAS ID: SF-979073. These coins are addenda to a pre-existing hoard of 76 coins. The hoard now consists of 57 Republican *denarii* and 22 Imperial *denarii*.
Disposition: To be decided.
 P.H./E.G.
- 25. St Levan V, Cornwall, Mar. to July 2020 (2019 T709, 5th addenda to 2016 T19, 2017 T501c and 2019 T709)**
 Dep.: Latest coin (earlier find) AD 68–9.
 Contents: 1 British Iron Age gold stater, 3 quarter staters and 3 Roman *denarii*.
 Iron Age coins: 2 Southern British Iron Age uninscribed quarter staters (*ABC* 767); 1 Southern British Iron Age uninscribed gold stater (*ABC* 488); 1 Southern British Iron Age uninscribed gold quarter stater (Cf *ABC* 503).
Denarii: Claudius I, 1; Uncertain Republican or Imperial, 2.
 Note: PAS ID: CORN-BF4719. The coins are from the same broad area as previously reported dispersed groups of Iron Age and early Roman coins (a total of 98 coins reported as 2016 T19, 2017 T501 and addenda) and were found scattered after ploughing in two separate groups, from different but adjacent fields. This brings the total number of coins from this find to 98. As mentioned previously, discrete groups of coins were found and are likely to represent sequential ritualised deposition over a large area.
Disposition: To be decided
 E.G.
- 26. Speen, Berkshire, Apr. 2019 to Sept. 2020 (2020 T802 and 2020 T823)**
 Dep.: c.AD 70–79 or later.
 Contents: 1 Southern British Iron Age uninscribed gold quarter stater (*ABC* 767); 1 Western British Iron Age uninscribed gold quarter stater (*ABC* 2009); 1 Southern British Iron Age silver unit of Eppillus (*ABC* 1163).
Denarii: Republic (58 BC), 1; Tiberius, 1 (plated); Vespasian, 2.
 Note: PAS ID: IARCH-09B917 (combined record). The Iron Age and Roman coins were reported as two separate Treasure cases. However, deposits of Iron Age coins and early Roman silver are a characteristic of shrine sites in the region.
Disposition: West Berkshire Museum hopes to acquire.
 P.S./E.G.
- 27. Shenstone, Staffordshire, Aug. 2018 to Mar. 2019 (2020 T110)**
 Dep.: c.AD 90–2 or later.
 Contents: 11 *denarii*: Republic and imperial, 6; Augustus, 1; Nero, 1; Vespasian, 2; Domitian, 1.
 Note: PAS ID: WMID-8116F1. The cluster includes earlier finds recorded separately, including BM-6A334C and BM-73168C.
Disposition: Disclaimed.
 E.G.
- 28. Lavenham, Suffolk, Nov. 2019 (2020 T284, 3rd addendum to 2015 T34, 2016 T416 and 2018 T879)**
 Dep.: c.AD 93–4 or later (hoard).
 Contents: 1 *denarius* of Vespasian.
 Note: PAS ID: SF-7A04D8. The total number of coins reported from this hoard is now 6 (see IARCH-ABD097 for parent record).
Disposition: To be decided
 R.C.
- 29. Whitchurch, Hampshire, Sept 2017 to Jan. 2018 (2019 T862)**
 Dep.: c.AD 97 or later.
 Contents: 16 *denarii*: Republic and imperial, 5; Claudius I, 1; Nero, 1; Vespasian, 3; Titus, 2 (Titus, 1; Divus Vespasian, 1); Domitian, 2; Nerva, 2.
 Note: PAS ID: HAMP-DE2F1B.
Disposition: To be decided
 S.M.
- 30. Near Thirsk, North Yorkshire, Sept 2020 and Apr. 2021 (2020 T881)**
 Dep.: c.AD 170–6 or later.
 Contents: 50 *denarii*: Vespasian, 3; Titus Caesar, 1; Domitian, 1; Nerva, 1; Trajan, 16; Hadrian, 6; Antoninus Pius, 6; Diva Faustina I, 3; Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 2; Faustina II under Pius, 2; Marcus Aurelius, 3; Lucius Verus, 3; Divus Antoninus, 1; Faustina II under Marcus Aurelius, 2.
 Note: PAS ID: SWYOR-94C0FC.
Disposition: The British Museum hopes to acquire one coin.
 A.Be./A.D./E.G.
- 31. Little Gaddesden, Hertfordshire, Mar. to Aug. 2020 (2020 T873)**
 Dep.: c.AD 194 or later.
 Contents: 12 *sestertii* and fractions: Divus Antoninus Pius, 1; Lucilla, 1; Commodus, 3; Crispina, 1; Septimius Severus, 1; Uncertain emperor, 5.
 Note: PAS ID: NARC-B21D6E. Found with a ceramic rim sherd possibly of Roman date.
Disposition: To be decided
 E.C./E.G.
- 32. St Osyth, Essex, Oct. 2017 to Oct. 2019 (2017 T1198)**
 Dep.: c.AD 194–8 or later.
 Contents: 5 *denarii*: Uncertain (Flavian?) emperor, 1; Uncertain Antonine emperor, 1; Diva Faustina I, 1; Wars of the Succession: Septimius Severus, 2.

PAS ID: ESS-FEA160; ESS-DC9FC3; ESS-D36CE5.

Disposition: To be decided.

E.G.

33. Netherseal, Derbyshire, Dec. 2019 (2019 T1176)

Dep.: c.AD 205–207 or later.

Contents: 11 *denarii*: Trajan, 1; Hadrian, 1; Marcus Aurelius (Faustina II), 1; Commodus, 1; Wars of the Succession: Septimius Severus, 4; Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla: Caracalla, 1; Geta Caesar, 1; Julia Domna, 1.

PAS ID: WMID-74E9F6.

Disposition: To be decided.

T.G.

34. Lindores, Fife, Jan. 2020 (TT 226/19)

Dep.: AD 208 or later

Contents: 14 *denarii*: Trajan, 1; Hadrian, 2; Antoninus Pius, 1; Marcus Aurelius (Lucilla), 1; Commodus, 2; Septimius Severus, 1; Geta, 2; Uncertain, 4.

Note: The coins are in poor condition with 12 of the coins being incomplete. The uncertain *denarii* are likely to be 2nd century, probably with Antoninus Pius and Marcus Aurelius represented.

Disposition: Allocated to Fife Cultural Trust

E.F.

35. Brabourne, Kent, up to Jan. 2020 (2020 T328)

Dep.: c.AD 215 or later.

Contents: 5 *denarii*: Clodius Albinus Caesar, 1; Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla: Julia Domna, 2, Geta Caesar, 1; Caracalla (sole reign), 1.

Note: PAS ID: KENT-B9108F, KENT-7256CA, KENT-78878C, KENT-7BC67C, KENT-7C2F94.

Disposition: Disclaimed.

W.A.

36. Chilmark, Wiltshire, 2019 (2020 T756)

Dep.: c.AD 218–222 or later.

Contents: 5 *denarii*: Lucilla, 1 (plated); Septimius Severus (Wars of the Succession), 2; Julia Domna, 1 (plated), Elagabalus, 1.

PAS ID: WILT-DAA044.

Disposition: To be decided.

D.W.

37. Salisbury, Wiltshire, 2020 (2020 T933)

Dep.: c.AD 218–222 or later.

Contents: 9 *denarii*: Trajan, 2; Hadrian, 2; Julia Domna, 2; Geta Caesar 1; Caracalla (joint reign with Severus), 1; Julia Maesa, 1.

Note: PAS ID: WILT-BDB3A0. Three dispersed *denarii* previously found in the same area and recorded separately have been included in this hoard. Found during a controlled metal detecting survey of the Roman settlement of *Sorviodunum*.

Disposition: To be decided.

D.W.

38. Long Bennington, Lincolnshire, Jan. 2020 (2020 T115)

Dep.: c.AD 221 or later.

Contents: 2 *denarii*: Vespasian, 1; Elagabalus, 1.

Note: PAS ID: LIN-98603B. It is possible that some of the *denarii* from a scattered group of Roman coins reported previously as LIN-D512B7 (2019 T765) may be associated with this find, but that group considered as a whole was not suggestive of a hoard and was dispersed over a wider area

Disposition: To be decided.

L.Br.

39. Long Bennington, Lincolnshire, Apr. to Sept. 2020 (2020 T952, addenda to 2020 T115)

Dep.: c.AD 253–60 or later.

Contents: 5 *denarii* and 3 radiates. *Denarii*: Faustina II under Pius, 1; Septimius Severus, 2; Gordian III, 2. Radiates: Gordian III, 1; Trebonianus Gallus, 1; Salonina (joint reign of Valerian and Gallienus), 1.

Note: PAS ID: LIN-D62D75 (and separate records). The coins were found on a known, Roman road-side settlement. Other finds across this area include sherds of pottery (grey-ware, amphora and colour-coated wares) and Roman metalwork including dress accessories and bone pins. Other silver *denarii* were found scattered across the site, including two of Vespasian and Elagabalus previously reported as 2020 T115. Given their proximity and the comparative rarity of third century silver coins as single finds, it seems likely that the group includes coins from one or more hoard of silver coins.

Disposition: To be decided

L.Br./E.G.

40. Huntingdon District area, Cambridgeshire, May 2018 (2018 T317)

Dep.: c.AD 274 or later.

Contents: 9,271 radiates and 3 *denarii*: Volusian, 1; Joint reign of Valerian and Gallienus, 34 (Valerian I, 8; Gallienus, 4; Salonina, 18; Saloninus, 1; Divus Valerian II, 3); Gallienus (sole reign), 859 radiates and 2 *denarii*; Salonina (sole reign of Gallienus), 76; Claudius II, 766; Divus Claudius II, 132; Quintillus, 72; Aurelian, 8 (pre-reform); Uncertain central emperor, 6; Postumus, 107; Laelian, 5; Marius, 17; Victorinus, 1817; Divus Victorinus, 4; Tetricus I, 2981 radiates and 1 *denarius*; Tetricus II, 1281; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 101; Uncertain, 6; Irregular, 998.

Note: PAS ID: CAM-A0ECFB. The initial discovery of a scatter of coins was thought to be a hoard and so it was left in-situ (following good practice) and was later excavated by Helen Fowler and Andrew Brown. The hoard was contained within at least two ceramic vessels, one inside the other and had been partly disturbed but was mostly in situ. After excavation the hoard was brought to the British Museum for conservation in the metals conservation laboratory under the supervision of Pippa Pearce. The coins were removed from the pot in three main layers, which were found to be homogenous in composition. The *denarius* of Tetricus I is a previously unrecorded type, with the obverse legend IMP TETRICVS PIVS AVG and a laureate, cuirassed bust, right. An *aureus* type (Schulte 1983, 156 no. 35) has this obverse legend but with a left-facing bust (RIC 41). The reverse type VIRTVS AVG is that of the *aureus* type Schulte no. 33-35.

Disposition: To be decided.

E.G.

41. Eccleshall, Staffordshire, Sept. 2020 (2020 T865)

Dep.: c.AD 275–85 or later.

Contents: 123 Roman base metal coins: Gallienus (sole reign), 2, (joint or sole reign), 1; Salonina (joint or sole reign of Gallienus), 1; Claudius II, 3; Tetricus II, 1; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 5; Irregular, 9; Illegible, 101 (radiates, 92; larger module, 2; smaller module, 2).

Note: PAS ID: WMID-6A32AE. The coins were in poor condition and most could not be identified from the photographs provided. The majority appear to be contemporary copies. A few of the coins were larger in size and could possibly be worn *sestertii* or fractions of the first to third century. Coins of this date are sometimes found with barbarous radiates and are thought to have been the raw material for their production

Disposition: To be decided.

E.G.

42. Kingsdon, Somerset, 2020 (2020 T156)

Dep.: c.AD 275–85 or later.

Contents: 11 radiates: Victorinus, 1; Tetricus I, 1; Tetricus II, 1; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 2; Irregular, 6.

Note: PAS ID: GLO-C361FB. The coins were associated with a copper alloy spoon, animal bone and fragments of a samian ware bowl.

Disposition: The Museum of Somerset hopes to acquire.

K.A.

43. Shiplake, Oxfordshire, Jan. to Feb. 2020 (2020 T389)

Dep.: c.AD 286–93

Contents: 3 *denarii* of Carausius, (2 mint of London, one uncertain).

Note: PAS ID: IARCH-AA48F7. The two coins reported as Treasure, BERK-CE1538 and BERK-CDF5E2, were found in close proximity to an earlier recorded fragment of a *denarius* SUR-89F1D8.

Disposition: The Ashmolean Museum hopes to acquire.

H.C.

44. Little Wittenham, Oxfordshire, Dec. 2019 (2020 T363)

Dep.: c.AD 293–6 (hoard).

Contents: 26 radiates: Gallienus (sole reign), 1; Claudius II, 1; Victorinus, 1; Tetricus, I, 2; Tetricus II, 5; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 1; Carausius, 2; Allectus, 1; Uncertain ruler (AD 260–96), 3; Irregular, 9.

Note: PAS ID: OXON-A73C06. Discovered by controlled metal detector use as part of an archaeological excavation. The coins were placed in the fill of a Roman period boundary ditch, along with other artefacts of Roman and later date.

Disposition: To be decided.

N.J./A.By.

45. Withycombe, Somerset, Nov. 2019 (2019 T1211, addenda to 2016 T726 and 2017 T1176)

Dep.: c.AD 305 or later.

Contents: 2 *nummi*: AD 302–3, 1 (Trier) and c. AD 299–307, 1 (Lyon).

Note: PAS ID: DEV-B5A989. The coins were poorly preserved and from the same findspot as a previous group of 16 Tetrarchic *nummi* to AD 305. This entry is included here as a correction to the previous round-up of hoards, in which reference to the 2017 find

(BM-DFAE86) was omitted. The total number of coins from the hoard is now 18.

Disposition: To be decided.

L.B.

46. Ibberton, Dorset, June 2019 (2019 T615)

Dep.: c.AD 333 or later.

Contents: 393 *nummi*: AD 317–324, 153 (London, 6; Trier, 56; Lyon, 41, Arles, 9; Rome, 5; Ticinum, 5; Aquileia, 4; Siscia, 12; Thessalonica, 1; Heraclea, 1; Uncertain mint, 14); AD 324–330, 219 (London, 6; Trier, 141, Lyon, 16; Arles, 23; Rome, 4; Ticinum, 3; Siscia, 6; Thessalonica, 7; Heraclea, 2; Cyzicus, 1; Uncertain mint, 10); AD 330–5, 7 (Trier, 2; Arles, 2; Siscia, 2; Uncertain mint, 1); Irregular, 4; Illegible, 9.

Note: PAS ID DOR-B2AD83. A number of the coins were incomplete and had the appearance of being cut deliberately rather than damaged through plough action.

Disposition: To be decided.

E.G.

47. Bressingham, Norfolk, Dec. 2019 to Sept. 2020 (2020 T919)

Dep.: c.AD 330–5 or later.

Contents: 14 *nummi*: AD 330–5, 7 (Trier, 4; Lyon, 5; Arles, 3; Thessalonica, 1; Uncertain mint, 1).

Note: PAS ID NMS-AFE292. The coins were found within a two-metre area.

Disposition: Disclaimed.

A.M.

48. Gussage St Michael, Dorset, Sept. to Oct. 2018 (2020 T972)

Dep.: c. AD 363 or later.

Contents: 5 *siliquae* of AD 360–3 (Lyon, 2; Arles, 2; Uncertain mint, 1).

Note: PAS ID: WILT-8DA2F4.

Disposition: Disclaimed.

D.W.

49. West Norfolk, Norfolk, Oct. 2018 (2019 T666 and 2018 T476 (addenda), 3rd and 4th addenda to 2015 T884, 2017 T442 and 2018 T476)

Dep.: c.AD 364–7.

Contents: 1 *solidus* and 26 *siliquae*: *Solidus*: Valens, Arles AD 364–7. *Siliquae*: AD 355–63, 26 (Trier, 2; Lyon, 8; Arles, 12; Irregular, 4).

Note: PAS ID: NMS-488B7B and NMS-963FF1. The coins were found in the same area as a previous scattered find (NMS-102704, NMS-1A6962 and 20 coins in NMS-488B7B reported on in an earlier update), bringing the total number of reported coins to 14 *solidi* and 222 *siliquae*. As with the earlier find, this group consists largely of *siliquae* struck during the reigns of Constantius II and Julian, with *solidi* of Valentinian I and Valens among the latest coins in the group.

Disposition: Disclaimed.

A.M./G.C./J.S./E.G.

50. Gloucestershire, Apr. 2019 (2020 T225)

Dep.: c.AD 364–78.

Contents: 40 late Roman coins: Divus Claudius (irregular), 1; unidentified radiates, 2; AD 330–41, 1 (irregular);

AD 364–78, 9; uncertain *nummi*, 6; illegible radiates or *nummi*, 21.

Note: PAS ID: GLO-7A8641. Found by Cotswold Archaeology during a controlled archaeological excavation in advance of redevelopment. The coins were recovered from a subsoil deposit in an area measuring c. 11 m by 10 m and thought to represent a dispersed hoard. The majority could not be identified due to corrosion.

Disposition: The finder and landowner have waived their reward and the hoard and site archive will be deposited with the Museum of Gloucester (Accession Number GLRCM: 2019.5) in due course.
C.A.

51. Shrewton, Wiltshire, Sept. 2020 (2020 T772)

Dep.: c.AD 364–78 or later.

Contents: 2 *siliquae*: AD 364–7, 1 (Rome); AD 364–78, 1 (Uncertain mint).

Note: PAS ID: WILT-DAD20C.

Disposition: Disclaimed.

D.W.

52. Near Canterbury, Kent, before Oct. 2019 (2020 T245)

Dep.: c.AD 383–8 or later.

Contents: 2 *siliquae*: AD 364–78, 1 (Trier); AD 383–8, 1 (Trier).

Note: PAS ID: KENT-10957D and KENT-109019.

Disposition: Disclaimed.

J.C./W.A.

53. St Cuthbert Out, Somerset, Mar. and June 2020 (2020 T515)

Dep.: c.AD 383–88 or later.

Contents: 2 *siliquae*: AD 379–83, 1 (possibly Trier); AD 383–8, 1 (Trier).

Note: PAS ID: GLO-B36A6A.

Disposition: Wells & Mendip Museum hopes to acquire.
K.A./A.Br.

54. Thruxton, Hampshire, Sept. to Nov. 2019 (2020 T379, addenda to 2014 T599 and 2016 T568)

Dep.: c.AD 392 or later.

Contents: 2 *miliarenses* and 18 *siliquae* and fragments: *Miliarenses*: AD 378–383, 1 (Trier); AD 388–92, 1 (Lyon). *Siliquae*: AD 367–75, 2 (Trier); AD 375–8, 3 (Trier); AD 378–388, 7 (Trier, 2; Aquileia, 2; Uncertain mint, 3); AD 388–95, 4 (Trier, 3; Rome, 1); Uncertain date and mint, 2 fragments.

Note: PAS ID: GLO-BF8303. This discovery brings the total number of coins in the hoard to 98.

Disposition: To be decided.

K.A./E.G.

55. Towcester, Northamptonshire, Oct. 2019 (2019 T923)

Dep.: c.AD 395–402 or later.

Contents: 66 *siliquae*: AD 355–64, 6 (Lyon, 4; Arles, 2); AD 364–7, 1 (Rome); AD 367–75, 8 (Trier); AD 375–9, 1 (Trier); AD 367–383, 2 (Uncertain mint); AD 378–88, 17 (Trier, 12; Aquileia, 2; Uncertain mint, 2; Irregular, 1); AD 388–95, 17 (Trier, 12; Lyon, 2; Milan, 2; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 395–402, 10 (Milan); Uncertain date and mint, 4.

Note: PAS ID: NARC-0690BF. Artefacts of earlier / indeterminate date found with the hoard were not thought to be associated with it.

Disposition: To be decided.

E.C. / E.G.

56. Edenbridge area, Kent, 1988 to 1996 (2019 T412)

Dep.: c.AD 395–402 or later.

Contents: 5 *siliquae* of AD 395–402 (Milan).

Note: PAS ID: SUSS-177BE3.

Disposition: To be decided.

J.C.

57. Near Deal, Kent, Apr. 2019 (2020 T183)

Dep.: c.AD 395–402 or later.

Contents: 4 *siliquae*: AD 359–361, 1 (Lyon); AD 364–78, 2 (Uncertain mint); AD 395–402, 1 (Milan).

Note: PAS ID: KENT-D0E058.

Disposition: Disclaimed.

J.C.

58. Letheringsett with Glandford, Norfolk, Aug. 2019 (2020 T20, addendum to 2014 T772)

Dep.: c.AD 395–402 or later (hoard).

Contents: 1 *siliqua*: AD 388–95 (Trier).

Note: PAS ID: NMS-38CFB0. Addendum to earlier hoard of 17 *siliquae*.

Disposition: To be decided.

A.M.

59. Vale of Pewsey, Wiltshire, Sept. 2020 (2020 T702)

Dep.: c.AD 395–402 or later.

Contents: 23 *miliarenses*, 137 *siliquae* and 1 *nummus*: *Miliarenses*: AD 330–348, 2 (Trier); AD 351–355, 1 (Constantinople); AD 367–375, 12 (Trier); AD 375–378/9, 1 (Trier); AD 378–388, 3 (Trier, 2; Rome, 1); AD 388–95, 3 (Lyon); Uncertain mint and date, 1. *Siliquae*: AD 355–64, 11 (Trier, 1; Lyon, 2; Arles, 2; Sirmium, 1; Constantinople, 1; Antioch, 1; Uncertain, 3); AD 364–7, 4 (Rome); AD 367–75, 17 (Trier); AD 375–8/9, 8 (Trier, 5; Aquileia, 2; Uncertain, 1); AD 378–388, 31 (Trier, 30; Rome, 1); AD 388–95, 50 (Trier, 35; Lyon, 9; Milan, 4; Uncertain, 2); AD 388–402, 3 (Uncertain mint); AD 395–402, 13 (Milan). *Nummus* of AD 324–330.

Note: PAS ID: BM-7D34D9. The coins were scattered in an area about 20 m × 12 m. Most have been only lightly clipped to remove silver from the edges of the coins and there are few irregular coins. The total weight in silver of the late Roman coins is 328.76 g, close to a Roman pound in silver.

Disposition: Wiltshire Museum hopes to acquire.

E.G.

60. Horton, Lancashire, Dec. 2019 (2020 T56)

Dep.: uncertain date.

Contents: Two illegible silver coins fused together, 3.7 g. PAS ID: LVPL-6B7976

Disposition: To be decided.

H.B.

Medieval and post-medieval hoards*Edited by Murray Andrews*

This listing provides summary details of forty-seven medieval and post-medieval coin hoards reported through the Treasure process in England and Wales to December 2020, ordered by *t.p.q.* and/or inferred date of deposition. As in previous years, most of these finds were made by hobbyist metal-detector users and reported to HM Coroner via the Portable Antiquities Scheme. Disruption caused by the Covid-19 pandemic has ensured that many additional hoards found in England, Wales, and Scotland in 2020 are still awaiting examination at time of writing. It is hoped that details of these finds will appear in next year's *BNJ*.

Seven post-Roman and Anglo-Saxon coin hoards are represented in this year's listing. Four are entirely new discoveries, consisting of two finds of *sceattas* from Cheriton (no. 62) and Hurstbourne Priors (no. 64), and two hoards of later pence from Shawbury (no. 65) and Green Hammerton (no. 67). Both of the latter were found as corroded stacks of coins, and may have originally been buried in textile *rouleaux* that have since decayed. Three other finds consist of addenda to earlier hoards: these include the sixth-century *tremissis* hoard from Shalfleet (no. 61), the *sceat* hoard from Buttercrambe with Bossall (no. 63), and the early tenth-century penny hoard from Quidenham (no. 66).

Post-Conquest medieval hoards were reasonably well represented in 2020. Two small twelfth-century finds from Buriton (no. 68) and West Luton (no. 69) expand the corpus of 'Anarchy'-period hoards, the latter of which also provides new specimens of the intriguing York coinage of Robert de Stuteville. Thirteenth- and early fourteenth-century finds are numerous but small, reflecting the increasing social depth of English monetisation in this period. While most consist of English pence and fractions, a small number also contain Scottish (nos 73–75 and 78) and Irish (nos 78 and 81) coins. A unique find from Newtown, Exeter (no. 79), consists of two Indian silver *tankas*, although its status as a medieval or modern deposit is not yet clear. Late medieval hoards are also well represented, and include a highly significant find from Near Reepham (no. 84): the first piece of evidence for the circulation of Edward III's gold leopards after the weight reductions of 1351. As in previous years, hoards from the Tudor and Stuart periods are relatively common. Seven Henrician and Elizabethan hoards offer glimpses of the English currency in the years before (nos 88–89) and after (nos 90–95) the Great Debasement, while six Jacobean and early Caroline hoards (nos 96–101) provide similar insights for the period before the English Civil Wars. The absence of definitive 'Civil War hoards' from this year's listing is striking, but entirely fictitious: several examples found in 2020 await further examination, and will be included in next year's listing.

Post-Restoration hoards are sparse, and include two finds of silver shillings and sixpences buried after the Great Recoinage of 1696 (nos 103–104), as well as an unusual hoard of copper and tin farthings deposited at Aller in 1687+ (no. 102). Hoards buried after 1700 are similarly scarce, but include some interesting individual finds: these include an important hoard of counterfeit Georgian halfpence from Bromyard (no. 105), some of which were still affixed to their casting sprues, and a

remarkably modern hoard of gold krugerrands (no. 107) found hidden within in a twenty-first century Tesco carrier bag.

61. Shalfleet, Isle of Wight (addenda), 6 June 2020 (2020 T419)*Dep.*: c.560–580.*Contents*: 1 AV *tremissis*: Merovingian Pseudo-Imperial *tremissis*, Victory reverse, 1.*Note*: Addenda to 2016 T596, 2017 T545, and 2018 T832 (see *BNJ* 89 (2019), 250, no. 83 and *BNJ* 90 (2020), 243, no. 92). The total now stands at six, or possibly seven, *tremisses*.*Disposition*: To be decided.

F.B.

62. Cheriton, Hampshire, 28 Mar. 2020 (2020 T392)*Dep.*: c.680–710.*Contents*: 2 AR *sceattas*: Primary Phase, Series A (type 2b), 1; Series B (type 27b), 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.M.

63. Buttercrambe with Bossall, North Yorkshire, 2019 to 2020 (2020 T231)*Dep.*: c.710–750.*Contents*: 2 AR *sceattas*: Primary Phase, Series D (type 2c), 2.*Note*: Addenda to 2013 T43, 2014 T748, and 2018 T421 (see *BNJ* 85 (2015), 299, no. 55 and *BNJ* 90 (2020), 244, no. 95). The total now stands at 26 *sceattas*.*Disposition*: To be decided.

J.N.

64. Hurstbourne Priors, Hampshire, 16 Aug. 2020 (2020 T886)*Dep.*: c.710–750.*Contents*: 5 AR *sceattas*: Secondary Phase, Series H, 5.*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.M.

65. Shawbury, Shropshire, 18 May 2020 (2020 T381)*Dep.*: 899 or later.*Contents*: 5 AR pennies: Edward the Elder, 1: North-Western (North 658), Eofermund, 1. Uncertain issuer, 4: uncertain type, 4.*Note*: Coins fused together in a stack.*Disposition*: To be decided.

P.R.

66. Quidenham, Norfolk, 20 Dec. 2019 (2020 T219)*Dep.*: c.925.*Contents*: 2 AR pennies: Edward the Elder, 2: Portrait (North 651), MEIOCR/MEICIO. 1; HEDRI/NKIOV, 1.*Note*: Addenda to 2014 T769 (see *BNJ* 85 (2015), 299, no. 56). The total now stands at 5 pennies.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M.

67. Green Hammerton, North Yorkshire, 5 Jan. 2020 (2020 T246)*Dep.*: Mid-1050s.*Contents*: 3 AR pennies: Edward the Confessor, 3: Pointed Helmet (North 825), uncertain mint and monyer, 3.

Note: Coins fused together in a stack.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

R.G./J.N.

68. Buriton, Hampshire, 18 July 2020 (2020 T511)

Dep.: 1135–1158.

Contents: 3 AR pennies: Stephen, 3: Watford (North 873), uncertain mint and moneyer, 3.

Note: Coins partially melted and fused together in a stack.

Disposition: To be decided.

S.M.

69. West Lutton, North Yorkshire, Mar. to Oct. 2020

Dep.: 1140s–1158.

Contents: 2 AR pennies: Robert de Stuteville, 2: Horseman (North 932), York, 2.

Note: EMC 2020.0114 and 2020.0377. Both coins are die-duplicates with NC 2016, 309, no. 64.

Disposition: To be decided.

M.A.

70. Ryton-on-Dunsmore, Warwickshire, Oct. 2017 to Nov. 2019 (2018 T800 and 2020 T261)

Dep.: 1200s.

Contents: 12 AR pennies: Henry II, 6: Short Cross class 1a (North 962), York, Hugo, 1; class 1b (North 963), Lincoln, Willelm, 1; London, Aimer, 1; Pieres M, 1; Reinald, 1; Northampton, Hugo, 1. Henry II or Richard I, 1: Short Cross class 1b–2 (North 963–5), London, Raul, 1. Richard I, 3: Short Cross class 2–3 (North 965–7), York, Efrard, 1; class 3 (North 967), Winchester, Osbern, 1; class 4a (North 968/1), London, Stivene, 1. Richard I or John, 2: Short Cross class 2–5c (North 965–71), London, Willelm(?), 1; class 3–5 (North 967–71), Canterbury, Goldwine, 1.

Disposition: Herbert Art Gallery & Museum.

A.B./V.A.

71. Capheaton area, Northumberland, Jan. 2020 (2020 T801)

Dep.: 1205 or later.

Contents: 3 AR pennies: John or Henry III, 3: Short Cross class 5–8 (North 968/4–981/3), Canterbury, uncertain moneyer, 1; uncertain mint and moneyer, 2.

Note: Coins partially melted and fused together in a stack.

Disposition: To be decided.

C.S.

72. Wormegay, Norfolk, Apr. to May 2020 (2020 T855)

Dep.: 1205 or later.

Contents: 5 AR coins (4 pennies, 1 cut halfpenny): Henry II, 3; Short Cross class 1b (North 963), penny, Canterbury, Alain, 1; London, Pieres, 1; Worcester, Osber, 1. John, 1: Short Cross class 5 (North 968/4–71), penny, London, Ricard B, 1. John or Henry III, 1: Short Cross class 5–6 (North 968/4–77), cut halfpenny, London, Abel, 1.

Disposition: To be decided.

A.M.

73. Kexby, Lincolnshire, 28 Sept. 2020 (2020 T797)

Dep.: Mid-1240s.

Contents: 16 AR pennies: John, 7: Short Cross class 5a2 (North 969), Canterbury, Coldwine, 1; class 5b (North 970), London, Ilger, 1; Willelm, 1; class 5c (North 971), London, Adam, 1; class 6a1 (North 974/1), London, Abel, 1; class 6a2 (North 974/2), London, Ilger, 1; class 6b2 (North 975/2), Canterbury, Iohan, 1. Henry III, 8: Short Cross class 6c2 (North 976/2), Canterbury, Roger, 1; class 7a (North 978), Canterbury, Ioan, 1; Salemun, 1; Simon, 1; Tomas, 2; uncertain moneyer, 1; class 8b (North 981), London, Iohan, 1. William I of Scotland, 1: Short Cross and Stars Phase A, Perth, uncertain moneyer, 1.

Disposition: To be decided.

M.F.

74. Leekfrith, Staffordshire, 20 Sept. 2020 (2020 T866)

Dep.: 1250 or later.

Contents: 3 AR pennies: Henry III, 2: Long Cross class 3 (North 986–8), Newcastle, Roger, 1; uncertain mint and moneyer, 1. Alexander III of Scotland, 1: Long Cross and Stars type 3, Dun, Walter, 1.

Disposition: To be decided.

T.G./C.S.

75. Gisburn, Lancashire, 20 Feb. 2020 (2020 T336)

Dep.: Late 1250s or 1260s.

Contents: 9 AR coins (8 pennies, 1 cut halfpenny): Henry III, 6. Long Cross class 5b2 (North 992/2), penny, Canterbury, Nicole, 1; London, Henri, 1; class 5c2 (North 993), penny, London, Ricard, 1; class 5f (North 996), penny, Canterbury, Walter, 1; class 5g (North 997), penny, London, Renaud, 1; class 5g–i (North 997–9), cut halfpenny, London, Renaud, 1. Alexander III of Scotland, 3: Long Cross and Stars type 3, penny Dun, Walter, 1; type 8, penny, Perth, Rainald, 1; Roxburgh, uncertain moneyer, 1.

Disposition: To be decided.

C.S.

76. Marbury, Cheshire, 4 June 2020 (2020 T448)

Dep.: Late 1250s or 1260s.

Contents: 5 AR pennies: Henry III, 5: Long Cross class 3c (North 988), London, Davi, 1; class 5b (North 992), uncertain mint and moneyer, 1; class 5g (North 997), uncertain mint and moneyer, 1; Long Cross class 1–7 (North 983–1002), uncertain mint and moneyer, 2.

Note: Coins fused together in a stack.

Disposition: To be decided.

H.B./C.S.

77. Near Dereham, Norfolk, Dec. 2019 to Jan. 2020 (2020 T209)

Dep.: 1260s or 1270s.

Contents: 4 AR pennies: Henry III, 4: Long Cross class 3b (North 987), London, Nicole, 1; class 5b (North 992), Canterbury, Iohs, 1; London, Ricard, 1; class 5g (North 997), Canterbury, Ion, 1.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.M.

78. Hurley, Warwickshire, 7 Mar. 2020 (2020 T252)*Dep.*: 1287 or later.*Contents*: 8 AR pennies: Edward I, 7: class 4a (North 1023), Bury St Edmunds, Robert de Hadelie, 1; class 4e (North 1027), Canterbury, 2; Durham, 1; London, 1; Second Irish Coinage, Dublin, 1; Waterford, 1. Alexander III of Scotland, 1: Second Coinage, C, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

T.G.

79. Newtown, Exeter, Devon, c.2020 (2020 T329)*Dep.*: 1296 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR *tankas*: Alauddin Muhammad Khalji, Delhi, 2.*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.S./V.C.

80. Wareham, Dorset, Aug. 2020 (2020 T637)*Dep.*: 1311 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR pennies: Edward II, 2: class 11a2 (North 1060/2), Canterbury, 1; London, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.H.T./C.S.

81. Acklington, Northumberland, 2 Feb. 2020 (2020 T226)*Dep.*: Late 1310s.*Contents*: 18 AR pennies: Edward I, 15: class 3b (North 1017), London, 1; class 3g (North 1022), London, 1; class 4a (North 1023), Canterbury, 1; London, 1; class 9b1 (North 1037/1), London, 1; Newcastle, 1; class 9b/10ab3a mule (North 1037/1038), London, 1; class 10cf1 (North 1040), Canterbury, 1; Durham, 1; class 10cf2 (North 1041), Canterbury, 1; class 10cf3a (North 1042/1), London, 1; class 10cf3b (North 1042/2), Canterbury, 1; class 10cf5 (North 1043/1), Canterbury, 1; Berwick class 4c (North 1080), Berwick-upon-Tweed, 1; Second Irish Coinage, Dublin, 1. Edward I or II, 1: class 10cf5 or 11b1 (North 1043/1-61/1), London, 1. Edward II, 2: class 11b2 (North 1061/2), London, 1; class 14 (North 1065), Canterbury, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

82. Frilsham, Bedfordshire, Sept. to Oct. 2020 (2020 T890)*Dep.*: Early 1350s.*Contents*: 30 AR coins (29 pennies, 1 imitation sterling): Edward I, 12: class 3c, penny (North 1018), Bristol, 1; class 3d, penny (North 1019), Canterbury, 1; class 3c-d, penny (North 1018-19), Lincoln, 1; class 3c-f, penny (North 1018-21), Canterbury, 1; class 9b2, penny (North 1037/1), York, 1; class 10ab3, penny (North 1038/2), London, 2; class 10ab5, penny (North 1039/3), Canterbury, 1; class 10cf1, penny (North 1040), London, 1; class 10cf2, penny (North 1041), London, 1; class 10cf3a, penny (North 1042/1), Canterbury, 1; class 10cf5, penny (North 1043/1), Canterbury, 1. Edward II, 5: class 11a2, penny (North 1060/2), Durham, 1; class 11b, penny (North 1061), London, 1; class 11b3, penny (North 1061/), London, 1; class 13, penny (North 1064), Durham, 1; class 14, penny (North 1065), London, 1. Edward III, 13: Third Coinage, penny (North 1113-14), London, 1; penny (North 1115), London, 2; penny (North 1116), London, 2; penny (North 1113-21),

London, 1; penny (North 1123), Canterbury, 1; penny (North 1129), Reading, 1; halfpenny (North 1131-2), London, 1; Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty A, penny (North 1136), London, 1; Pre-Treaty C, penny (North 1149), London, 2. Thomas of Bourlémont, Bishop of Toul, 1: imitation sterling (Mayhew 322), Liverdun, 1.

Disposition: To be decided.

C.S.

83. Longford, Derbyshire, 20 June 2020 (2020 T936)*Dep.*: 1351 or later.*Contents*: 3 AR groats: Edward III, 3: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty B (North 1142), London, 1; Pre-Treaty C (North 1147), London, 2.*Disposition*: To be decided.

M.G.

84. Near Reepeham, Norfolk, 19 Oct. 2019 (2020 T040)*Dep.*: 1351 or later.*Contents*: 2 AV coins (1 noble, 1 leopard): Edward III, 2: Third Coinage, leopard (North 1106), London, 1; Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty C, noble (North 1144), London, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

B.C.

85. Long Melford, Suffolk, 29 Aug. 2020 (2020 T274)*Dep.*: 1413 or later.*Contents*: 2 AV quarter-nobles: Edward III, 1: Fourth Coinage, Treaty Series (North 1243), London, 1. Henry V, 1: Class C (North 1382), London, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M.

86. Linton, Kent, 1 Nov. 2020 (2020 T946)*Dep.*: 1422 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR groats: Henry VI, 2: Annulet (North 1427), Calais, 2.*Disposition*: To be decided.

W.A.

87. Harrogate, North Yorkshire, Aug. 2020 (2020 T631)*Dep.*: Mid-1470s.*Contents*: 11 AR coins (2 groats, 2 halfgroats, 7 pennies): Edward III, 1: Fourth Coinage, Treaty Series, penny (North 1265), London, 1. Edward IV, First Reign, 5: Heavy Coinage, penny (North 1544), Durham, 1; Light Coinage, groat (North 1578xb), London, long cross fitchée/sun, 1; groat (North 1582vi), Norwich, sun, 1; halfgroat (North 1584viii), London, crown/sun, 1; halfgroat (North 1590vii), Canterbury, pall/none (no spur or knot), 1. Edward IV, Second Reign, 4: penny (North 1641xv), London, pellet in annulet, 1; penny (North 1658xii-xiii), Durham, uncertain i.m., 1; penny (North 1659xiii-xva), Durham, uncertain i.m., 1; penny (North 1660 or 1663), Durham, uncertain i.m., 1. Edward IV, First or Second Reign, 1: penny (North 1593-1656), York, uncertain i.m., 1.*Notes*: Five undiagnostic penny fragments were also recovered. The coins were found together with a fifteenth-century gold finger ring, the bezel of which is incised with an image of the Holy Trinity.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.D.

88. Scarning, Norfolk, Oct. 2019 (2020 T065)*Dep.*: 1532 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR groats: Henry VIII, 2: Second Coinage, groat (North 1797), London, rose, 1; arrow, 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.M.

89. North Elmham, Norfolk, Sept. to Oct. 2019 (2020 T066)*Dep.*: 1541 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR groats: Henry VII, 1: Profile Issue, groat (North 1747), London, pheon, 1. Henry VIII, 1: Second Coinage, groat (North 1797), London, lis/pheon, 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

A.M.

90. Bisham, Berkshire, 15 Dec. 2019 (2020 T039)*Dep.*: 1572 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR coins (1 three-halfpence, 1 penny, 2 three-halfpence or pennies): Elizabeth I, 4: Second Issue, three-halfpence (North 2000), ermine, 1572, 1; penny (North 2001), plain cross, 1; three-halfpence or penny (North 2000–1), uncertain i.m. and date, 2.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

H.C.

91. Runcton Holme, Norfolk, 11 Sept. 2020 (2020 T856)*Dep.*: 1575 or later.*Contents*: 3 AR coins (1 sixpence, 2 groats): Mary I, 1: Sole Issue, groat (North 1960), pomegranate, 1. Elizabeth I, 2: First Issue, groat (North 1986), cross-crosslet, 1; Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), eglantine, 1575, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M.

92. Swanbourne, Buckinghamshire, 26 July 2020 (2020 T591)*Dep.*: 1582 or later.*Contents*: 8 AR coins (3 sixpences, 4 groats, 1 three-pence): Philip and Mary, 2: groat (North 1973), lis, 2. Elizabeth I, 6: First Issue, groat (North 1986), lis, 1; martlet, 1; Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), rose, 1565, 1; eglantine, 1575, 1; bell, 1582, 1; three-pence (North 1998), long cross, 1580, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.C.

93. Blaisdon, Gloucestershire, 15 June 2020 (2020 T518)*Dep.*: 1583 or later.*Contents*: 3 AR coins (1 three-pence, 2 halfgroats): Elizabeth I, 3: Second Issue, three-pence (North 1998), lion, 1566; Third Issue, halfgroat (North 2016), bell, 1; A, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A.

94. Brewham, Somerset, 16 Oct. 2016 (2018 T916)*Dep.*: 1587 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR halfgroats: Elizabeth I, 2: Third Issue (North 2016), bell, 1; crescent, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A.

95. Great Timble, North Yorkshire, 9 July 2020 (2020 T534)*Dep.*: 1601 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR coins (2 shillings, 1 sixpence, 1 three-pence): Elizabeth I, 4: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), martlet, 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), one, 1; sixpence (North 2015), bell or A, 1583, 1; Uncertain Issue, three-pence, uncertain i.m., 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

R.G.

96. St Bees, Copeland, Cumbria, 6 Sept. 2020 (2020 T687)*Dep.*: 1604 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR coins (1 halfcrown, 1 shilling or sixpence): James I, 1: Second or Third Coinage, half-crown (North 2093–5 or 2122–3), uncertain i.m., 1. Uncertain issuer, 1: shilling or sixpence, 1.*Note*: Coins partially melted and fused together in a stack.*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

97. Martons Both, North Yorkshire, 27 June 2020 (2020 T465)*Dep.*: 1605 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR coins (2 sixpences, 2 reals): Elizabeth I, 1: Milled Issue, sixpence (North 2024–9), star, uncertain date, 1. James I, 1: Second Coinage, sixpence (North 2102), rose, 1605, 1. Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain, 2: *real*, Burgos, 1; uncertain mint, 1.*Note*: The Burgos *real* is countermarked.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.D.

98. Wheelock, Cheshire, Oct. and Dec. 2020 (2020 T927)*Dep.*: 1634 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR coins (3 shillings, 1 sixpence): Elizabeth I, 2: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), coronet, 1568, 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), escallop, 1. Charles I, 2: First Bust, shilling (North 2216), lis, 1; Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225), bell, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

H.B.

99. Gateforth, North Yorkshire, 10 Nov. 2019 (2020 T032)*Dep.*: 1640 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR shillings: Charles I, 4: Fifth Bust, shilling (North 2227), anchor, 1; shilling (North 2228), anchor, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), triangle, 1; star, 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

R.G.

100. Whittington, Worcestershire, 8 Dec. 2019 (2019 T1195)*Dep.*: 1640 or later.*Contents*: 11 AR shillings: Edward VI, 1: Third Period, shilling (North 1937), tun, 1. Elizabeth I, 3: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), martlet, 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), hand, 1; woolpack, 1. James I, 3: First Coinage, shilling (North 2073), thistle, 1; Second

Coinage, shilling (North 2100), escallop, 2. Charles I, 4: Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225), crown, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), star, 3.

Disposition: To be decided.

T.G./S.B.

101. Giggleswick, North Yorkshire, Jan. 2020 (2020 T418)

Dep.: 1641 or later.

Contents: 4 AR coins (3 shillings, 1 sixpence): James I, 1: First Coinage, sixpence (North 2075), lis, 1604, 1. Charles I, 3: Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225), tun, 1; Fifth Bust, shilling (North 2227–9), anchor or tun, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), triangle-in-circle, 1.

Disposition: To be decided.

A.D.

102. Aller, Somerset, 2020

Dep.: 1687 or later.

Contents: 4 AE and tin farthings: Charles II, 2: Milled Coinage, copper farthing, uncertain date, 1; tin farthing, 1684, 1. James II, 2: tin farthing, 1685, 1; 1687, 1.

Disposition: Returned to finder.

L.B.

103. Berrow, Worcestershire, Apr. to Sept. 2018

Dep.: 1697 or later.

Contents: 51 AR coins (8 shillings, 43 sixpences): William III, 51: First Bust, shilling, Chester, 1697, 1; Exeter, 1696, 2; London, 1695, 1; 1696, 2; 1697, 2; sixpence, Bristol, 1696, 7; 1697, 8; Chester, 1696, 1; 1697, 1; London, 1696, 19; 1697, 3; Second Bust, sixpence, London, 1697, 2; Third Bust, Chester, 1697, 1; York, 1697, 1.

Disposition: To be decided.

A.B.

104. Shelland, Suffolk, 22 Feb. 2020 (2020 T390)

Dep.: 1697 or later.

Contents: 3 AR shillings: William III, 3: First Bust, shilling, Bristol, 1696, 1; Third Bust, shilling, Bristol, 1697, 2.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

H.G.

105. Bromyard, Herefordshire, c.2020

Dep.: 1757 or later.

Contents: 75+ AE counterfeit halfpennies of George I and George II.

Notes: The coins were found together with four copper-alloy casting runners, one of which still had six coins attached.

Disposition: Returned to finder.

P.R.

106. Hursley, Hampshire, Mar. 2020 (2020 T344)

Dep.: 1766 or later.

Contents: 32 AV and AR coins (9 guineas, 5 half guineas, 2 half crowns, 6 shillings, 10 sixpences): Charles II, 3: Milled Coinage, guinea, 1679, 2; half crown, 1669, 1. William III, 18: Laureate Bust, half guinea, 1698, 1; First Bust, shilling, 1696, 1; Uncertain Bust, half crown, uncertain date, 1; shilling, uncertain date, 5; sixpence, 1696, 1; uncertain date, 9. Anne, 1: Post-Union Issue, guinea, 1714, 1. George I, 1: Fourth Bust, 1722, 1. George II, 7: Young Bust, half guinea, 1739, 1; Old Bust, guinea, 1747, 1; 1751, 1; 1759, 1; half guinea, 1750, 1; 1752, 1; 1760, 1. George III, 2: Second Bust, guinea, 1764, 1; Third Bust, guinea, 1766, 1.

Note: All of the sixpences have S-shaped double bends.

Disposition: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

S.M.

107. Milton Keynes area, Buckinghamshire, 20 Apr. 2020 (2020 T345)

Dep.: 2002 or later.

Contents: 50 AV krugerrands: Rand Refinery, 50: krugerrand, 1974, 48; 1975, 2.

Notes: The coins were found inside a metal coffee tin, divided across two white plastic tubes. The coffee tin was wrapped in a plastic carrier bag dated 2002.

Disposition: To be decided.

A.C.

