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# COIN HOARDS FROM ENGLAND, SCOTLAND AND WALES 2022

EDITED BY MURRAY ANDREWS AND ELEANOR GHEY

This is an annual summary of coin hoards from England, Scotland and Wales found up to the end of the year before the year of publication of the current volume of the *British Numismatic Journal*. The information provided for each hoard consists of the place of finding, the date(s) of discovery, the suggested date(s) of deposition, the number allocated to the hoard when it was reported under the terms of the Treasure Act, and a summary of its contents.

Summary reports on most of the English and Welsh hoards listed are available online from the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) website: select the 'Search our database' bar under [finds.org.uk/database](https://finds.org.uk/database), and type in the type in the PAS database ID provided (e.g., for hoard no. 1, DOR-21B957) or the Treasure case number without spaces (e.g. 2020T249).

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## Abbreviations / references

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*terminus post quem*

### Iron Age and Roman hoards

*Edited by Eleanor Ghey*

The listing below gives summary details of seventy-five Iron Age and Roman coin hoards recorded in England and Wales during 2021, most of which were also subject to the Treasure process. Full catalogues of the hoards are attached to the relevant Portable Antiquities Scheme database records (made public at the end of the Treasure process) or are available at the British Museum pending online publication. The list was prepared in June 2022 and therefore the disposition reflects the known status of the hoard at that time. The listing includes a number of earlier cases, due to a case backlog caused by the circumstances of the pandemic.

As in previous years, most of the finds were made by amateur metal-detector users working alone or in groups and most consist of scattered finds made in the plough soil. As such, it is often difficult to be confident of the original composition of the hoard. A few hoards were reported by professional archaeological units.

Iron Age and Roman hoards are listed in order of the approximate date of the latest coin, with Iron Age dating following the broad periods developed by Haselgrove and adapted in *ABC*. There are around 20 hoards that may date from the period up to and including that of the Roman conquest, of which 18 consist predominantly of Iron Age coins, one of *aurei* and one of *denarii*. The *aurei* (no. 9) are addenda to the previously reported nine coins from Norfolk which were deliberately cut or pecked on the obverse at some point prior to deposition. The Iron Age hoards include a group of worn Armorican staters from Dorset with parallels in other British finds (no. 1) and a large gold find from Baddow, Essex (no. 5). This hoard is certainly the largest gold Iron Age hoard found in Britain in the past two centuries. It may even be larger than the Whaddon Chase hoard of staters of similar type, the full extent of which is uncertain. Frustratingly, details of the archae-

ological context were lost due to the manner in which it was recovered and only fragments of its container remain.

Iron Age coins are also present in two mixed hoards post-dating the conquest period, including further addenda to the large mid-Suffolk hoard (no. 21) and a new hoard from Suffolk containing mainly East Anglian units and *denarii* (no. 22).

The first to the mid-third century AD is again represented mainly by hoards of *denarii*, many consisting of a few coins only. These include a couple of hoards lifted as a block by Finds Liaison Officers (following best practice) and micro-excavated in the laboratory. The Gobowen hoard from Shropshire (no. 24) has a relatively early profile and terminates in the earliest year of the reign of Vespasian, perhaps related to the political upheaval of the time. The mid-third century silver hoard from Weobley, Herefordshire (no. 46) retained the shape of its container.

Only ten late third-century base metal radiate hoards are included in the list this year. These hoards can be large and some recent finds are still undergoing excavation and cleaning in the laboratory in order that the coins can be identified. A mixed hoard of radiates and *sestertii* from Whitchurch, Somerset (no. 56), follows the pattern for late third century forgers' hoards and is likely to relate to similar previously recorded finds from the area.

Of the ten fourth-century *nummus* hoards listed, four were found on archaeological excavations (nos 62, 64–6) with good archaeological context, allowing us to continue to build a more accurate picture of coin circulation than is usually possible with scattered hoards. The hoard from Balsham, Cambridge (no. 66) mainly consists of contemporary forgeries.

Among the eight later fourth-century precious metal hoards are further addenda to the large West Norfolk hoard of *solidi* and *siliquae* (no. 68) and a hacksilver hoard from Rudston, East Yorkshire (no. 72). A Theodosian *nummus* hoard from Winterslow, Wiltshire,

provides late evidence for the re-use of earlier coins (no. 71).

**1. Charlton Marshall, Dorset, Feb. 2020 (2020 T249)**

*Dep.*: c. late 2nd to early 1st century BC or later.

*Contents*: 40 Continental Iron Age gold staters, 39 of which are of types traditionally associated with the people later referred to as the Baiocasses (Normandy area). Of these, 17 are of the series 'aux sangliers' (with boars, DT series 341) and 22 of the series 'aux lyres' (with lyres, DT series 338) (BN 6955–6988, de Jersey 1994, 108–113 and fig. 57). The other coin is a stater of the 'globule à la croix' or 'bullet' stater type (see ABC 94) (Sills 2003 Gallo-Belgic Xb1 (class 3), 7.30g). This type is found in a wide area of NE and central France and occasionally southern Britain and is thought to date to the late 2nd to early 1st century BC (cf. DT 2537).

*Note*: PAS ID: DOR-21B957. The coins are very worn, suggesting a longer period of circulation before deposition than is usually found on the British coinage, perhaps finally reaching Britain by the mid-first century BC. This hoard has many similarities, including die links, with that found in Ringwood in 1979 (Burnett and Cowell 1988; de Jersey 2014, 185–6 no. 109), now in the British Museum collection. Die-linking between Armorican coins found in Britain has been previously noted, leading to the suggestion that they were imported in a single batch before being dispersed (de Jersey 1997, 90).

*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.G.

**2. Birch, Essex, Feb. to Mar. 2019 (2019 T743, addendum to 2013 T141 and subsequent finds)**

*Dep.*: c. 60–50 BC or later (hoard).

*Contents*: 1 fragment of an uninscribed Eastern British Iron Age gold stater (ABC 2329; 1.9 g, possibly a contemporary copy).

*Note*: PAS ID: ESS-53CEA8. The fragment is consistent with other finds from the Birch hoard, which contains other fragmentary pieces of coins of this type (though no join was established between this and previously recorded finds). For group record see IARCH-93E54B. A stater of Cunobelin reported at the same time was thought not to be of the same find as this coin.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.R./E.G.

**3. Shinfield, Wokingham, May 2021 (2021 T358)**

*Dep.*: c. 60–20 BC or later.

*Contents*: 1 uninscribed Southern British Iron Age gold stater (ABC 482; 6.08 g) found near another Southern stater found in 2013 (probably ABC 485; 5.94 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: BERK-B6F445; BERK-D8B52E.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

P.S./E.G.

**4. Nursling, Hampshire, 2018 to 2019 (2020 T75, addenda to 2018 T95)**

*Dep.*: c. 60–20 BC

*Contents*: 6 uninscribed South Western silver staters (ABC 2157 / 2169), 14 base metal staters of type ABC 2175 and a copper alloy ingot.

*Note*: PAS ID: IARCH-02884A. Found in the same field as the earlier find(s) (PAS WILT-A9B1FB) with

scattered artefacts of Roman date. Some of the silver coins have cut marks on the obverse surface similar to those observed on the earlier find. The find is discussed in more detail elsewhere in this volume (pp. 1–38).

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

E.G.

**5. Baddow, Essex, Sept. 2020 (2020 T837)**

*Dep.*: c. 60–20 BC

*Contents*: 933 Iron Age gold coins and associated objects: 930 Eastern (North Thames) British Iron Age uninscribed gold staters (ABC 2433, Sills 'Whaddon East' type 2017, 439); 1 Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed gold quarter stater (ABC 2231, 1.39 g); 1 Continental Iron Age Gallo-Belgic E stater (ABC 16, Scheers class II, 6.24 g); 1 uninscribed East Anglian gold stater (ABC 1393, 6.11 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: ESS-DBEBD6. The metal detectorist who discovered the hoard was searching without the landowner's permission and some of the coins were seized by the police; he was later prosecuted. Although an excavation was later carried out by Colchester and Ipswich Museum staff, the archaeological context of the hoard had already been destroyed during recovery. The hoard appears to have been contained in a copper alloy vessel (or organic vessel with copper alloy and enamel fittings; few fragments survive) and placed in a pit. Research on the coins is ongoing.

*Disposition*: Chelmsford Museum hopes to acquire.

E.G.

**6. Near Blythburgh, Suffolk, Aug. 2019 to Sept. 2021 (2019 T800 and 2021 T670, addenda to 2019 T143 and 2019 T428)**

*Dep.*: c. 20 BC–AD 10 or later.

*Contents*: 32 Iron Age gold coins: 5 East Anglian British Iron Age uninscribed staters (ABC 1396/9: 4.6, 5.0, 5.0 g, ABC 1420/3 (Talbot 2017, 178 Plouviez type): 5.28, 5.39 g), 13 East Anglian uninscribed quarter staters (ABC 1462: 1.12, 1.1, 1.1, 1.09 g, ABC 1465: 1.14 g, ABC 1486: 0.8, 1.0, 1.2, 1.10, 1.10, 1.07 g, ABC –: 1.1, 1.07 g), 1 Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed stater (ABC 2237: 5.6 g), 7 Eastern British Iron Age gold staters of Addedomaros (ABC 2514: 5.6, 5.6, 5.6, 5.51 g, ABC 2517: 5.6, 5.5, 5.5 g), 1 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) uninscribed quarter stater (ABC –, Sills 2017, 446 Le2 type: 1.3 g), 5 Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed quarter staters attributed to Addedomaros (ABC 2526: 1.3, 1.3, 1.4, 1.29, 1.40 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: SF-B77F45 and SF-DF0B5C. Second and third addenda to hoard of 19 gold Iron Age coins found earlier in 2019 (PAS SF-2C733B and SF-2C733B). The Le2 type quarter stater is an intermediate type between the later series of Gallo-Belgic D and the Kentish and Eastern (cf. ABC 2243–9) British Iron Age series with plain banded or decorated obverses. The unrecorded East Anglian type is similar to ABC 1486/9 (Talbot's Mildenhall quarter stater (2017, 211)) but the reverse type is closer to Talbot's Snettisham quarter stater (ibid. 176; ABC 1462).

*Disposition*: Halesworth and District Museum hope to acquire.

A.Bo./E.G.

**7. Hayling West, Hampshire, Apr. to Aug. 2021 (2021 T256; 2021 T513; 2021 T529; 2021 T723)**

*Dep.*: up to c.20 BC–AD 10 or later

*Contents*: 1 uninscribed continental Iron Age Gallo-Belgic E gold stater (6.16 g); 3 Southern British Iron Age uninscribed gold staters (*ABC* 755: 4.9 g; *ABC* 746: 1.82, 1.85 g (cut fragments)); 5 Southern British Iron Age uninscribed quarter staters (*ABC* 596: 1.04 g, *ABC* 767: 0.96, 1.38, 1.05g; *ABC* 773: 0.94 g); 1 inscribed stater of Tincomarus (*ABC* 1073, 1.2 g); 1 Southern British uninscribed copper alloy unit (*ABC* 737); 1 Southern British uninscribed silver unit of unpublished type (1.18 g); 1 uncertain silver coin, probably a Southern British fraction (0.55 g) and 1 Kentish flat linear potin (cf. *ABC* 150/153, 1.84 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-6737BB, HAMP-C13825, HAMP-C1428A, HAMP-C14E2C, HAMP-C15B12, HAMP-627DA6, HAMP-8B5159, HAMP-8B889D, HAMP-E5D85B, HAMP-1509CD, HAMP-7E8EE9, HAMP-1DAFED, HAMP-E482FA, HAMP-BF0B86. This mixed assemblage is thought to relate to one or more episodes of depositional activity at the same place. Cut fractions of coins rarely occur in Iron Age contexts. This suggests that the practice was related to specific activity occurring at this site. As modified coins they also qualify as Treasure in their own right. The unpublished silver unit HAMP-E482FA is paralleled on the PAS database by HAMP-D02087.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.M./E.G.

**8. Cam and Dursley, Gloucestershire, Jan. 1992 to Dec. 1995 (2021 T609)**

*Dep.*: up to c.20 BC–AD 10 or later

*Contents*: 1 Western British Iron Age gold stater inscribed CORIO (*ABC* 2048, 5.59 g) and 16 uninscribed Western British Iron Age silver units (*ABC* 2015).

*Note*: PAS ID: GLO-B26D3A. At least two of the coins were struck from the same die. This hoard was found prior to September 1997 but was considered to fall within the scope of the law of Treasure Trove.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A./E.G.

**9. The Broads, Norfolk, Aug. 2021 to Jan. 2022 (2021 T731)**

*Dep.*: c.2 BC–AD 4 or later (hoard).

*Contents*: 2 *aurei* of Augustus, mint of Lugdunum (*RIC* Vol. I, no. 206) and Italian mint (*RIC* Vol. I, no. 277).

*Note*: PAS ID: NMS-B04606. Addenda to previous finds of 9 *aurei* (2017 T827; 2020 T84 and 2020 T277; NMS-297275; NMS-ACE619; NMS-0D30F3). All the coins found exhibit shallow test cuts or pecks on the obverse.

*Disposition*: The British Museum hopes to acquire.

A.M.

**10. Beech, Hampshire, 2019 to 2020 (2021 T362, 2nd addenda to the Chawton hoard, 2012 T43 and 2019 T712)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–40 or later.

*Contents*: 13 gold staters and a silver unit: 11 Southern British Iron Age gold staters of Verica (*ABC* 1193: 5.32, 5.30 g; *ABC* 1190: 5.30, 5.17, 5.36, 5.32, 5.36, 5.17, 5.28, 5.27, 5.29 g); 1 Southern British Iron Age gold stater of Epaticcus (*ABC* 1343, 5.31 g); 1 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) stater of Cunobelin (*ABC* 2798: 5.38 g); 1 Southern British silver unit of Tincomarus (*ABC* 1106, 1.23 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-084F2C, HAMP-0912B2, HAMP-0922C3, HAMP-092C6F, HAMP-093B9F. With the exception of the silver unit, the types listed above were also represented in the earlier finds.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.M.

**11. Sittingbourne, Kent, 2020 (2021 T80, addenda to 2019 T1018)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–40 or later.

*Contents*: 4 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) staters of Cunobelin (*ABC* 2777: 5.49 g; *ABC* 2783: 5.46, 5.46 g; *ABC* 2786: 5.43 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-A54959; KENT-A4EB7D; KENT-79D01E; KENT-79BA63. The coins are considered possible addenda to a previously discovered hoard of Iron Age gold staters declared Treasure (2019 T1018), the coins from which were found at the same location as a previously recorded coin hoard first discovered in 1873 (de Jersey 2014, 233–5, hoard no. 135; PAS database IARCH-28C6C8).

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.R./E.G.

**12. Wickham, Hampshire, Dec. 2020 to Apr. 2021 (2021 T14)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–40.

*Contents*: 1 Southern British Iron Age gold stater, 4 Southern British Iron Age gold quarter staters and a silver unit of Verica (*ABC* 755: 5.05 g; *ABC* 773: 0.91, 0.88, 0.88 g; *ABC* 599: 1.0g; *ABC* 1223: 0.87 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: SUR-02C8DA, SUR-029BDA, SUR-C33E17, SUR-C318F0, SUR-C352AC and SUR-C32F28. The coins are believed to have been dispersed by fluvial action. The stater SUR-C352AC appears to be die-linked with CCI 02.0446 and 03.0639. The latter coins are part of a group associated with an unreported and poorly located hoard from the same parish (see de Jersey 2014, 197 no. 116, PAS IARCH-C0AA0E for hoard record). It is therefore possible that this find constitutes an addendum to it.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.M./E.G.

**13. Hurstbourne Priors, Hampshire, Aug. 2020 (2020 T695)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–40.

*Contents*: 4 Southern British Iron Age silver minims: 2 uninscribed coins attributed to Commios (*ABC* 1043: 0.24 g; *ABC* 1046: 0.33 g) and 2 of Verica (*ABC* 1268: 0.25 and 0.25 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-F2A8CB.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.M.

**14. Little Bromley, Essex, Feb. 2020 (2021 T4, addenda to 2005 T146 and subsequent cases)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–40 or earlier (hoard).

*Contents*: 2 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) gold staters of Addedomaros (*ABC* 2517: 5.47, 5.38 g), 1 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) gold quarter stater of Cunobelin (*ABC* 2819: 1.32 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: ESS-A03972. The Little Bromley / East of Colchester I hoard, 2005 T146 and thirteen subsequent cases (see PAS database record IARCH-81EBCF and de Jersey 2014, no. 61 for further information) consists of a hoard or hoards of staters and quarter staters issued by Addedomaros and found by metal detectorists on organised metal detecting holidays from 2005 onwards. The 45 coins recorded so far have been reported as being spread across five fields and are best seen as a series of related depositions.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.P.-J./C.L./E.G.

**15. Weeley / Clacton area Essex, Oct. 2019 (2019 T1145, addenda to 2004 T109, 2015 T6 and 2019 T1142)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–40 or later.

*Contents*: 1 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) gold stater of Cunobelin (*ABC* 2786/9, 5.34 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: BM-D9B777. Related to an earlier find of mixed late Iron Age and early Roman coinage, 2004 T109 and addenda (see IARCH-68DCFA for details; de Jersey 2014 no. 69).

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.R./E.G.

**16. Longdon, Staffordshire, Aug. 2020 to Sept. 2021 (2020 T576)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–45 or later.

*Contents*: 2 North Eastern British Iron Age uninscribed gold staters (*ABC* 1761: 5.3 and 5.6 g) and 4 North Eastern silver units inscribed VEP[O] (*ABC* 1866: 1.1, 1.0, 1.2 and 0.8 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: WMID-EE4628. Staffordshire is slightly peripheral to the main North Eastern coin producing area (centred around Lincolnshire and surrounding counties), but this is in keeping with the observed distribution pattern of North Eastern coins from hoards (see discussion in Bland *et al.* 2020, 241–2).

*Disposition*: The Potteries Museum and Art Gallery hopes to acquire.

T.G./E.G.

**17. Seasalter, Kent, Oct. 2020 (2021 T61)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 10–45 or later.

*Contents*: 1 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) stater of Cunobelin (*ABC* 2804: 5.4 g), 1 quarter stater of Cunobelin (*ABC* 2816: 1.33 g), and 1 Eastern British Iron Age quarter stater of 'AGR' (*ABC* 2999: 1.29 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-577949; KENT-57A06B and KENT-57AABA.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.R.

**18. South Norfolk, Oct. 2017 to Jan. 2019 (2019 T209, addenda to 2012 T810, 2014 T94, 2015 T506, 2016 T871 and 2017 T1239)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 14–37 or later (hoard).

*Contents*: 11 *denarii*: Republic, 8; Mark Antony, 1; Tiberius, 1; Uncertain fragment, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: NMS-692AA4. The hoard now consists of a total of 190 coins to AD 37.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M.

**19. Badsey, Worcestershire, July 2011 (2019 T213)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 20–50.

*Contents*: 2 Western British Iron Age silver units (1 uninscribed cf. *ABC* 2018ff: 1.04 g and 1 inscribed EISV, *ABC* 2081/4: 1.25 g) and 2 possible contemporary copper alloy copies of uninscribed Western British Iron Age silver units (cf. *ABC* 2012ff: 0.96 g and cf. *ABC* 2027: 0.57 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: WAW-036204, WAW-FEB288, WAW-01F802, WAW-0211E8.

*Disposition*: The coins were donated to the Almonry Museum, Evesham and have been retrospectively reported as Treasure

K.L./A.B./E.G.

**20. Sittingbourne, Kent, 2020 (2021 T81)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 30–45.

*Contents*: 3 Eastern British Iron Age (North Thames) staters of Cunobelin (*ABC* 2774: 5.44 g; *ABC* 2783: 5.41, 5.42 g); 1 Kentish British Iron Age silver unit of Verica (*ABC* 435, 1.30 g) and 1 of Amminius (*ABC* 456, 1.02 g).

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-572E4C. The coins were found in an area close to a previously discovered hoard of Iron Age gold staters declared Treasure (2019 T1018), the coins from which were found at the same location as a previously recorded coin hoard first discovered in 1873 (de Jersey 2014, 233–5, hoard no. 135; PAS database IARCH-28C6C8).

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.R./E.G.

**21. Mid Suffolk, Suffolk, Sept. 2021 (2021 T655, 2nd addenda to 2019 T794 and 2020 T915)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 46–7 or later (hoard).

*Contents*: 4 Iron Age gold staters and 10 *denarii*. Staters of Cunobelin: *ABC* 2783, 1; 2789, 1; 2798, 2. *Denarii*: Republic and imperial, 8; Augustus, 1; Tiberius, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: SF-AEA396 (SF-8C645E and SF-521A7C original find and first addenda).

*Disposition*: To be decided. Colchester and Ipswich Museums Service hope to acquire the first part.

E.G.

**22. Suffolk, Apr. to Nov. 2021 (2021 T877)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 50–4 or later.

*Contents*: 2 Iron Age gold staters, 81 silver Iron Age units and 37 *denarii*. Staters: Cunobelin (Eastern) *ABC* 2798 and Antedios (East Anglian) *ABC* 1639. Units: East Anglian uninscribed, 25 (*ABC* 1582, 5; *ABC* 1564/7, 18; *ABC* 1591, 2); East Anglian units inscribed ANTED, 8 (*ABC* 1642, 3; *ABC* 1645, 5); East Anglian

units inscribed ECEN, 36 (*ABC* 1657, 21; *ABC* 1660, 3; *ABC* 1663, 4; *ABC* 1666, 3; *ABC* 1672, 2; *ABC* 1675, 2; *ABC* 1678, 1); ANTED / ECEN, uncertain type, 10; East Anglian units inscribed AESV, 2 (*ABC* 1702).

*Denarii*: Republic and imperial, 28 (5 of Mark Antony); Juba I of Numidia, 1; Augustus, 4; Tiberius, 3; Claudius I, 1 (AD 50–4).

*Note*: PAS ID: SF-BD9934.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

P.H.

### 23. Near Sittingbourne, Kent, 2020 (2021 T956)

*Dep.*: c.AD 60–1 or later.

*Contents*: 2 *denarii*: Republic, 1; Nero, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-7A728B & KENT-7A29AC.

Found relatively near an early first-century AD Iron Age hoard, 2021 T81. These *denarii* were set apart but found together and it is suggested that they are a separate deposit.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.R.

### 24. Gobowen, Shropshire, Sept. 2019 (2019 T839)

*Dep.*: c.AD 69–70.

*Contents*: 337 *denarii*: Republic and imperial, 271; Mark Antony, 5; Augustus, 23 (1 irregular); Tiberius, 33; Galba, 3; Vitellius, 1; Vespasian, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: HESH-9E8532. The finder adhered to best practice by contacting the Finds Liaison Officers Peter Reavill and Susie White. An excavation of the hoard was undertaken by PAS staff with the finder present, during which a block of coins was lifted. The coins were excavated from their soil block in the British Museum conservation laboratory. Some fragmentary objects recovered from the excavation including a lump of iron slag, an iron object and a copper alloy sheet fragment, but no trace of a container was found. Four stones were found placed around the hoard. The hoard is notable for having an unusually high proportion of Roman Republican coins, (82%), some of which are exceptionally early for Britain (the earliest issued c.209 BC).

*Disposition*: Shropshire Museum hopes to acquire.

E.G.

### 25. Pentewan Valley, Cornwall, Aug. 2020 (2021 T884)

*Dep.*: c.AD 96–7 or later.

*Contents*: 2 *denarii*: Nerva, 1; Uncertain 1st to 2nd century, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: CORN-025323, CORN-0250FC.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.G.

### 26. Covingham, Wiltshire, Apr. 2016 (2016 T330)

*Dep.*: c.AD 101–11 or later.

*Contents*: 5 *denarii*: Vitellius, 1; Trajan, 4.

*Note*: PAS ID: IARCH-47C04B. Found by Wessex Archaeology during controlled archaeological excavation on the Axford – Ogborne pipeline. The coins were found with 1.1 kg of Roman pottery of later 1st or earlier 2nd century AD date, a fragmentary iron nail and two fragments of burnt bone in a shallow cut feature.

*Disposition*: To be decided

R.H.

### 27. Halkyn Community, Flintshire, June 2020 (Wales 20.08)

*Dep.*: c.AD 114–7 or later.

*Contents*: 13 *denarii*: Nero, 1; Galba, 1; Vitellius, 2; Vespasian, 2; Domitian Caesar (under Vespasian), 2; Titus, 1; Domitian, 1; Trajan, 3.

*Note*: PAS ID: WREX-A49C8B.

*Disposition*: Flintshire Museum Service hopes to acquire.

A.W.

### 28. Wylam, Northumberland, Oct. 2016 (2021 T153)

*Dep.*: c.AD 117 or later.

*Contents*: 2 *denarii*: Domitian and Hadrian.

*Note*: PAS ID: NCL-9FA616.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.Ba./S.Mo./E.G.

### 29. Rimington, Lancashire, Oct. 2021 (2021 T886)

*Dep.*: c.AD 119–20 or later.

*Contents*: 23 *denarii*: Republic, 10 (1 of Mark Antony); Galba, 1; Vitellius, 1; Vespasian, 2; Domitian, 2; Nerva, 2; Trajan, 4; Hadrian, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: LVPL-FB5475.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

H.B./E.G.

### 30. Near Nuneaton, Leicestershire, Jan. 2019 to Feb. 2020 (2019 T104 and 2020 T216)

*Dep.*: c.AD 128 or later.

*Contents*: 55 *denarii* and 1 *dupondius* or *as* of uncertain ruler: *Denarii*: Republic, 25 (5 of Mark Antony); Augustus, 2 (1 irregular); Tiberius, 4; Nero, 1; Galba, 2; Civil Wars, 1; Vespasian, 15 (2 of Domitian Caesar); Titus, 2 (1 of Domitian Caesar); Domitian, 1; Hadrian, 1; Uncertain fragment, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: LEIC- 468221, LEIC-719243 and LEIC-9F3692 (addenda). Found in two batches of 18 and 39 coins. A *denarius* of Septimius Severus (AD 199–202) reported with the first batch was thought not to be associated. The latest coin in the second batch dated to c.AD 80–1, so it is perhaps possible the coin of Hadrian is also an outlier.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

W.S./E.G.

### 31. Chilfrome, Dorset, Apr. 2021 (2021 T235)

*Dep.*: c.AD 145–161.

*Contents*: 3 *denarii*: Trajan, 2 (1 is a plated ancient copy); Antoninus Pius, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: DOR-2A37F2. The coins were found near to another hoard of Claudian date (2021 T194).

*Disposition*: To be decided

C.H.T.

### 32. Tarrant Gunville, Dorset, Aug. 2020 (2021 T95)

*Dep.*: c.AD 158–9 or later.

*Contents*: 4 *denarii*: Titus, 1 (Domitian Caesar); Diva Faustina I, 1; Antoninus Pius, 2 (1 of Marcus Aurelius Caesar).

*Note*: PAS ID: DOR-D45BD8.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.H.T.

**33. Near Gainsborough, North Lincolnshire, July to Dec. 2021 (2021 T520)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 159–60 or later.

*Contents*: 11 *denarii*: Vespasian, 3 (1 of Titus Caesar); Domitian, 1; Trajan, 2; Hadrian, 3; Antoninus Pius, 2 (1 plated).

*Note*: PAS ID: NLM-A57629. The presence of other material of Roman date previously recorded from the same field should be noted, including a pair of plate brooches and *denarii* of Titus and Caracalla (joint reign with Severus). This could possibly extend the date of the hoard to the very late second to early third century.

*Disposition*: To be decided

M.F./E.G.

**34. Axminster, Devon, Apr. to Sept. 2018 (2018 T708)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 159–60 or later.

*Contents*: 6 *denarii*: Republic, 2; Vespasian, 2; Hadrian, 1; Antoninus Pius, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: SOM-E188A5.

*Disposition*: Royal Albert Memorial Museum, Exeter hopes to acquire.

L.S.

**35. Snodland II, Kent, Apr. 2021 (2021 T689)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 161–176 or later.

*Contents*: 5 *denarii*: Augustus, 1; Vespasian, 1; Hadrian, 2; Marcus Aurelius (Faustina II), 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-1E4CC0. The coins were found near previously discovered Iron Age and Roman artefacts.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.R./E.G.

**36. Binsted II, Hampshire, Dec. 2020 (2020 T987)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 164–176 or later.

*Contents*: 24 *denarii* and 4 fragments: Titus (Domitian Caesar), 1; Nerva or Trajan, 1; Trajan, 4; Hadrian, 5; Sabina, 1; Antoninus Pius, 4; Diva Faustina I, 1; Lucilla, 1; Faustina II under Marcus Aurelius, 2; Illegible, 4 + 4 fragments.

*Note*: PAS ID: GLO-867532. The coins appear to be fused together due to heat or fire, rather than corrosion as the features on some are partially melted. The assemblage consists of twelve individual coins and three separate fused clumps of seven coins (plus one fragment), three coins (plus three fragments) and two coins.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A./E.G.

**37. Wishanger, Hampshire, Mar. 2021 (2021 T163)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 164–180.

*Contents*: 38 *denarii*, 10 *sestertii*, a brooch and a ceramic sherd. *Denarii*: Republic and imperial, 13; Mark Antony, 5; Augustus, 3; Tiberius, 1; Vespasian, 7 (1 of Titus Caesar); Titus, 3 (1 Divus Vespasianus); Domitian, 1; Uncertain Flavian, 1; Nerva, 2; Trajan, 2; *Sestertii*: Faustina II under Antoninus Pius, 1; Marcus Aurelius, 1; Lucilla, 1; Uncertain Antonine empress, 1; Illegible, 6.

*Note*: PAS ID: SUR-1B6543. The coins were found with an incomplete 1st- to 2nd-century AD enamelled trumpet brooch and two sherds of Roman greyware from different vessels (one of which may be from a jar that could have contained the hoard).

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.M.

**38. Near Thirsk, North Yorkshire, Oct. 2021 (2022 T214, addendum to 2020 T881)**

*Dep.*: c. AD 170–6 or later (hoard).

*Contents*: 1 *denarius* of Hadrian.

*Note*: PAS ID: SWYOR-94C0FC. One further addition to an earlier find of 50 coins.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.D./E.G.

**39. Wreningham, Norfolk, Feb. 2021 (2021 T721)**

*Dep.*: after c.AD 179–180 (hoard).

*Contents*: 25 *denarii*: Vespasian, 2; (1 of Titus Caesar); Titus, 1; Uncertain Flavian (Divus Titus or Vespasianus), 1; Trajan, 2; Hadrian, 5; Sabina, 2; Antoninus Pius, 4; Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 1; Diva Faustina I, 1; Divus Antoninus, 1; Marcus Aurelius, 3; Faustina II, 2.

*Note*: PAS ID: NMS-E31BDE. These coins are addenda to a hoard of 186 similar coins found in 1994 dated to c.AD 179–180 (NHER no. 31466; IARCH-A7F7D6). The latest coin in this group is dated to c.176–7.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M.

**40. Postwick, Norfolk, Mar. 2020 (2021 T836 addenda to 1986 and subsequent finds)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 191–2 or later (hoard).

*Contents*: 4 *denarii* (one fragmentary): Nero, 1; Vespasian, 1; Hadrian, 1 (fragment); Marcus Aurelius Caesar, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: NMS-C62B76. Addenda to a hoard now consisting of 310 coins from Mark Antony to Commodus (AD 191–2), found in batches since 1986 (see Tuckett and Burnett 1992). There have since been a number of addenda to this hoard, see IARCH-86BD1D for group record.

*Disposition*: The British Museum hopes to acquire.

A.M.

**41. Littleborough Lakeside, Rochdale, Aug. 2020 (2020 T670)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 193–6 or later.

*Contents*: 372 *denarii* and 1 Roman provincial *drachm* (listed by reign only): Nero, 1; Galba, 1; Vitellius, 3; Vespasian, 37; Titus, 5; Domitian, 10; Nerva, 7; Trajan, 52; Hadrian, 66 + 1 *drachm* of Amisus; Antoninus Pius, 89; Marcus Aurelius, 59; Commodus, 22; Uncertain Antonine ruler, 6; Wars of the Succession: Clodius Albinus, 1; Septimius Severus, 2 (both AD 193); Julia Domna, 1 (AD 193–6); Uncertain ruler, 10.

*Note*: PAS ID: LANCUM-0EEA97. Loss of surface meant the coins were greatly reduced in weight and sometimes in module; not all could be clearly identified.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.G.

**42. Loddon, Norfolk, Oct. 2018 (2021 T72)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 195–7 or later.

*Contents*: 4 *denarii* of Vespasian, Hadrian, Antoninus Pius and Septimius Severus.

*Note*: PAS ID: NMS-82568C.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M.



**43. Littlebourne, Kent, Oct. 2021 (2021 T960)***Dep.*: c.AD 197 or later*Contents*: 3 *denarii*: Antoninus Pius (Diva Faustina), 1; Septimius Severus, 2.*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-8F587D.*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.R.

**44. Wetwang, East Riding of Yorkshire, 2015 to 2020 (2021 T318)***Dep.*: c.AD 218–222 or later.*Contents*: 9 *denarii*: Vespasian, 2; Titus, 1; Domitian, 1; Hadrian, 1; Marcus Aurelius, 1; Septimius Severus, 2 (latest AD 198–200); Julia Domna, 1 (irregular hybrid with reverse of Elagabalus).*Note*: PAS ID: BM-04960B. The recorded find-spots suggest two small adjacent hoards, of 3 and 6 coins respectively and the coins have also been individually plotted on PAS database.*Disposition*: To be decided.

M.F./E.G.

**45. Uley, Gloucestershire, Mar. 2021 (2021 T159)***Dep.*: c.AD 227–235 or later.*Contents*: 2 *denarii*: Julia Mamaea, 1; Severus Alexander, 1.*Note*: PAS ID: GLO-CE8651.*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A.

**46. Weobley, Herefordshire, 2019 (2019 T1109)***Dep.*: c.AD 251–3 or later.*Contents*: 268 silver Roman coins and ceramic vessel (*denarii* unless stated up to reign of Gordian III, thereafter radiates): Republic (Mark Antony), 1; Wars of the Succession: Clodius Albinus, 2; Septimius Severus, 15; Caracalla Caesar, 4; Joint reign of Severus and Caracalla: Septimius Severus, 6; Caracalla, 3; Geta Caesar, 1; Julia Domna, 7; Joint reign of Severus, Caracalla and Geta: Septimius Severus, 1; Geta, 1; Sole reign of Caracalla, 1 + 1 radiate; Elagabalus: Elagabalus 25 + 5 radiates; Julia Soemias, 2; Julia Maesa, 4; Severus Alexander, 19; Julia Mamaea, 5; Maximinus, 4; Balbinus 1 radiate; Gordian III, 1 + 87 radiates; Philip I: Philip I, 41; Philip II Caesar, 13; Philip II Augustus, 4; Otacilia Severa, 4; Trajan Decius, 5; Trebonianus Gallus, 4; Volusian Augustus, 1.*Note*: PAS ID: HESH-FF1733. The hoard was found as a solid mass of coins corroded together with associated pottery, loose coins and small clusters of coins retrieved from the ploughsoil by the finder. This corroded mass had preserved the shape of its container. The coins were separated in the British Museum conservation laboratory in two layers but there was no observable difference between these layers.*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.G.

**47. Ringwould with Kingsdown, Kent, Aug. 2019 to Aug. 2020 (2021 T686)***Dep.*: c.AD 269 or later.*Contents*: 6 *denarii* and 4 radiates. *Denarii*: Republic, 1; Domitian Caesar under Vespasian, 1; Marcus Aurelius Caesar under Pius, 1; Julia Domna, 1; Caracalla (joint reign with Severus), 1; Severus Alexander, 1; Radiates:

Philip I, 1; Herennia Etruscilla (reign of Trajan Decius), 1; Valerian, 1; Postumus, 1.

*Note*: PAS ID: KENT-31B803. The coins may have been deposited in two or more groups but it is difficult to assign all the coins to a particular group with confidence in the absence of archaeological context.*Disposition*: To be decided.

L.R./E.G.

**48. English Bicknor, Gloucestershire, Apr. 2021 (2021 T870, addenda to 2018 T124)***Dep.*: c.AD 272–4 or later.*Contents*: c.77 radiates: Sole reign of Gallienus, 10 (1 of Salonina); Claudius II, 7; Divus Claudius, 1; Quintillus, 2; Postumus, 1; Victorinus, 12; Tetricus I, 17; Tetricus II, 9; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 11; Irregular, 1.*Note*: PAS ID: GLO-BE466E. The coins are within the same date range as the 1,486 coins reported previously from the same place as 2018 T124, GLO-756722.*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A./E.G.

**49. Astley and Dunley, Worcestershire, Mar. 2020 (2020 T235)***Dep.*: c.AD 272–4 or later.*Contents*: 55 base metal coins: Sole reign of Gallienus, 6 (1 of Salonina); Claudius II, 7; Marius, 1; Victorinus, 3; Tetricus I, 2; Tetricus II, 2; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 7; Irregular, 5; Illegible, 12. Illegible *sestertii* and fractions, 4; Illegible 3rd to 4th century coins, 6.*Note*: PAS ID: WMID-E4F7B5. Some of the unidentifiable or earlier coins may not belong in the hoard, which was scattered.*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.G.

**50. Binsted, Hampshire, Nov. 2019 to Mar. 2021 (2019 T1137, 2021 T140)***Dep.*: c.AD 274 or later.*Contents*: c.3,072 radiates and ceramic vessel: Joint or sole reign of Valerian and Gallienus: Valerian I, 13; Gallienus, 5; Salonina, 12; Saloninus Caesar, 1; Divus Valerian II, 3; Joint or sole reign of Gallienus, 3 (Salonina); Gallienus (sole reign), (Gallienus, 403 + 1 frag.; Salonina, 24); Claudius II, 257; Divus Claudius, 18; Quintillus, 30; Aurelian (pre-reform), 11; Postumus, 80; Laelian, 4; Marius, 12; Victorinus, 915; Divus Victorinus, 3; Tetricus I, 639 (1 pierced); Tetricus II, 318; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 243; Irregular, 64; Uncertain emperor, 14.*Note*: PAS ID: HAMP-E6320A. Further addenda of 214 were reported in 2021 under the case number 2021 T140 and were catalogued with the original find. The hoard was reported with sherds of grey-ware pottery, one of which constitutes the complete, broken base but little of the sides remain. The base has an incised X across the centre of it.*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.G.

**51. Conistone with Kilnsey, North Yorkshire, May 2021 (2021 T391)***Dep.*: c.AD 274 or later.*Contents*: 2 silver *denarii* and 20 radiates: Severus Alexander (*denarii*), 2; Gallienus (joint reign with

Valerian), 2; Gallienus (sole reign), 1; Claudius II, 2; Postumus, 6; Irregular radiates (including the Tetrici), 6; Illegible, 3.

*Note:* PAS ID: SWYOR-34ED2A. The coins were deposited in the crevices of a former waterfall. Other examples are known of coins being deposited in caves, waterfalls and rocky outcrops, notably in this region (Bland *et al.* 2020, 110–12).

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.D./E.G.

**52. Bryngwran Community, Anglesey, Jan. 2019 (Wales 19.04)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 274 or later.

*Contents:* 19 radiates: Gallienus (sole reign), 3; Claudius II, 1; Divus Claudius II, 1; Victorinus, 2; Tetricus I, 4; Tetricus II, 1; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 5; Irregular radiates (Claudius II and Tetrici), 2.

*Disposition:* Oriel Môn hopes to acquire.

A.W.

**53. Much Hadham, Hertfordshire, Feb. to Apr. 2021 (2021 T224)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 275–85 or later.

*Contents:* c.25 irregular radiates tweezers, enamelled plate brooch, possible finger ring and seal box fragments:

*Note:* PAS ID: BH-018702. The artefacts are more broadly dated than the coins but could be contemporary. The radiates had no identifiable prototypes later than the Tetrici.

M.Fi.

**54. Riby, Lincolnshire, Feb. 2019 (2018 T647 addenda)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 286–293 (hoard).

*Contents:* 45 radiate addenda added to existing hoard of 776 radiates: Gordian III, 1; Valerian and Gallienus (joint reign), 2; Gallienus (sole reign), 100; Salonina (sole reign of Gallienus), 7; Claudius II, 66; Divus Claudius II, 15; Quintillus, 10; Aurelian, 1 (pre-reform); Probus, 1; Diocletian, 1 (AD 286–7); Maximian, 1 (AD 286–7); Postumus, 20; Marius, 3; Victorinus, 177; Tetricus I, 287; Tetricus II, 116; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 2; Carausius, 1 (irregular); Irregular, 10.

*Note:* PAS ID: LIN-E5A12D. Addenda of 45 coins to an earlier find of 776 radiates (listed in *BNJ* 2019 but new totals for the hoard of 821 coins given above), added to the catalogue for the original find, as that had not yet received a verdict from the coroner.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

E.G.

**55. Burbage, Leicestershire, July 2018 to Jan. 2019 (2018 T714)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 293–6.

*Contents:* 41 radiates: Claudius II, 1; Victorinus, 1; Tetricus I, 1; Carausius, 6; Allectus, 1; Uncertain radiates, 19; Illegible, 12.

*Note:* PAS ID: LEIC-88A2D7. Found in the fill of a ditch during archaeological excavations by Cotswold Archaeology. Many of the coins were fragmentary and corroded so the total is uncertain. Textile fibres might suggest the presence of a bag.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

P.W.

**56. Whitchurch, Somerset, Sept. 2020 (2021 T27)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 293–6 or later.

*Contents:* 89 base metal coins and possible mould fragment: *Sestertii* and fractions, c. 1st to 3rd century AD, 5; Radiates: Claudius II, 1; Postumus, 4; Victorinus, 9; Tetricus I, 1; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 5; Carausius, 2; Allectus, 1; Irregular, 3; Illegible radiates, 16; Illegible radiates or nummi, 32 (5 of which pierced); Illegible or blanks, 10.

*Note:* PAS ID: GLO-16EC7A. A possible forger's hoard found near an earlier known hoard first found in 1891 (Boon and Rahtz 1965). A possible clay mould fragment and 22 fragments of casting waste were also reported.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

K.A./E.G.

**57. Humberston, North East Lincolnshire, Oct. 2019 (2019 T977)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 296.

*Contents:* 58 radiates and 2 other base metal coins: Joint or sole reign of Gallienus, 2 (Salonina); Gallienus (sole reign), 8 (Gallienus, 7; Salonina, 1); Claudius II, 2; Divus Claudius, 2; Quintillus, 1; Postumus, 2; Marius, 1; Victorinus, 5; Uncertain Gallic emperor, 9 (Tetrici, 2; Uncertain, 7); Allectus, 1; Uncertain ruler (AD 260–96), 21; Irregular, 3; Uncertain *sestertius*, 1; Uncertain radiate or *nummus*, 1.

*Note:* PAS ID: NLM-6B8C57. The single coin of Allectus could be a stray, but given the presence of post AD 274 copies, the dating of this hoard to the reign of Allectus cannot be ruled out.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

M.F./E.G.

**58. Harting, West Sussex, May 2021 (2021 T339)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 330–40 or later.

*Contents:* 11 *nummi*: AD 317–324, 6 (Trier, 2; Lyon, 1; Uncertain mint, 3); AD 324–330, 1 (Trier); AD 330–40, 2 (Uncertain mint); Uncertain date and mint, 2.

*Note:* PAS ID: HAMP-0A4531. Found in a stream, the coins were in poor condition.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

S.M.

**59. Corby, Northamptonshire, before Apr. 2016 (2019 T634)**

*Dep.:* after c.AD 337–340.

*Contents:* c.2,666 base metal coins. Radiates, 4; *Nummi*: AD 317–30, 10; AD 330–40, 2,652.

*Note:* PAS ID: NARC-86358E. Part of a larger group of coins seized by the police in 2016. The findspot is not known with certainty. Without any further information about the origins of the groups of coins submitted it is impossible to be certain of the exact contents and end date of the hoard. However, a hoard can be tentatively reconstructed consisting of the main coin types in use in Britain in the period AD 330–340.

*Disposition:* Corby Heritage Centre hopes to acquire.

E.G.

**60. Colyton, Dorset, Dec. 2019 (2019 T1135)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 340 or later.

*Contents:* 1 radiate and 154 *nummi*: Radiate: Irregular. *Nummi*: AD 310–317, London, 1; AD 317–324, Nicomedia, 1; AD 330–5, 111 (Trier, 61; Lyon, 25;

Arles, 11; Siscia, 1; Thessalonica, 1; Cyzicus, 1; Uncertain mint, 11); AD 335–41, 40 (Trier, 23; Lyon, 4; Arles, 2; Uncertain mint, 9); Irregular, 1; Illegible, 2.

*Note:* PAS ID: DEV-C2AF38. No coins of the post AD 341 'two Victories' type are present. The hoard is similar in composition to the nearby Seaton Down hoard, which, although it contained a few post AD 341 coins, mainly contained coins of the same period (99%).

*Disposition:* To be decided.

E.G.

**61. Leckford, Hampshire, Oct. 2020 (2020 T909)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 341 or later.

*Contents:* 34 *nummi*: AD 330–5, 13 (Trier, 4; Lyon, 2; Arles, 1; Aquileia, 1; Uncertain mint, 5); AD 335–41, 13 (Trier, 1; Rome, 1; Uncertain mint, 11); Illegible, 8.

*Note:* PAS ID: HAMP-416D5C. Many of the coins were not fully legible due to their condition.

*Disposition:* Disclaimed.

E.G.

**62. Little Hadham, Hertfordshire, Aug. to Sept 2019 (2021 T200)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 348–64.

*Contents:* 36 *nummi*: AD 324–330, 1; AD 330–41, 21; AD 341–8, 6; AD 348–64, 4; Uncertain date, 4.

*Note:* The coins were found during archaeological excavations on the A120 Bypass by Cotswold Archaeology. They were recovered from the fill of a hollow feature and are thought to represent a single deposit or series of deposits.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

P.W.

**63. Owslebury, Hampshire, Feb. 2021 (2021 T98)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 350–2 or later.

*Contents:* 10 *nummi*: AD 348–50, 7 (Siscia, 1; Uncertain mint, 6); AD 350–2, 2 (Uncertain mint); AD 348–61, 1 (Lyon).

*Note:* PAS ID: HAMP-91FC5D.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

J.D./E.G.

**64. Grantham, Lincolnshire, June to July 2020 (2021 T540)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 353–64 or later.

*Contents:* 406 Roman coins: 1 *denarius* of Elagabalus (AD 218–22); Radiates: Claudius II, 1; Tetricus I, 1; Carausius, 1; Irregular, 4; *Nummi*: AD 318–324, 2 (Siscia, 1; Cyzicus, 1); AD 324–30, 1 (Trier); AD 330–35; 99 (Lyon, 16; Trier, 37; Arles, 6; Rome, 1; Aquileia, 3; Siscia, 1; Uncertain, 7; Irregular, 28); AD 335–41, 63 (Lyon, 7; Trier, 22; Arles, 2; Aquileia, 1; Thessalonica, 1; Uncertain, 21; Irregular, 9); AD 341–8, 43 (Trier, 18; Arles, 2; Siscia, 1; Uncertain, 12; Irregular, 10); AD 348–64, 153 (Amiens, 3; Lyon, 3; Trier, 11; Rome, 2; Uncertain, 6; Irregular, 128); AD 364–78, 9 (Lyon, 3; Arles, 3; Aquileia, 1; Uncertain, 2); AD 378–8, 1 (Lyon); Uncertain date, 26. 1 *siliqua* of AD 388–402.

*Note:* The coins were found during archaeological excavation of a Roman roadside settlement by AOC Archaeology. They were found within a rectangular structure and the majority of coins are considered to be from a dense, closed deposit.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

R.H.

**65. Hengrove, Bristol, Sept 2019 (2019 T1061)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 355–8 or later.

*Contents:* 309 *nummi* in a ceramic container: AD 294–305, 1 Uncertain mint); AD 313–8, 3 (Trier, 2; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 318–324, 5 (London, 1; Trier, 4); AD 324–330, 2 (Trier); AD 330–5, 2 (Lyon, 1; Uncertain mint, 1); AD 335–41, 3 (Thessalonica, 1; Uncertain mint, 2); AD 341–8; 5 (Trier, 2; Arles, 1; Uncertain mint, 2); AD 348–50, 35 (Trier, 13; Lyon, 3; Arles, 2; Rome, 4; Aquileia, 2; Irregular, 8; Uncertain mint, 3); AD 350–53, 214 (Amiens, 23; Trier, 48; Lyon, 33; Arles, 4; Aquileia, 1; Irregular, 57; Uncertain mint, 48); AD 353–8, 37 (Amiens, 2; Trier, 2; Lyon, 7; Arles, 4; Rome, 1; Nicomedia, 2; Irregular, 12; Uncertain, 7); Uncertain date, 2.

*Note:* The coins were found by a mechanical digger operator working on an archaeological excavation by Cotswold Archaeology. The hoard was also found with a Roman copper alloy scale pan with suspension mounts (for further information see Guest and McSloy 2021).

*Disposition:* To be decided.

P.G.

**66. Balsham, Cambridgeshire, July 2019 (2019 T675)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 355–64 or later.

*Contents:* 560 base metal Roman coins: Radiate (irregular), 1; AD 317–330, 2 (Trier, 1; Siscia, 1); AD 330–48; 140 (Lyon, 18; Trier, 61; Arles, 9; Rome, 2; Aquileia, 2; Siscia, 4; Thessalonica, 2; Antioch, 1; Constantinople, 1; Uncertain mint, 7; Irregular, 33); AD 348–50, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 350–53, 53 (Trier, 2; Arles, 1; Aquileia, 1; Irregular, 49); AD 353–5, 326 (Trier, 10; Lyon, 26; Arles, 4; Irregular, 281; Uncertain, 5); AD 355–64, 2 (Lyon, 1; Irregular, 1); Irregular, 30; Uncertain date, 5.

*Note:* PAS ID: CAM-EB98E7. The coins were found with a metal detector during archaeological excavation on the site of a Roman settlement by Pre-Construct Archaeology. They coins had been placed in a small pit, probably in textile *rouleaux*. Most of the coins in the hoard are 'Fallen Horseman' *nummi* of the House of Constantine, including a high proportion of unofficial 'irregular' *nummi*, some of which are overstrikes.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

M.A.

**67. Burghwallis, Doncaster, Aug. 2020 (2021 T113)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 364–7.

*Contents:* 2 *siliquae*: AD 359–61 (Arles) and AD364–7 (Rome).

*Note:* PAS ID: SWYOR-FECB25 and SWYOR-FEBD8A.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.D.

**68. West Norfolk, Norfolk, Mar. 2020 (2020 T599, 5th addenda to 2015 T884, 2017 T442, 2018 T476 and 2019 T666)**

*Dep.:* c.AD 364–7 (hoard).

*Contents:* 1 *solidus* and 4 *siliquae*: *Solidus*: Jovian, Constantinople AD 363–4. *Siliquae*: AD 355–63, 4 (Lyon, 2; Arles, 2).

*Note:* PAS ID: NMS-488B7B and NMS-963FF1. The coins were found in the same area as a previous scattered find (NMS-102704, NMS-1A6962, NMS-488B7B

and NMS-963FF1), bringing the total number of reported coins to 15 *solidi* and 226 *siliquae*. As with the earlier find, this group consists largely of *siliquae* struck during the reigns of Constantius II and Julian, with *solidi* of Valentinian I and Valens among the latest coins in the group.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M./H.G./E.G.

**69. Skipton-on-Swale, North Yorkshire, Feb. to Apr. 2021 (2021 T848)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents*: 2 *siliquae*: AD 378–388, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 395–402, 1 (Milan).

*Note*: PAS ID: SWYOR-B114E9 and SWYOR-AFF469. Both coins are clipped.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

A.D.

**70. Near Hanborough, Oxfordshire, May 2020 to May 2021 (2021 T400)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents*: 2 *siliquae*: AD 388–395, 1 (Trier); AD 395–402, 1 (Milan).

*Note*: PAS ID: OXON-0AC553, OXON-7551A7. Both coins are clipped.

*Disposition*: Disclaimed.

E.C.

**71. Winterslow, Wiltshire, Aug. 2019 (2019 T777)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents*: c.2,077 base metal coins, iron object and ceramic pot: Pre-AD 294 radiates, 14 (Divus Claudius, 1; Tetricus II, 1; Irregular, 12); Nummi: AD 330–48, 56 (Trier, 9; Lyon, 3; Arles, 5; Rome, 3; Nicomedia, 1; Constantinople, 1; Irregular, 21; Uncertain, 13); AD 348–64, 51 (Trier, 1; Arles, 1; Rome, 2; 1; Irregular, 25; Uncertain, 22); AD 364–78, 50 (Lyon, 5; Arles, 2; Rome, 4; Uncertain, 39); AD 378–402, 1833 (Trier, 34; Lyon, 67; Arles, 197; Rome, 93; Aquileia, 40; Siscia, 1; Thessalonica, 1; Nicomedia(?), 1; Cyzicus, 2; Irregular, 37; Uncertain, 1359); Irregular *siliqua* AD 388–402, 1; Uncertain date and mint, 73.

*Note*: PAS ID: DOR-1095D4. The hoard underwent conservation at the British Museum. The coins were accompanied by sherds of the lower body and base of a ceramic jug or flagon that had contained the hoard and a leaf-shaped terminal of an iron object. Many of the coins appear have a high lead content, despite being of regular appearance. The presence of forgeries of later types could perhaps suggest a later date than the numismatic *tpq*. One base core of a plated *siliqua* was present, as well as earlier coins of smaller module. The hoard contained larger module earlier coins from the late Constantinian period (including Magnentius) cut down to smaller module. This included one REPARATIO REIPVB type issued by Magnus Maximus (AD 383–8), suggesting that this practice could have continued later than has generally been thought.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.G.

**72. Rudston, East Riding of Yorkshire, Sept 2020 (2020 T832, addenda to 2017 T615 and 2018 T688)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents*: 23 *siliquae* and 4 silver object fragments: AD 355–61, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 364–75, 3 (Trier, 1; Antioch, 1; Uncertain mint, 2); AD 378/9–88, 3 (Uncertain mint); AD 388–95, 1 (Trier); AD 388–402, 7 (Uncertain mint); AD 395–402, 4 (Milan); Uncertain date, 3 (Uncertain mint).

*Note*: PAS ID: YORYM-C72079. Addenda to earlier find of 20 coins. The coins show signs of extensive clipping and many are incomplete; it is likely that the hack-silver was associated.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

R.G./E.G.

**73. Ashbury, Oxfordshire, Oct. 2019 (2019 T1045)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 395–402 or later.

*Contents*: 23 *siliquae*: AD 367–75, 3 (Trier, 2; Aquileia, 1); AD 375–78/9, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 378/9–88, 4 (Trier, 2; Irregular, 2); AD 388–95, 5 (Milan); AD 395–402, 8 (Milan); Uncertain date, 2 (Milan, 1; Uncertain, 1).

*Note*: PAS ID: BERK-C4939A.

*Disposition*: Oxfordshire Museums hope to acquire.

E.G.

**74. Near Woodbridge III addenda, Suffolk, June to Oct. 2018 (2018 T408 and T955 3rd and 4th addenda to 2015 T933, 2016 T575 and 2017 T1131)**

*Dep.*: c.AD 395–402 or later (hoard).

*Contents*: 3 *siliquae*: AD 379–395, 2 (Uncertain mint); AD 395–402 (probably Milan), 1;

PAS ID: SF-FFAEF3 and SF-00D274. The coins are heavily clipped. For earlier find of 10 coins see group record IARCH-593E54.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

R.C.

**75. Caerwent Community, Monmouthshire, June 2019 (Wales 19.35)**

*Dep.*: c.395–402 or later.

*Contents*: 14 *siliquae*: AD 360–3, 1 (Arles); AD 364–67, 1 (Rome?); AD 367–75, 1 (Trier); AD 375–78/9, 3 (Trier); AD 378/9–88, 4 (Trier, 3; Milan 1); AD 379–95, 1 (Uncertain mint); AD 388–95, 2 (Trier, 1; Trier or Milan, 1); AD 395–402, 1 (Milan).

*Note*: All are clipped, some heavily. Scattered copper alloy coins, brooches and other Roman objects were found on the same site.

*Disposition*: Amgueddfa Cymru – National Museum Wales hopes to acquire.

A.W.

**Medieval and post-medieval hoards**

*Edited by Murray Andrews*

This listing provides summary details of fifty-one medieval and post-medieval coin hoards reported through the Treasure process in England and Wales (and Treasure Trove process in Scotland) to December 2021, ordered by *t.p.q.* and/or inferred date of deposition. As in previous years, most of these finds were made by hobbyist metal-detector users and reported to HM Coroner via the Portable Antiquities Scheme. Disruption caused by the Covid-19 pandemic has ensured that many additional hoards found in England, Wales, and Scotland in 2019–21 are still awaiting examination at time of writing. Details of these finds will appear in next year's *BNJ*.

Eight Anglo-Saxon coin hoards are represented in this year's listing. Most are relatively small in size, including two 'micro-hoards' of paired *sceattas* from West Knighton (no. 76) and Stanton St John (no. 77), as well as small groups of ninth- and tenth-century pennies and *deniers* from South Harting (no. 78), Collingbourne Kingston (no. 80), Cookley (no. 81), and Weare (no. 83). The hoard from Asselby (no. 79) is an exception to this trend, consisting of 28 *stycas* bearing the names of Æthelred II and Osberht of Northumberland, as well as several blundered and illegible specimens. New addenda to the tenth-century hoard from Quidenham (no. 82) are also listed.

Post-Conquest medieval hoards are present in reasonable numbers, with twenty-two finds recorded in 2021. Two small finds from Stanfield (no. 84) and Bracebridge (no. 85) add to the hoard corpus from Norman England, while several new thirteenth- to early fourteenth-century hoards reflect the growth of the English and Welsh monetary economy in the run-up to the Black Death. While some of these finds consist entirely of English pence (nos 92–3, 95), others also include cut or struck halfpennies (nos 87–90) or farthings (no. 91), while a small number also contain contemporary Scottish (nos 87, 94) and Irish (nos 86–7) coins. The find of sixteen Long Cross pennies and halfpennies from Sketty (no. 90) is of particular archaeological interest: found on a beach and covered with saltwater corrosion, it may originate from a ship wrecked off the Gower Peninsula. Healthy numbers of late medieval hoards have also been recorded, including finds of gold nobles from Newborough and Llanwrtyd Wells (nos 97–8) and gold ryals from Sutton Cheney, Great Henny, and Claybrook Magna (nos 102–3 and 105), as well as hoards of silver groats and pennies from Aldingham, Battle, Coleshill, Horton, Llanyrys, and Newborough, (nos 96, 99–101, 104).

Sixteen hoards in the list date to the Tudor and Stuart periods. Nine Henrician and Elizabethan hoards offer glimpses of the English currency in the years before (nos 106–11) and after (nos 112–15) the Great Debasement, while six Jacobean and early Caroline hoards (nos 115–20) continue the sequence into the Civil War period. A Restoration-era silver hoard from Methven (no. 121) is of special interest, and provides significant new evidence for the use of continental thaler-sized coins in mainland Britain.

As in previous years, Post-Restoration hoards are sparse, with just five examples recorded. The earliest of these, a find of halfcrowns and shillings from Alkington (no. 122), is the latest addition to a growing corpus of silver hoards buried in the immediate aftermath of the Great Recoinage of 1696. Two small hoards of guineas from Eckington and Wootton Waven (nos 123–4) offer glimpses of the circulation of high-value gold coinage in the Georgian West Midlands, while the find of two Georgian bronzes – one a Lancaster token – from Martons Both (no. 125) reflects coin use at the opposite end of the social scale. The latest hoard, a group of Victorian gold and silver coins from Ancoats (no. 126), was found within a layer of mortar while excavating the staircase of an eighteenth-century house, and raises questions about the nature and intent of hoard deposition in more recent times.

#### **76. West Knighton, Dorset, 2021 (2021 T448)**

*Dep.*: c.720 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR *sceattas*: Secondary Phase, Series H, 2.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.H.T.

#### **77. Stanton St John, Oxfordshire, Sept. 2019 to Mar. 2020 (2020 T289)**

*Dep.*: c.730 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR *sceattas*: Primary Phase, Series E (Variety A, sub-variety b/c), 1; Secondary Phase, Series L (type 19), 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.C./T.W.

#### **78. South Harting, West Sussex, 2020 to 2021 (2021 T752)**

*Dep.*: c.828 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR coins (1 penny, 1 *denier*): Ecgberht, 1: BMC I (North 573), Canterbury, uncertain moneyer, 1. Louis the Pious, 1: Christiania Religio, 1.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

J.C.

#### **79. Asselby, East Riding of Yorkshire, 2019 (2019 T90)**

*Dep.*: c.848 or later.

*Contents*: 28 AE *stycas*: Aethelred II, 11: First Reign (North 188), 2; Second Reign (North 190), 9. Osberht, 4: Sole Issue (North 191), 4. Blundered *stycas*, 9. Illegible *stycas*, 4.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

G.W.

#### **80. Collingbourne Kingston, Wiltshire, 2019 (2019 T1173)**

*Dep.*: 852 or later.

*Contents*: 4 AR pennies: Burgred, 1: Lunettes (North 426), Cenred, 1. Illegible pennies, 3.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

G.W.

#### **81. Cookley, Worcestershire, Dec. 2021 (2021 T994)**

*Dep.*: 899 or later.

*Contents*: 5 AR pennies: Edward the Elder, 2: Horizontal/Two-Line type (North 649), Eahlstan, 2. Uncertain pennies, 3.

*Note*: The coins were fused together in a stack.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.B.

#### **82. Quidenham, Norfolk (addenda), 25 Apr. 2021**

*Dep.*: c.925 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR pennies: Edward the Elder, 2: Portrait (North 651), FRIEIEB/EICNDI; Portrait variety (North 651/1), IIEIOIEB/IIEICIOB, 1.

*Note*: Addenda to 2014 T769 and 2020 T219 (see *BNJ* 85 (2015), 299, no. 56 and *BNJ* 91 (2020), 219, no. 66). The total now stands at seven pennies.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M.

#### **83. Weare, Somerset, 4 Sept. 2019 (2019 T819)**

*Dep.*: c.985 or later.

*Contents*: 2 AR pennies: Æthelred II, 2: Second Hand (North 768), penny, 2.

*Disposition:* To be decided.  
L.S.

**84. Stanfield, Norfolk, Nov. 2019 to Apr. 2021 (2021 T898)**

*Dep.:* Early to mid-1080s.

*Contents:* 2 AR coins (1 penny, 1 fragment): William I, 2: type 5 (North 845), penny, London, Godwine, 1; type 6 (North 846), fragment, uncertain mint and moneyer, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.M.

**85. Bracebridge, Lincolnshire, 2021 (2021 T326)**

*Dep.:* c. 1123 or later.

*Contents:* 9 AR pennies: Henry I, 9: type 2 (North 858), 2; type 11 (North 867), 1; type 10 (North 866), 1; type 13 (North 869), 1; type 14 (North 870), 4.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

L.Br.

**86. Whitley, North Yorkshire, July to Nov. 2020 (2021 T604)**

*Dep.:* 1207 or later.

*Contents:* 2 AR pence: John, 2: Third Irish Coinage, Dublin, Roberd, 2.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

A.D.

**87. St Martin's Without, Cambridgeshire, 26 May 2021 (2021 T388)**

*Dep.:* 1236 or later.

*Contents:* 69 AR coins (50 pennies, 19 cut halfpennies): Henry II, 2: Short Cross 1b (North 963), penny, London, Alain V, 1; Pieres, 1. Richard I, 4: Short Cross 2 (North 965), cut halfpenny, London, Stivene, 1; 3 (North 967), penny, London, Aimer, 1 Winchester, Osbern, 1; cut halfpenny, London, uncertain moneyer, 1. John, 23: Short Cross 5b/5a2 mule (North 970/969), penny, London, Willelm, 1; 5b (North 970), penny, Canterbury, Hue, 1; Ipswich, Iohan, 1; London, Willelm, 1; cut halfpenny, Canterbury, Arnaud or Roberd, 1; Iohan, 1; Iohan or Iun, 1; uncertain moneyer, 1; London, Fulke, 1; Willelm, 1; uncertain mint, Arnaud or Renaud, 1; Iohan, 1; Willem, 1; 5c (North 971), penny, London, Abel, 1; Rauf, 1; cut halfpenny, Norwich, uncertain moneyer, 1; 6a1 (North 974/1), penny, London, Rauf, 1; cut halfpenny, London, uncertain moneyer, 1; 6b1 (North 975/1), penny, Ilger, 1; Rauf, 1; cut halfpenny, London, Ilger, 1; Third Irish Coinage, Dublin, Roberd, 2. Henry III, 38: Short Cross 6c1 (North 976/1), penny, Canterbury, Samuel, 1; 6c2 (North 976/2), cut halfpenny, London, Rauf, 1; 6c3 (North 976/3), penny, Canterbury, Walter, 1; 7a (North 978), penny, Bury St Edmunds, Willelm, 2; Canterbury, Ioan, 1; Samuel, 1; Tomas, 1; Durham, Pieres, 1; London, Ilger, 1; 7b (North 979), penny, Bury St Edmunds, Simund, 1; Canterbury, Ioan, 1; Ioan Chic, 1; Osmund, 2; Roger of R, 2; Salemun, 1; Simon, 1; Tomas, 2; Willem TA, 2; London, Adam, 1; Raulf, 1; Ricard, 2; cut halfpenny, Canterbury, Ioan FR, 1; Tomas, 1; London, Terri, 1; 7c (North 980), penny, Canterbury, Ioan Chic, 2; Nichole, 1; Willem, 1; London, Ledulf, 2; Nichole, 1; cut halfpenny, Canterbury,

Nichole, 1. William I of Scotland, 1: Short Cross and Stars A, Roxburgh, Raul, 1. Alexander II of Scotland, 2: Short Cross and Stars D, Roxburgh, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

C.S./M.G.

**88. Bronington, Clwyd, 16 Dec. 2018 (2019 TW26)**

*Dep.:* 1258 or later.

*Contents:* 9 AR coins (7 pennies, 2 cut halfpennies): Henry III, 9: Long Cross 1b (North 984), penny, London, uncertain moneyer, 1; 2 (North 985), penny, London, Nicole 1; 3b-c (North 987-8), penny, Gloucester, Lucas, 1; 3 (North 986-8), cut halfpenny, uncertain mint, Adam, 1; 5a (North 991), penny, London, Ricard, 1; 5g (North 997), penny, Canterbury, Willem, 1; London, Renaud, 1; 5 (North 991-8), penny, London, Nicole, 1; uncertain class (North 983-99), uncertain mint, Nicole, 1.

*Disposition:* Wrexham Museum.

A.W.

**89. Great Eccleston, Lancashire, Jan. to June 2021 (2021 T106)**

*Dep.:* 1258 or later.

*Contents:* 8 AR coins (5 pennies, 3 cut halfpennies): Henry III, 8: Long Cross 2-3ab (North 985-986.1), cut halfpenny, uncertain mint, Nicole, 1; 3b (North 987), penny, London, Henri, 1; Norwich, Iacob, 1; Oxford, Gefrei, 1; 3c (North 988), cut halfpenny, uncertain mint, Ion, 1; 5a3 (North 991/3), cut halfpenny, London, Henri, 1; 5c (North 993), penny, Canterbury, Gilbert, 1; 5g (North 997), Bury St Edmunds, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

C.S.

**90. Sketty, West Glamorgan, 17 Apr. 2019 (2019 TW19)**

*Dep.:* 1258 or later.

*Contents:* 16 AR coins (13 pennies, 3 cut halfpennies): Henry III, 16: Long Cross 2b (North 985/2), cut halfpenny, Canterbury, Gilbert, 1; 3b (North 987), penny, London, Nicole, 1; 3a-b (North 986-7), penny, Carlisle, Ion, 1; London, Nicole, 1; 3 (North 986-8), penny, Winchester, Iuridan, 1; 5b-c (North 992-3), penny, Canterbury, Willem, 1; 5c (North 993), penny, London, Iohs, 1; 5c-h (North 993-8), penny, Canterbury, Robert, 1; cut halfpenny, Canterbury, Robert, 1; 5a-g (North 991-7), penny, Canterbury, Gilbert, 2; Willem, 1; 5g (North 997), penny, Canterbury, Roberd, 1; London, Renaud, 1; 1-4 (North 983-90), cut halfpenny, Lincoln or London, uncertain moneyer, 1; 1-7 (North 983-1002), penny, uncertain mint and moneyer, 1.

*Note:* The coins were found on the beach, and were corroded through contact with saltwater.

*Disposition:* Swansea Museum.

A.W.

**91. Chippenham area, Wiltshire, 2020 (2021 T349)**

*Dep.:* 1289 or later.

*Contents:* 3 AR coins (1 penny, 2 farthings): Edward I, 3: 3de, farthing (North 1053/2), London, 1; 4de, farthing (North 1054/1), London, 1; 5a, penny (North 1028), London, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

S.H.

**92. Brierton, Co. Durham, 10 Nov. 2019***Dep.*: 1307 or later.*Contents*: 9+ AR pennies: Edward I, 2: 10ab5 (North 1039/3), London, 1; 10cf5 (North 1043/1), London, 1. Uncertain Issuer, 7+: penny, 7+.*Note*: The 7+ unidentifiable pennies were fused in a stack.*Disposition*: To be decided.

B.W.

**93. Llanynys, Clwyd, 13 Mar. 2019 (2019 TW14)***Dep.*: 1307 or later.*Contents*: 10 AR pennies: Edward I, 10: 2b (North 1015), Durham, 1; 3g (North 1022), London, 2; 4b (North 1024), Durham, 1; 9b (North 1037/1), London, 2; 10ab (North 1038-9), Canterbury, 1; London, 1; 10cf1 (North 1040), London, 1; 10cf5 (North 1043/1), London, 1.*Disposition*: Denbighshire Heritage Service wishes to acquire.

A.W.

**94. Great Ashfield, Suffolk (addenda), Aug. 2020 to Oct. 2021 (2021 T11, 2021 T879 and 2021 T903)***Dep.*: Early 1310s.*Contents*: 5 AR pennies: Edward I, 3: 6b (North 1031), London, 1; 10ab (North 1038), Canterbury, 1; 10cf1 (North 1040), Canterbury, 1. Edward II, 1: 11b3 (North 1061/3), Canterbury, 1. Edward I-II, 1: penny, 1. Alexander III of Scotland, 1: Second Coinage, penny, 1.*Note*: Addenda to 2014 T615, 2018 T539 and 2019 T1110 (see *BNJ* 85 (2015), 299, no. 76 and *BNJ* 90 (2020), 247, no. 129). The total now stands at 25 pennies.*Disposition*: To be decided.

P.H.

**95. Ireby and Uldale, Cumbria, 16 Mar. 2021 (2021 T211)***Dep.*: 1321 or later.*Contents*: 23 AR pennies: Edward I, 20: 3b (North 1017), York, 1; 3d (North 1019), London, 1; 4b (North 1024), Canterbury, 1; 4c (North 1025), Canterbury, 1; 4d (North 1026), London, 1; 9b (North 1037/1), Bristol, 1; London, 1; 10 (North 1038-43), Canterbury, 1; 10ab3a/9b mule (North 1038.2/1037.1), London, 1; 10ab5 (North 1039/3), Canterbury, 1; 10cf1-3 (North 1040-2), London, 1; 10cf2 (North 1041), London, 2; 10cf3 (North 1042), uncertain mint, 1; 10cf3b (North 1042/2), Bury St Edmunds, 1; Canterbury, 2; London, 2; 10cf5 (North 1043/1), Bury St Edmunds, 1. Edward II, 3: 11b1 (North 1061/1), London, 1; 13 (North 1064), Canterbury, 1; 15c (North 1068), Durham, lion, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

**96. Aldingham, Cumbria, 21 Feb. 2021 (2021 T073)***Dep.*: 1363 or later.*Contents*: 23 AR coins (2 groats, 1 halfgroat, 20 pennies): Edward I, 6: 2b, penny (North 1015), London, 1; 2b-3e, penny (North 1015-20), Durham, 1; 4b, penny (North 1024), Canterbury, 1; 9b2, penny (North 1037/1), York, 1; 10ab1/9, penny (North 1039.1/1036-7), London, 1; 10cf3a, penny (North 1042/1), Durham, cross moline, 1. Edward II, 3: 11b1/a mule, penny (North 1061.1/1060), Canterbury, 1; London, 1; 15c,

penny (North 1068), Canterbury, 1. Edward III, 14: Third Coinage, penny (North 1123), Canterbury, 1; Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C, groat (North 1147), London, 1; D, halfgroat (North 1154), London, 1; E, groat (North 1163), London, 1; E or G, penny (North 1170 or 1215-21), Durham, 1; G, penny (North 1210-13), York, 1; penny (North 1214-21), Durham, 1; Treaty, penny (North 1267-71), York, 3; Uncertain Series, penny, London, 1; London or York, 1; York, 2.

*Disposition*: To be decided.

C.S.

**97. Newborough, Staffordshire, c.2021 (2021 T184)***Dep.*: 1369 or later.*Contents*: 6 AV nobles: Edward III, 6: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series B (North 1138), London, 1; C (North 1144), London, 1; Gf (North 1182), London, 1; Treaty Series (North 1231-3), London, 2; Post-Treaty Series (North 1277-8), London, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

V.A./D.S.

**98. Llanwrtyd Wells, Powys, 1 Nov. 2019 (2021 TW44)***Dep.*: 1377 or later.*Contents*: 3 AV nobles: Edward III, 2: Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series Gf (North 1182), London, 1; Treaty Series (North 1232), London, 1. Richard II, 1: Lettering II (North 1307), Calais, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.W.

**99. Horton, Gloucestershire, 30 May 2020***Dep.*: 1384 or later.*Contents*: 8 AV and AR coins (1 groat, 2 halfgroats, 3 pennies, 1 Scottish groat, 1 Flemish noble): Edward I, 1: 3d, penny (North 1019), London, 1. Edward III, 5: Third Coinage, penny (North 1113-14), London, 1; Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series C, halfgroat (North 1148), London, 2; D, groat (North 1152), London, 1; Post-Treaty Series, penny (North 1293), York, 1. David II of Scotland, 1: Third Coinage, groat, Edinburgh, 1. Philip the Bold, Duke of Burgundy, 1: noble (Delmonte 474), 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A.

**100. Battle, East Sussex, 2021 (2021 T368)***Dep.*: 1422 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR groats: Henry VI, 1: Annulet Issue, groat (North 1427), Calais, 2.*Disposition*: To be decided.

J.C.

**101. Coleshill, Warwickshire, 28 May 2021 (2021 T424)***Dep.*: Late 1420s or later.*Contents*: 8 AV and AR coins (1 noble, 6 groats, 1 penny): Henry V, 3: Class C, noble (North 1371), London, pierced cross, 1; groat (North 1387a), London, 1; penny (North 1400), York, 1. Henry VI, 5: Annulet Issue, groat (North 1424), Calais, 4; Rosette-Masclé Issue, groat (North 1446), Calais, 1.*Note*: The coins were dispersed within pasture that had been historically ploughed.*Disposition*: To be decided.

T.G./V.A.

**102. Sutton Cheney, Leicestershire, 2021 (2021 T232)***Dep.*: 1466 or later.*Contents*: 2 AV ryals: Edward IV, First Reign, 2: Light Coinage, VI, ryal (North 1550), Bristol, sun, 1; VII, ryal (North 1549), London, none/crown, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

M.G.

**103. Great Henny, Essex, 1 Sept. 2020 (2020 T790)***Dep.*: 1469 or later.*Contents*: 2 AV ryals: Edward IV, First Reign, 1: Light Coinage, VIIIa, ryal (North 1549), London, none/crown, 1. Flemish imitation of Edward IV, 1: copy of X, ryal (cf North 1549), none/long cross fitchée, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.Bo./J.N.

**104. Llanynys, Clwyd, 13 Mar. 2019 (2019 TW43)***Dep.*: c.1473 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR pennies: Edward IV, Second Reign, 1: Irish Light Cross and Pellets Coinage, penny, Drogheda or Trim, 1. Edward IV, Uncertain Reign, 1: Light Coinage, penny, York, 1.*Note*: Both coins were clipped.*Disposition*: Denbighshire Heritage Service wishes to acquire.

A.W.

**105. Claybrook Magna, Leicestershire, July to Oct. 2021 (2021 T974)***Dep.*: 1477 (or 1483?) or later.*Contents*: 3 AV coins (1 ryal, 1 half-ryal, 1 angel): Edward IV, First Reign, 2: Light Coinage, VII, ryal (North 1549), London, none/crown, 1; half-ryal (North 1554), London, none/crown, 1. Edward IV, Second Reign, 1: Light Coinage, XVIII, angel (North 1626), London, cross with pellet in one quarter, 1.*Note*: The coins were found within an area of less than 100 m<sup>2</sup> while metal-detecting on ridge-and-furrow pasture. A fourth coin, an angel of Richard III (North 1676), was found in the same area in 2012 (PAS LEIC-E209C1), and probably derives from this hoard.*Disposition*: To be decided.

E.Co.

**106. Glenluce, Dumfries and Galloway, 2020***Dep.*: Late 1490s to early 1500s?*Contents*: 6 AR groats: Henry V–VI, 1: groat (North 1388 or 1445?), London, 1. Henry VI, 2: Annulet, groat (North 1424 or 1427), Calais, 2. Edward IV, First Reign, 1: Light Coinage, V, groat (North 1568), London, rose, 1; VII, groat (North 1583), York, lis, 1. Henry VII, 1: Facing Bust Issue, groat (North 1705c), London, pansy, 1.*Note*: The coins were found within a 2.4 m diameter while metal-detecting. All have corrosion and light accretion, and the earlier types have been clipped.*Disposition*: To be decided.

N.H.

**107. Buckden, North Yorkshire, 5 June 2021 (2021 T365)***Dep.*: 1507 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR groats: Henry VII: Profile Issue, groat (North 1747), London, pheon, 4.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.D.

**108. Elmore, Gloucestershire, 21 Mar. 2021 (2021 T248)***Dep.*: 1507 or later.*Contents*: 13 AR coins (12 groats, 1 halfpenny): Edward III, 2: Third Coinage, halfpenny (North 1131), London, 1; Fourth Coinage, Pre-Treaty Series G, groat (North 1200), London, 1. Edward IV, First Reign, 5: Light Coinage, V, groat (North 1568), London, rose, 2; VI, groat (North 1569), London, sun, 1; VII, groat (North 1570), London, crown/crown, 1; VIIIb, groat (North 1583), York, lis, 1. Edward IV, Second Reign, 2: Light Coinage, XVIII, groat (North 1631), London, pierced cross with one pellet, 2. Henry VII, 4: Facing Bust Issue, groat (North 1705c), London, pansy, 1; lis issuant from rose, 1; crosslet, 1; Profile Issue, groat (North 1747), London, pheon, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

K.A.

**109. Stoneykirk, Wigtownshire, 2019***Dep.*: c.1518.*Contents*: 46 or 46 AV and AR coins (1 groat, 1 half-groat, 1 Scottish unicorn, 6 Scottish groats, 24 Scottish placks, 11 Scottish pence, 3 uncertain): Edward III, 1: groat, 1. Henry V, 1: halfgroat, 1. James III of Scotland, 5: groat, 5. James IV of Scotland, 5: groat, 1; plack, 1; billon penny, 3. James V of Scotland, 2: unicorn, 1; plack, 1. Uncertain Scottish, 32–3: plack, 21–2: billon penny, 8; uncertain, 3.*Note*: See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'The Stoneykirk, Wigtownshire, hoard (2019)', this volume, pp. 188–90.*Disposition*: To be decided.

N.H.

**110. St Mary in the Marsh, Kent, 7 Nov. 2021 (2019 T062)***Dep.*: 1526 or later.*Contents*: 15 AR coins (5 groats, 10 halfgroats): Henry VIII, 15: First Coinage, groat (North 1762), London, portcullis, 1; Second Coinage, groat (North 1797), London, rose, 3; groat (North 1799), York, cross voided, 1; halfgroat (North 1802), Canterbury, uncertain mark, 8; halfgroat (North 1803), Canterbury, uncertain mark, 2.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

L.R.

**111. Near Ashford, Kent, 28 June 2019 (2019 T665)***Dep.*: 1526 or later.*Contents*: 8 AR coins (3 groats, 2 halfgroats, 1 penny, 2 double patards): Henry VII, 3: Facing Bust Issue, groat (North 1705), London, escallop, 1; rose, 1; Profile Issue, groat (North 1747), London, pheon, 1. Henry VIII, 2: First Coinage, halfgroat (North 1771), York, radiant star, 1; Second Coinage, halfgroat (North 1802), Canterbury, cross patonce, 1. Charles the Bold, Count of Flanders, 2: double patard, 2. Uncertain 14th- to 15th-century issuer: penny, 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

B.C.



**112. Glenlochar, Dumfries and Galloway, 25 Jan. 2022***Dep.*: 1558 or later.*Contents.*: 10 billon coins: James IV of Scotland, 1: plack, 1. Mary of Scotland, 4: bawbee, 3; half-bawbee, 1. Mary and Francis of Scotland, 1: nonsunt, 1558, 1. Uncertain bawbee-sized, 4.*Note*: Two of the Mary bawbees and the four bawbee-sized coins were fused together in a stack. All of the single coins were chipped and had corrosion deposits, and the nonsunt was fragmentary.*Disposition*: To be decided.

N.H.

**113. Urchfont, Wiltshire, 2021 (2021 T332)***Dep.*: 1573 or later.*Contents*: 2 AR coins (1 groat, 1 threepence): Elizabeth I, 2: First Issue, groat (North 1986), martlet, 1; Second Issue, threepence (North 1998), ermine, 1573, 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

S.M.

**114. Bathford, Somerset, 7 July 2019 (2021 T353)***Dep.*: 1586 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR sixpences: Elizabeth I, 4: Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), coronet, 1569, 1; eglantine, 1575, 1; sword, 1582, 1; Third Issue, sixpence (North 2015), escallop, 1586, 1.*Disposition*: Disclaimed and returned to finder.

S.H.

**115. St Erth, Cornwall (addenda), 2 Oct. 2021 (2021 T868)***Dep.*: 1606 or later.*Contents*: 3 AR coins (1 shilling, 2 sixpences): Elizabeth I, 2: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), martlet, 1; Third Issue, sixpence (North 2015), crescent, 1589, 1. James I, 1: Second Coinage, sixpence (North 2103), escallop, 1606, 1.*Note*: Addenda to 2019 T911 (see *BNJ* 90 (2020), 252, no. 186). The new find extends the *t.p.q.* from 1605, and the total now stands at seven coins.*Disposition*: To be decided.

T.F.

**116. Munlochy, Ross and Cromarty, 22 Jan. 2022***Dep.*: 1607 or later.*Contents*: 21 AR coins (8 shillings, 8 sixpences, 2 three-pences, 1 thistle merk, 1 two-shillings, 1 half mark): Elizabeth I, 15: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), cross crosslet, 1; martlet, 1; Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), rose, 1565, 1; ermine, 1571–3, 1; eglantine, 1575?, 1; sword, 1582, 2; threepence (North 1998), plain cross, 1578, 1; long cross, 1580, 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), A, 1; escallop, 2; hand?, 1; woolpack, 1; sixpence (North 2015), hand, 1590–2, 1. James I, 1: Second Coinage, shilling (North 2099), rose, 1. James VI of Scotland, 2: pre-Union, 8th coinage, thistle merk (1602), 1; post-Union coinage two-shillings, 1. Karl IX of Sweden, 1: half mark, Hobson 84, 1607, 1.*Note*: From a small pasture field near Munlochy. Coins found scattered over a small area within ploughsoil.*Disposition*: To be decided.

N.H.

**117. Trefeglwys, Powys, 14 May 2019 (2019 TW25)***Dep.*: 1625 or later.*Contents*: 3 AV coins (2 unites, 1 laurel): James I, 2: Second Issue, unite (North 2085), cinquefoil, 1; Third Issue, laurel (North 2114), trefoil, 1. Charles I, 1: First Bust, unite (North 2146), lis, 1.*Disposition*: Acquired by Powysland Museum.

A.W.

**118. Llanbedr, Gwynedd, 12 Oct. 2020 (2020 TW14)***Dep.*: 1639 or later.*Contents*: 4 AR coins (2 shillings, 1 sixpence, 1 half-groat): Elizabeth I, 1: Third Issue, halfgroat (North 2016), uncertain i.m., 1. Charles I, 3: Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225), crown, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), triangle, 1; sixpence (North 2246), triangle, 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.W.

**119. Box, Wiltshire, 2020 (2020 T711)***Dep.*: 1642 or later.*Contents*: 14 AV coins (3 unites, 3 laurels, 2 half laurels, 6 double crowns): James I, 6: Second Coinage, unite (North 2083), rose, 1; Third Coinage, laurel (North 2111–12), spur rowel, 1; laurel (North 2114–15), trefoil, 2; half laurel (North 2116), spur rowel, 1; half laurel (North 2117), trefoil, 1. Charles I, 8: First Bust, unite (North 2146), lis, 1; double crown (North 2159), lis, 3; Second Bust, double crown (North 2164), heart, 1; Sixth Bust, double crown (North 2177), triangle, 1; triangle-in-circle, 1; Provincial Issue, unite (North 2528), Truro, rose, 1.*Note*: The coins were found at a depth of 15 cm while metal detecting on wooded pasture. The half laurel of James I with a spur rowel i.m. is pierced with a single hole at 12 o'clock on the obverse side.*Disposition*: To be decided.

S.H./W.P.

**120. Mattishall, Norfolk, Aug. 2020 (2021 T837)***Dep.*: 1644 or later.*Contents*: 3 AR coins (1 halfcrown, 2 shillings): Charles I, 3: Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225–6), crown, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), (R), 1; Uncertain Bust, halfcrown (North 2200–15), 1.*Disposition*: To be decided.

A.M.

**121. Methven, Perthshire, 2022***Dep.*: 1663 or later.*Contents*: 68 AR coins (3 halfcrowns, 16 shillings, 9 six-pences, 1 daalder of 30 stivers, 12 rijksdaalders, 9 silver ducats, 16 talers, 1 spruchtaler, 1 speciedaler): Elizabeth I, 12: First Issue, shilling (North 1985), lis, 1; martlet, 1; Second Issue, sixpence (North 1997), uncertain i.m., 1566, 1; castle, 1571, 1; plain cross, 1578, 1; long cross, 1589, 1; 1581, 1; uncertain i.m. and date, 1; Third Issue, shilling (North 2014), A, 1; 2, 1; sixpence (North 2015), A, 1584, 1; hand, 1591, 1. James I, 5: First Coinage, shilling (North 2072–3), thistle, 1; Second Coinage, shilling (North 2099), rose, 3; sixpence (North 2102–3), rose, 1605, 1. Charles I, 11: Group III, halfcrown (North 2211), anchor, 1; triangle-in-circle, 1; uncertain

i.m., 1; Fourth Bust, shilling (North 2225), crown, 1; Sixth Bust, shilling (North 2231), triangle-in-circle, 1; star, 1; uncertain i.m., 2; shilling (North 2232), eye, 1; Sixth or Seventh Bust, shilling (North 2232–3), sun, 1; Seventh Bust, shilling (North 2234), sceptre, 1. William of Bronckhorst, 1: daalder of 30 stivers, Batenburg, 1. United Netherlands, 20: rijksdaalder, Gelders, 1616, 1; 1654, 1; 1658, 1; Holland, 1629, 1; Kampen, 1657, 1; West Friesland, 1620, 1; 1622, 1; 1655, 1; 1657, 1; Zeeland, uncertain date, 1; Zwolle, 1656, 1; silver ducat, Gelders 1659, 1; 1660, 2; Holland, 1660, 1; Kampen, 1660, 1; 1661, 1; Zeeland, 1659, 1; 1661, 1; 1663, 1. Archduke Ferdinand of Austria, 3: taler, Hall, undated, 3. Rudolph II of Austria, 4: taler, Hall, 1604, 1; 1605, 1; 1607, 2. Ferdinand II of Austria, 1: taler, Vienna, 1624, 1. Archduke Leopold of Austria, 1: taler, Hall, 1632, 1. Paris von Lodron of Austria, 1: taler, Salzburg, 1622, 1. Friedrich V of Germany, 1: taler, Baden, 1624, 1. David Mansfeld-Eigentliche-Hinterort of Germany, 1: spruchtaler, Mansfeld, 1622, 1. German Civic Issues, 1: thaler, Metz, 1638, 1. Ferdinand II of Germany, 1: taler, Ulm, 1620, 1. Frederick III of Denmark, 1: speciedaler, Norway, 1662, 1. Christina of Sweden, 1: rijksdaler, 1639, 1. Swiss Civic Issues: taler, Basel, 1639, 1; Schaffhausen, 1623, 1; St Gallen, 1622, 1.

*Note:* See N.M.McQ. Holmes, 'The Methven, Perthshire, hoard (2022)', this volume, pp. 196–9.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

N.H.

**122. Alkington, Gloucestershire, 3 Sept. 2021 (2021 T695)**

*Dep.:* 1698 or later.

*Contents:* 61 AR coins (18 halfcrowns, 43 shillings): Charles II, 7: Milled Coinage, halfcrown, 1670, 2; 1675, 1; 1679, 1; 1680, 1; 1683, 1; shilling, 1668, 1. James II, 1: Sole Issue, shilling, 1685, 1. William III, 53: halfcrown, Bristol, 1697, 1; Chester, 1696, 1; Exeter, 1697, 2; London, 1696, 3; 1697, 3; 1698, 1; 16[...], 1; shilling, Bristol, 1696, 2; 16[...], 1; Chester, 1696, 1; Exeter, 1696, 3; 1697, 1; London, 1696, 16; 1697, 8; 16[...], 6; Norwich, 1697, 1; York, 1696, 1; 1697, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

K.A.

**123. Eckington, Worcestershire, 6 Nov. 2021 (2021 T935)**

*Dep.:* 1719 or later.

*Contents:* 2 AV guineas: Charles II, 1: Fourth Bust, guinea, 1676, 1. George I, 1: Fourth Laureate Bust, guinea, 1719, 1.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

S.B.

**124. Wootton Wawen, Warwickshire, Mar. to Apr. 2021 (2021 T250)**

*Dep.:* 1774 or later.

*Contents:* 3 AV guineas: George III, 3: Third Bust, guinea, 1766, 1; Fourth Bust, guinea, 1774, 2.

*Note:* The coins were found spread across a 10 m<sup>2</sup> area in the spoil from a pond extension.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

S.B.

**125. Martons Both, North Yorkshire, 14 Dec. 2020**

*Dep.:* 1791 or later.

*Contents:* 2 AE coins (1 halfpenny, 1 halfpenny token): George II, 1: Old Bust, halfpenny, 1. Lancaster token, 1: halfpenny token (D&H Lancashire 9–48), 1.

*Disposition:* Returned to finder.

A.D.

**126. Ancoats, Greater Manchester, 2021 (2021 T191)**

*Dep.:* 1894 or later.

*Contents:* 13 AV and AR coins (1 sovereign, 1 half sovereign, 1 florin, 10 shillings): Victoria, 13: Young Head Coinage, sovereign, 1872, 1; florin, 1873, 1; shilling, 1868, 1; 186[...], 1; 1879, 1; 1880, 1; 1882, 1; uncertain date, 1; Jubilee Coinage, half sovereign, 1892, 1; shilling, 1887, 1; 1889, 2; Old Head Coinage, shilling, 1894, 1.

*Note:* The coins were found together in a layer of mortar beneath a staircase in an eighteenth-century housing block.

*Disposition:* To be decided.

C.B.

